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# **MASH TEST NO. 3-10 OF A NON-PROPRIETARY, HIGH-TENSION CABLE MEDIAN BARRIER FOR USE IN 6H:1V V-DITCH (TEST NO. MWP-8)**

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16. Abstract <p>The Midwest States Pooled Fund Program has been developing a prototype design for a non-proprietary, high-tension cable median barrier for use in a 6H:1V V-ditch. This system incorporates four evenly spaced cables, Midwest Weak Posts (MWP) spaced at 8 to 16 ft (2.4-4.9 m) intervals, and a bolted, tabbed bracket to attach three or four cables to the sides of each post. According to the <i>Manual for Assessing Safety Hardware</i> (MASH) testing matrix for cable barriers installed within a 6H:1V median V-ditch, a series of eight full-scale tests are required to evaluate the safety performance of a system. A ninth test is required to establish the working width for the systems with variable post spacing.</p> <p>Several previous tests have failed due to posts penetrating the occupant compartment. In order to mitigate this behavior, a modified MWP was designed. Test no. MWP-8 was conducted on the modified barrier system, consisting of MWPs with rounded top edges and a ¾-in. (19-mm) diameter weakening hole at the groundline. This test was conducted according to MASH test designation no. 3-10 and utilized an 1100C passenger car impacting the barrier on a level terrain. The vehicle was contained by the system. Through the initial two vehicle crossover events across the barrier and posts, no floorpan tearing was observed. During the third impact series with the posts, post penetration into the occupant compartment and floorpan tearing was observed. Therefore, test no. MWP-8 was deemed unacceptable.</p>			
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## **UNCERTAINTY OF MEASUREMENT STATEMENT**

The Midwest Roadside Safety Facility (MwRSF) has determined the uncertainty of measurements for several parameters involved in standard full-scale crash testing and non-standard testing of roadside safety features. Information regarding the uncertainty of measurements for critical parameters is available upon request by the sponsor and the Federal Highway Administration.

## **INDEPENDENT APPROVING AUTHORITY**

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## 1 INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Background

In recent years, the Midwest States Pooled Fund Program has been developing a non-proprietary, high-tension cable median barrier in conjunction with the Midwest Roadside Safety Facility (MwRSF) [1]. This cable barrier system was intended for use anywhere within a 6H:1V median V-ditch and consisted of four cables supported by Midwest Weak Posts (MWP) spaced at intervals ranging between 8 ft and 16 ft (2.4 m and 4.9 m). A bolted, tabbed bracket was utilized to attach the lower three cables to alternating sides of the MWPs, while a brass keeper rod was utilized to contain the top cable within a V-notch cut into the top of the posts.

Previously, this cable barrier system was subjected to six full-scale crash tests in accordance with the *Manual for Assessing Safety Hardware (MASH)* [2]. Test no. MWP-1, in accordance with MASH test designation no. 3-17, was conducted with a 1500A vehicle impacting the system placed on the slope break point of a 6H:1V median V-ditch. During the test, the sedan was successfully captured and redirected by cable no. 2, having overridden cable no. 1 and underridden cable nos. 3 and 4 [1].

For test no. MWP-2, the barrier was placed on level terrain, and the system cables were mirrored so that cable no. 2 was on the impact side of the posts and cable nos. 1 and 3 were on the non-impact side. A 16-ft (4.9-m) post spacing was utilized to evaluate the system's maximum deflection and working width. During the test, the front tires of the 2270P pickup overrode cable nos. 1 and 3. However, cable nos. 2 and 4 successfully captured and contained the vehicle [1].

For test no. MWP-3, the post spacing was changed to 8 ft (2.4 m) to evaluate system deflections and working width with the tighter post spacing. During the test, the 2270P pickup was initially captured by cable nos. 2 and 3 after overriding cable no. 1 and underriding cable no. 4. However, the capture cables were eventually pushed downward and overridden by the left-front tire of the pickup. After containment of the vehicle was lost, the cables wrapped around the left-rear tire and yawed the pickup rapidly toward the barrier. The pickup ultimately rolled over as the right-side tires dug into the ground [1].

Modifications were made to improve system performance, which required further full-scale crash testing to evaluate the crashworthiness of the system according to the MASH Test Level 3 (TL-3) criteria [2]. Test no. MWP-4 was conducted in accordance with MASH test no. 3-11. The barrier was placed on level terrain and utilized a 10-ft (3.0-m) post spacing to establish the working width associated with a reduced post spacing. During the test, the 2270P pickup truck was initially captured and redirected by cable nos. 2 and 4. However, the vehicle eventually overrode cable no. 2 after the vehicle was parallel with the system [3].

Test no. MWP-6, conducted in accordance with MASH test no. 3-10, involved a 1100C small car impacting the four-cable median barrier system with 8-ft (2.4-m) post spacing on level terrain. During the test, the small car was captured and redirected by cable no. 2. The A-pillar received only 0.12 in. (3 mm) of deformation, as the vehicle underrode cable nos. 3 and 4. The occupant compartment was penetrated when the top of posts were overridden, causing tears in the floorpan in two locations. Thus, test no. MWP-6 was determined to have failed the safety performance criteria corresponding to MASH test designation no. 3-10 [3].

To reduce the likelihood of occupant compartment penetration, the top corners of the MWP post were rounded. The outer corners were radiused  $\frac{5}{8}$  in. (16 mm), and the inner bent corners were filleted  $\frac{1}{4}$  in. (6 mm). Test no. MWP-7 was a repeat of MWP-6, but with the modified MWP post. During the test, the small car was captured and redirected by cable no. 2. However, the floorpan was again torn due to contact with the tops of the MWP posts as the vehicle overrode them. Four separate tears occurred. Thus, test no. MWP-7 was determined to have failed the safety performance criteria corresponding to MASH test designation no. 3-10 [3]. These performance issues highlighted the need to develop new barrier components or modify the existing barrier components to improve the safety performance of the cable median barrier.

Twenty-one bogie tests were conducted to evaluate several post modifications [4]. From the bogie test results, the MWP was modified to include rounded top edges of the post and a  $\frac{3}{4}$ -in. (19-mm) diameter weakening hole at the groundline. The rounded edge removed sharp corners at the top of the post and the weakening holes reduced the weak-axis capacity of the post to lower the forces exerted by the post on the floorpan. This report highlights one of the full-scale tests conducted on the redesigned, non-proprietary, four-cable median barrier system according to the MASH Test Level 3 (TL-3) criteria [2].

## **1.2 Research Objective**

The objective of this research study was to evaluate the safety performance of the high-tension, cable median barrier in a V-ditch. The system was evaluated according to the TL-3 criteria of the *Manual for Assessing Safety Hardware (MASH)* [2]. This report documents the evaluation of the cable system to MASH test designation no. 3-10.

## **1.3 Research Scope**

One full-scale crash test was conducted according to MASH test designation no. 3-10 on a non-proprietary, high-tension, cable median barrier system. The crash test utilized a small car weighing approximately 2,425 lb (1,100 kg). The target impact conditions for the test were a speed of 62 mph (100 km/h) and an angle of 25 degrees. The crash test was conducted to evaluate the system after modifications were made to the posts that removed sharp corners at the top of the post and reduced the weak-axis capacity of the post to lower the force exerted by the post on the floorpan. Data obtained from this crash test was analyzed, and the results were utilized to formulate conclusions and recommendations.

## **2 TEST REQUIREMENTS AND EVALUATION CRITERIA**

### **2.1 Test Requirements**

Longitudinal barriers, such as cable median barriers must satisfy impact safety standards in order to be declared eligible for federal reimbursement by the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) for use on the National Highway System (NHS). For new hardware, these safety standards consist of the guidelines and procedures published in MASH [2]. According to TL-3 of MASH, a cable barrier for use anywhere in a 6H:1V V-ditch must be subjected to eight full-scale vehicle crash tests, as summarized in Table 1. However, systems with variable post spacings must be subjected to MASH test designation no. 3-11 with both the narrowest and widest post spacings to establish the working width bounds of the barrier system, thereby increasing the required number of crash tests from eight to nine. Although all nine tests are needed to complete the system evaluation, only one of the prescribed full-scale crash tests, test designation no. 3-10, was conducted and reported herein. Although the impact speed and angle are consistent for all nine tests, the critical location of the barrier system within the median ditch is dependent upon the specific crash test.

Many cable barriers have variable post spacings, which allow roadside designers to select the optimal configuration for a specific installation. When evaluating these variable post spacing systems, the critical post spacing should be utilized during crash testing. The 2016 edition of MASH has identified the critical post spacing, either the narrowest or the widest spacing, for each individual test within the testing matrix. MASH test designation 3-10 must be conducted with the narrowest post spacing to establish the working width bounds of the barrier system.

In accordance with MASH requirements, the critical impact point for the 1100C vehicle was determined to be located at the midspan between posts. This impact location was determined to maximize the potential for vehicle penetration by allowing the vehicle to penetrate between cables.

When non-symmetrical cable barriers are tested, it is important to test the orientation that produces the greatest risk of failure. To accomplish this critical evaluation, the orientation of the cables was selected such that primary capture cable would be located on the non-impact side of the post. The primary capture cable for the 1100C vehicle was determined to be the second cable from the ground (bottom-middle). Selecting this orientation allowed for the greatest risk of failure by delaying vehicle interlock with the barrier and increasing the potential for the vehicle to penetrate through the system.

Table 1. MASH TL-3 Test Matrix for Barrier Placement Anywhere Within a 6H:1V V-Ditch

Test No.	Test Vehicle	Vehicle Weight, lb (kg)	Impact Conditions		System Configuration		Evaluation Criteria <sup>2</sup>
			Speed, mph (km/h)	Angle, deg	System Location <sup>1</sup>	Post Spacing	
3-10	1100C	2,425 (1,100)	62 (100)	25	Level Terrain	Narrow	A,D,F,H,I
3-11	2270P	5,000 (2,270)	62 (100)	25	Level Terrain	Both	A,D,F,H,I
3-13	2270P	5,000 (2,270)	62 (100)	25	9 ft Down Front Slope	Narrow	A,D,F,H,I
3-14	1100C	2,425 (1,100)	62 (100)	25	9 ft Down Front Slope	Narrow	A,D,F,H,I
3-15	1100C	2,425 (1,100)	62 (100)	25	4 ft Up Back Slope	Wide	A,D,F,H,I
3-16	1100C	2,425 (1,100)	62 (100)	25	1 ft Down Back Slope	Narrow	A,D,F,H,I
3-17	1500A	3,300 (1,500)	62 (100)	25	See Note <sup>3</sup>	Wide	A,D,F,H,I
3-18	2270P	5,000 (2,270)	62 (100)	25	At Back Slope Break Point	Wide	A,D,F,H,I

<sup>1</sup> Test nos. 3-13 through 3-18 shall be conducted within a 30-ft (9.1-m) wide, 6H:1V V-ditch

<sup>2</sup> Evaluation criteria explained in Table 2.

<sup>3</sup> Testing laboratory to determine critical barrier position on front slope of ditch to maximize propensity for front end of 1500A vehicle to penetrate between vertically adjacent cables.

## 2.2 Evaluation Criteria

Evaluation criteria for full-scale vehicle crash testing are based on three appraisal areas: (1) structural adequacy; (2) occupant risk; and (3) vehicle trajectory after collision. Criteria for structural adequacy are intended to evaluate the ability of the cable median barrier to contain and redirect impacting vehicles. In addition, controlled lateral deflection of the test article is acceptable. Occupant risk evaluates the degree of hazard to occupants in the impacting vehicle. Post-impact vehicle trajectory is a measure of the potential of the vehicle to result in a secondary collision with other vehicles and/or fixed objects, thereby increasing the risk of injury to the occupants of the impacting vehicle and/or other vehicles. These evaluation criteria are summarized in Table 2 and defined in greater detail in MASH. The full-scale vehicle crash test documented herein was conducted and reported in accordance with the procedures provided in MASH.

In addition to the standard occupant risk measures, the Post-Impact Head Deceleration (PHD), the Theoretical Head Impact Velocity (THIV), and the Acceleration Severity Index (ASI) were determined and reported on the test summary sheet. Additional discussion on PHD, THIV and ASI is provided in MASH.

Table 2. MASH Evaluation Criteria for Longitudinal Barrier

Structural Adequacy	A.	Test article should contain and redirect the vehicle or bring the vehicle to a controlled stop; the vehicle should not penetrate, underride, or override the installation although controlled lateral deflection of the test article is acceptable.		
Occupant Risk	D.	Detached elements, fragments or other debris from the test article should not penetrate or show potential for penetrating the occupant compartment, or present an undue hazard to other traffic, pedestrians, or personnel in a work zone. Deformations of, or intrusions into, the occupant compartment should not exceed limits set forth in Section 5.3 and Appendix E of MASH.		
	F.	The vehicle should remain upright during and after collision. The maximum roll and pitch angles are not to exceed 75 degrees.		
	H.	Occupant Impact Velocity (OIV) (see Appendix A, Section A5.3 of MASH for calculation procedure) should satisfy the following limits:		
	Occupant Impact Velocity Limits			
	Component	Preferred	Maximum	
	Longitudinal and Lateral	30 ft/s (9.1 m/s)	40 ft/s (12.2 m/s)	
I.	The Occupant Ridedown Acceleration (ORA) (see Appendix A, Section A5.3 of MASH for calculation procedure) should satisfy the following limits:			
Occupant Ridedown Acceleration Limits				
Component	Preferred	Maximum		
Longitudinal and Lateral	15.0 g's	20.49 g's		

## 2.3 Soil Strength Requirements

In accordance with Chapter 3 and Appendix B of MASH, foundation soil strength must be verified before any full-scale crash testing can occur. During the installation of a soil dependent system, additional W6x16 (W152x23.8) posts were installed near the impact region utilizing the same installation procedures as the system itself. Prior to full-scale testing, dynamic impact testing was conducted to verify a minimum dynamic soil resistance of 7.5 kips (33.4 kN) at post deflections between 5 and 20 in. (127 and 508 mm) measured at a height of 25 in. (635 mm) above the groundline. If dynamic testing near the system is not desired, MASH permits a static test to be conducted instead and compared against the results of a previously established baseline test. In this situation, the soil must provide a resistance of at least 90 percent of the static baseline test at deflections of 5, 10, and 15 in. (127, 254, and 381 mm). Further details can be found in Appendix B of MASH.

### 3 DESIGN DETAILS

The test installation was comprised of a four-cable median barrier system as shown in Figures 1 through 24. Photographs of the test installation are shown in Figures 27 through 31. Material specifications, mill certifications, and certificates of conformity for the system materials are shown in Appendix A.

The cable barrier system consisted of several distinct components: (1) high-tension cables or wire ropes; (2) cable splices; (3) steel support posts; (4) cable-to-post attachment brackets; (5) breakaway end terminals; and (6) reinforced concrete foundations. Four ¾-in. (19-mm) diameter, Class A galvanized 3x7 (pre-stretched) wire ropes were utilized for the longitudinal cables. The cables were placed at heights of 15½ in. (394 mm), 23 in. (584 mm), 30½ in. (775 mm), and 38 in. (965 mm) above the groundline. The cables were numbered 1 through 4, starting with the bottom cable and proceeding upward to the top cable. These cables were supported by modified MWPs measuring 83 in. (2,108 mm) in length. The MWP is fabricated from bent 7-gauge (4.6-mm) sheet steel to a 3-in. x 1¾-in. (76-mm x 44-mm) cross section. The modifications to the MWP included rounded top edges of the post and a ¾-in. (19-mm) diameter weakening hole at the groundline. The spacing between the posts was 8 ft (2.4 m). The overall length of the system was 604 ft (184 m).



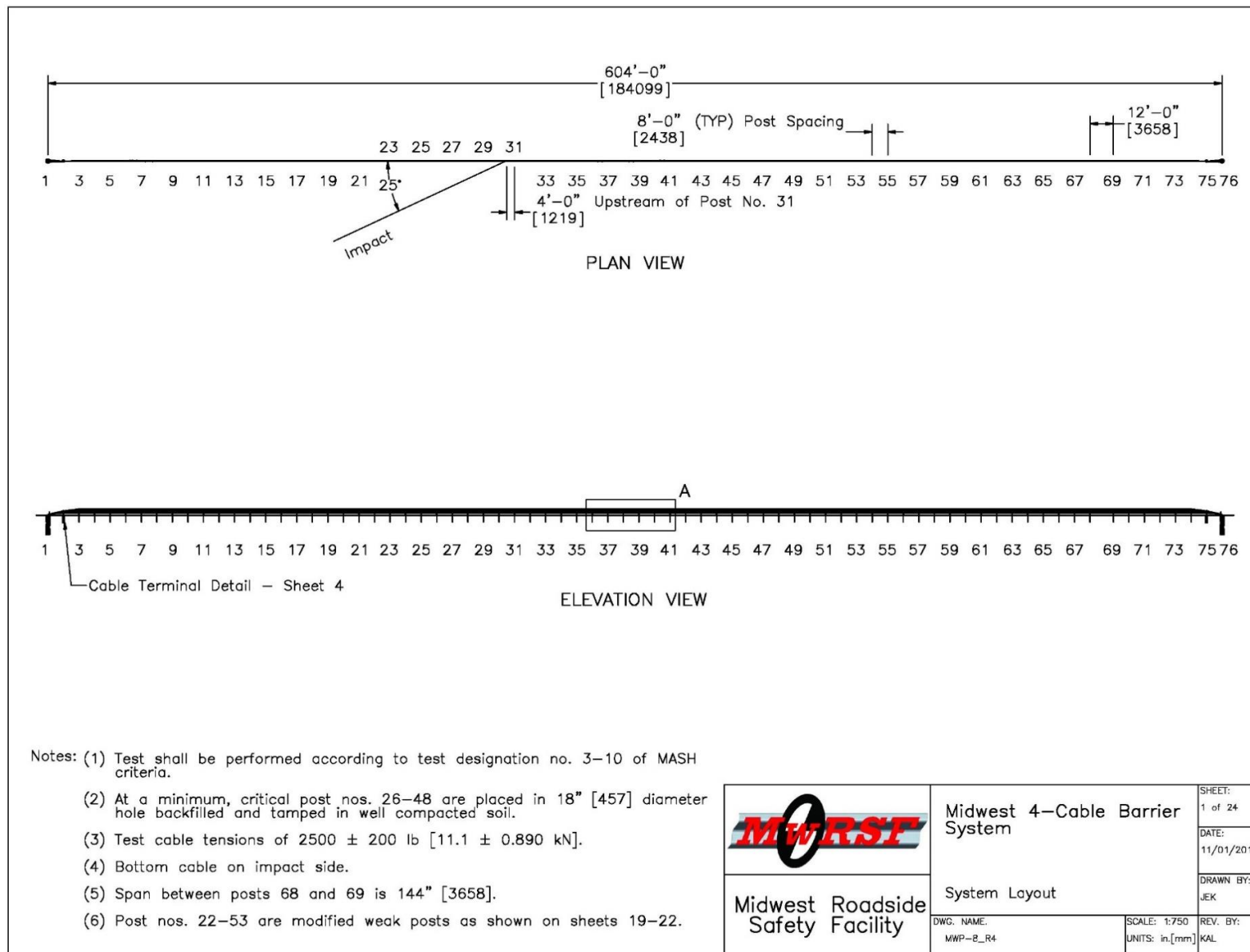


Figure 1. System Layout, Test No. MWP-8

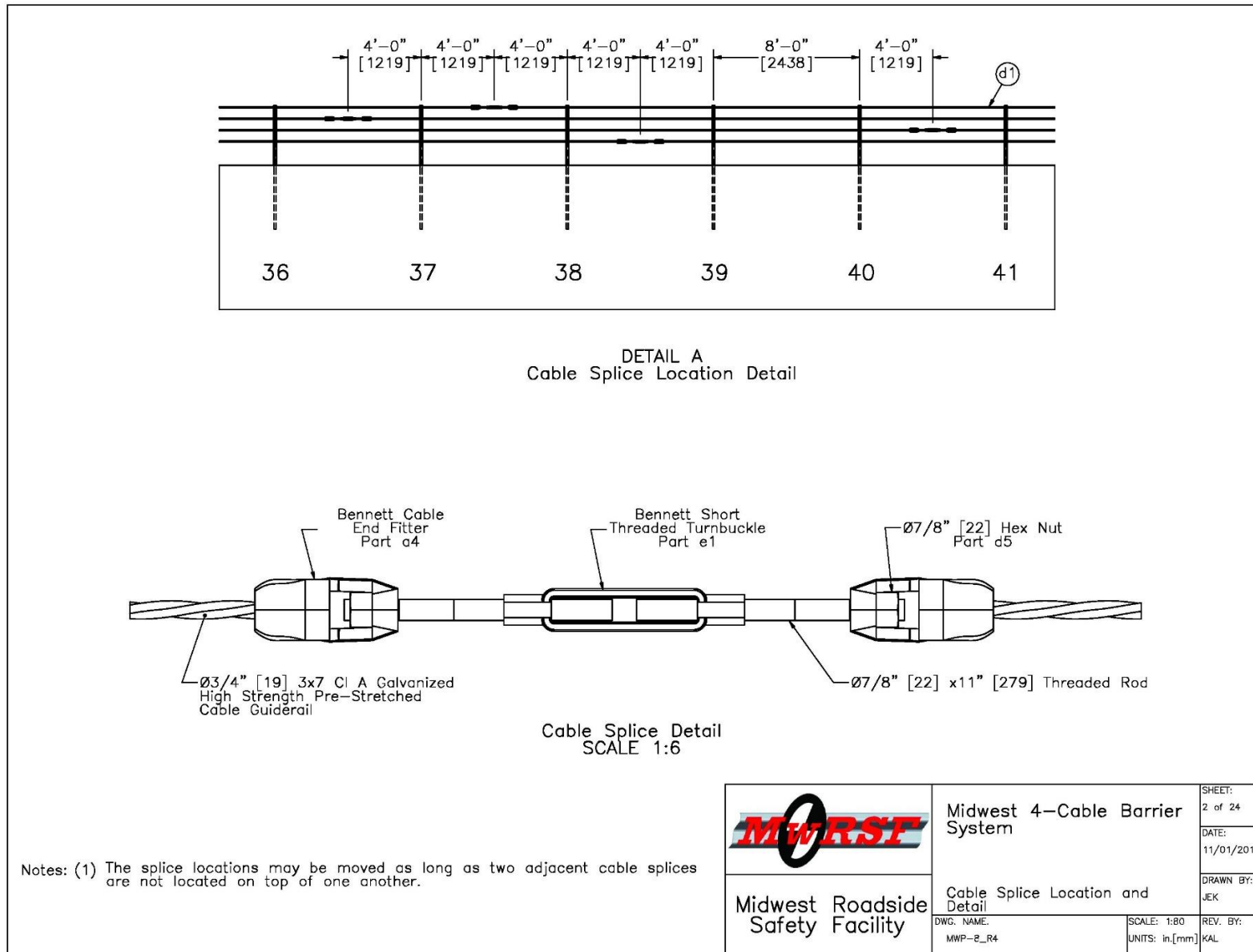


Figure 2. Cable Splice Location and Detail, Test No. MWP-8

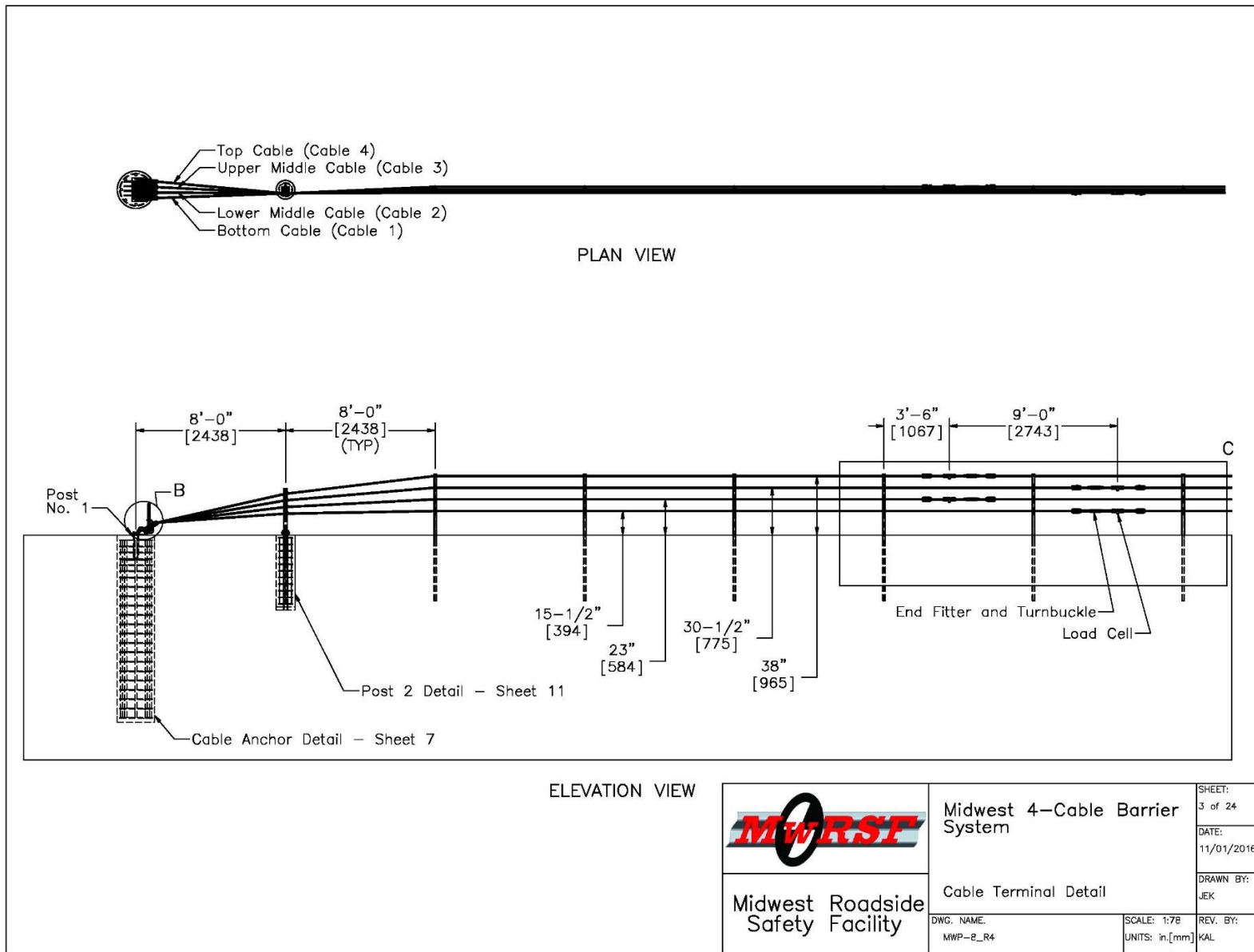


Figure 3. Cable Terminal Detail, Test No. MWP-8

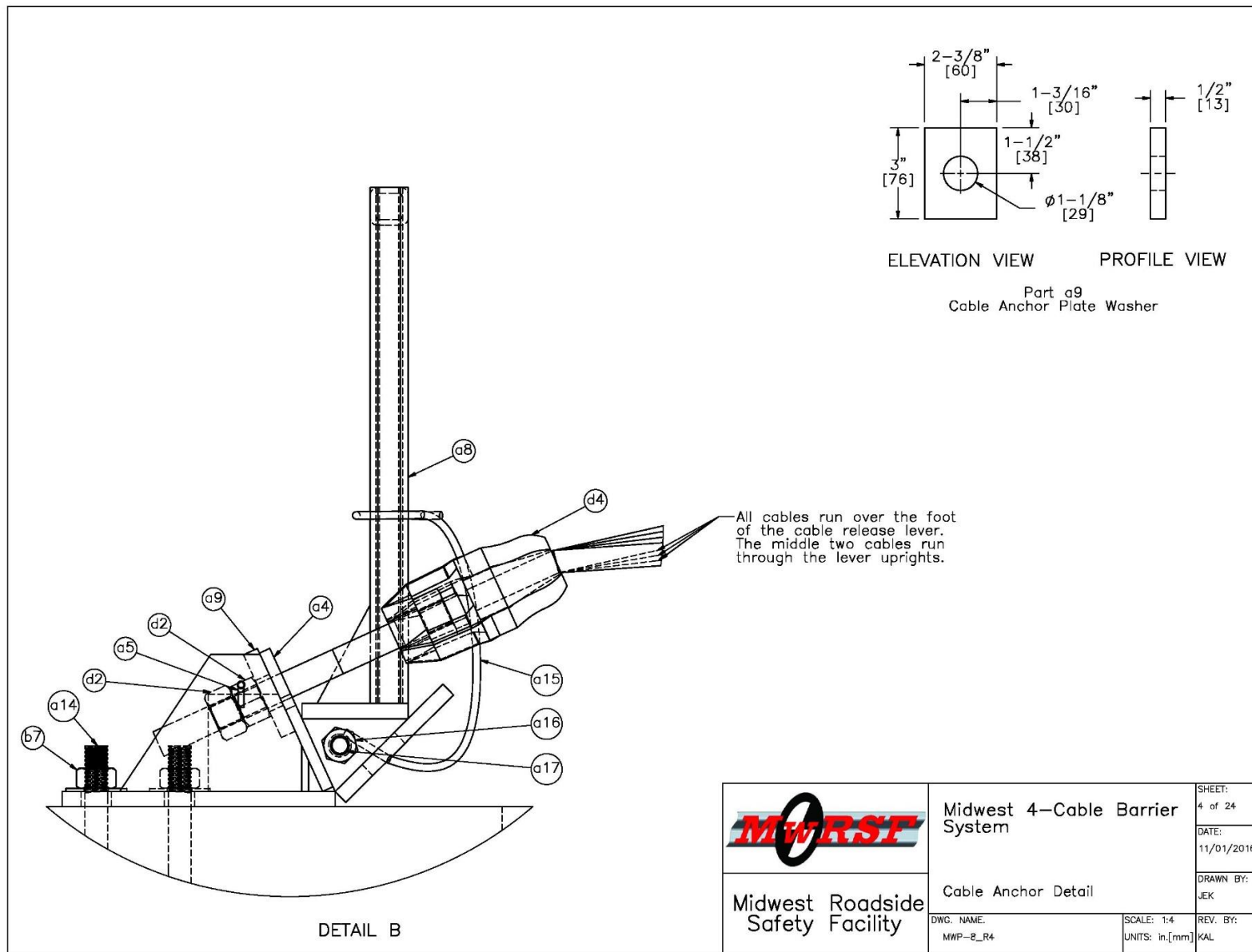


Figure 4. Cable Anchor Detail, Test No. MWP-8

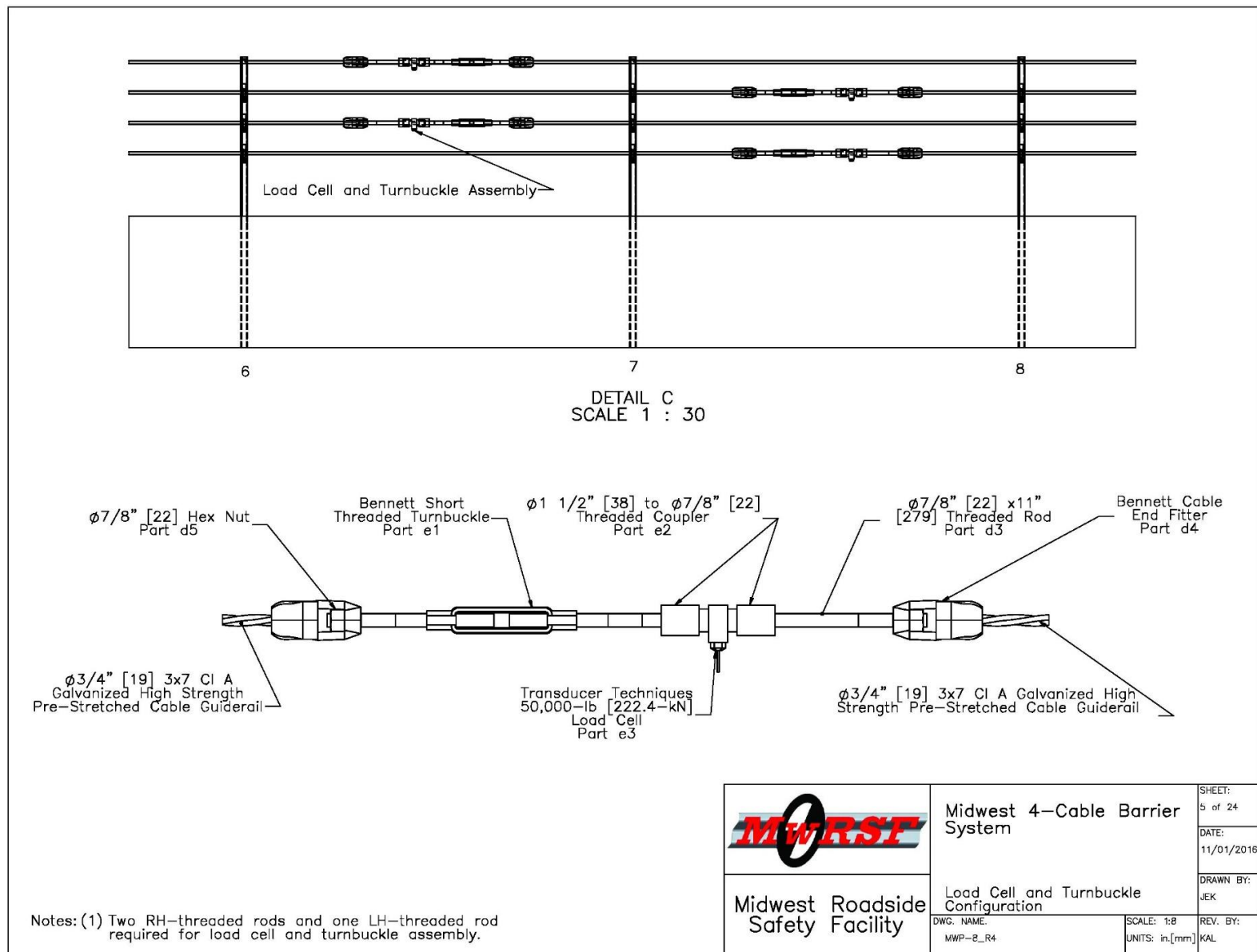


Figure 5. Load Cell and Turnbuckle Configuration, Test No. MWP-8

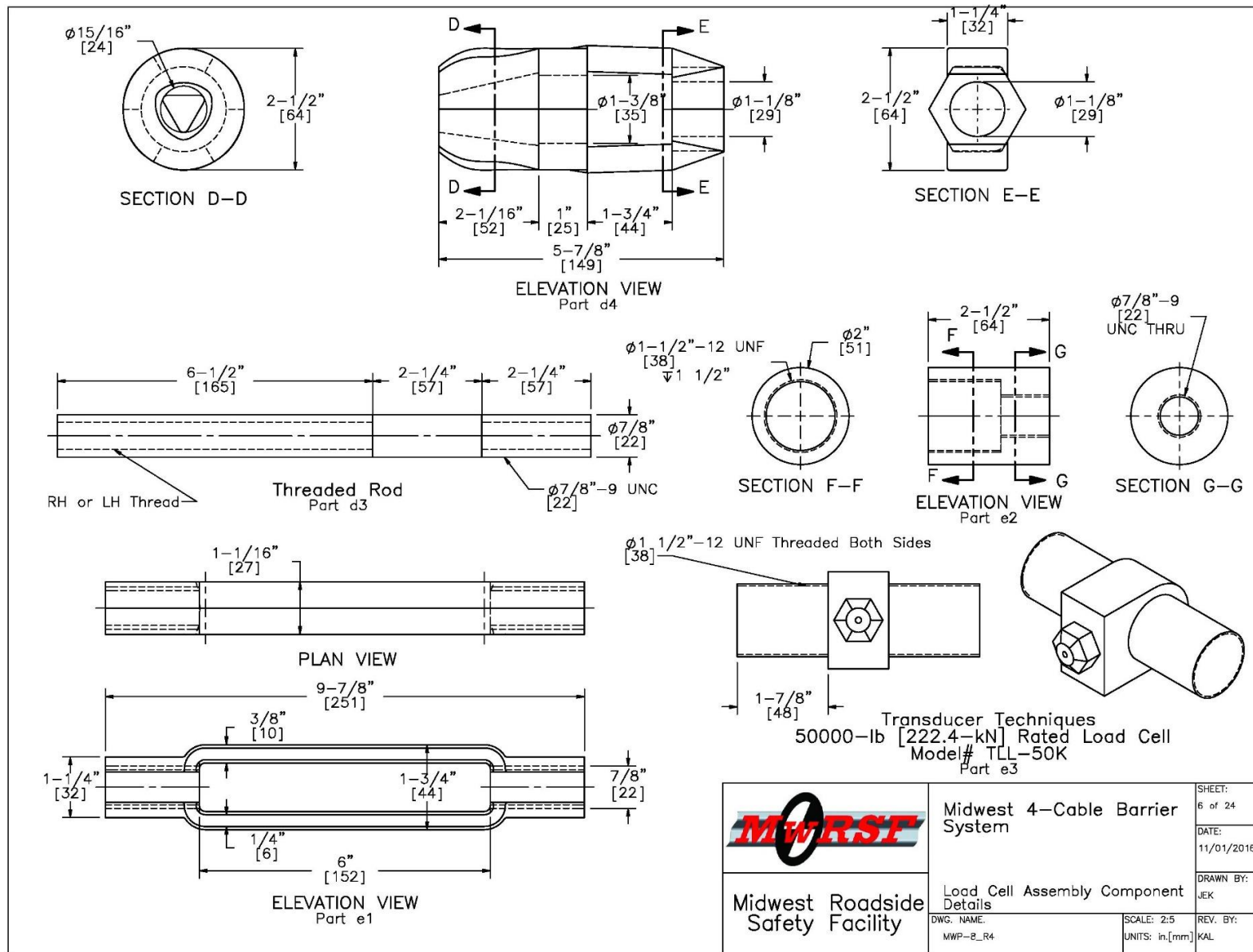


Figure 6. Load Cell Assembly Component Details, Test No. MWP-8



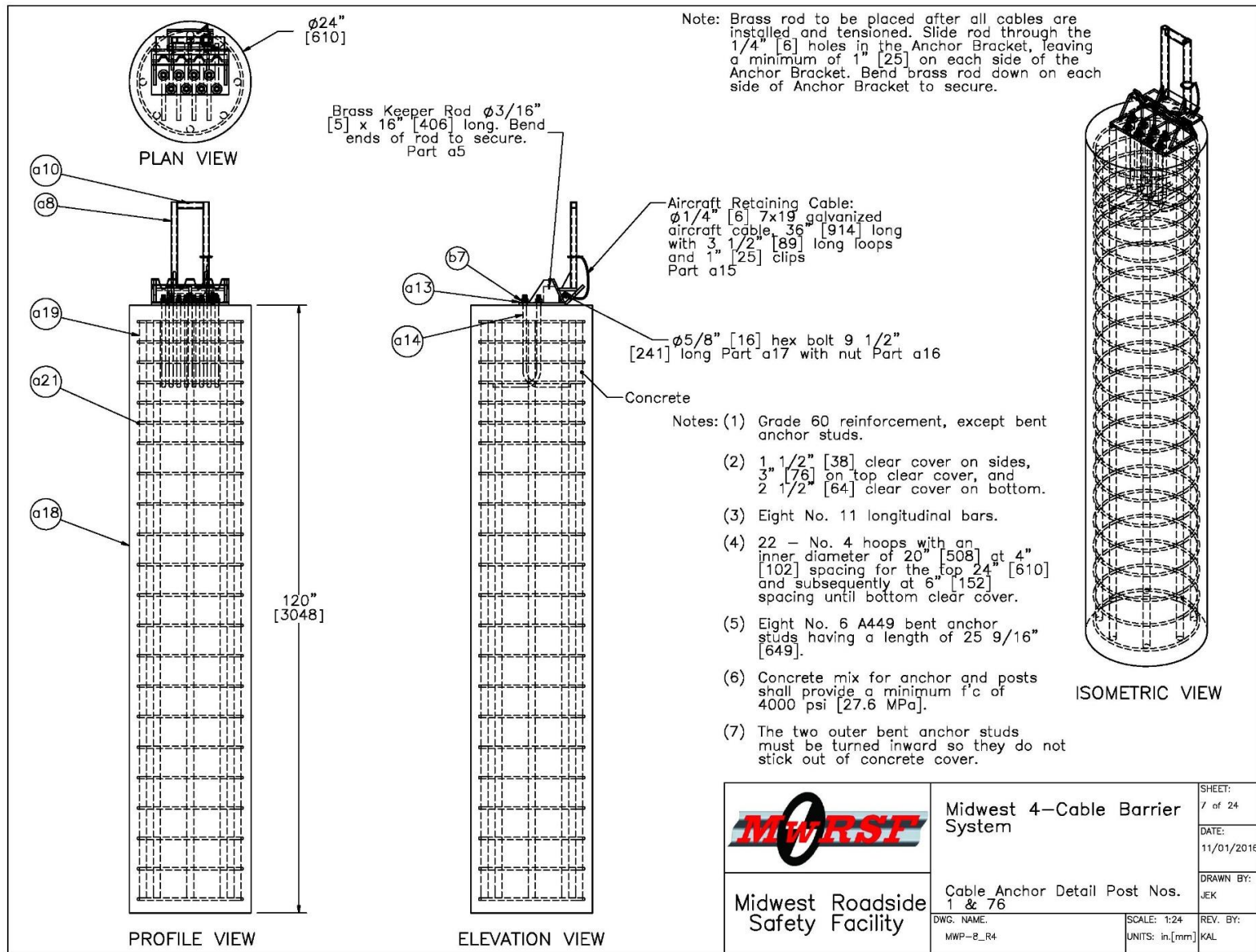


Figure 7. Cable Anchor Detail, Post Nos. 1 and 76, Test No. MWP-8

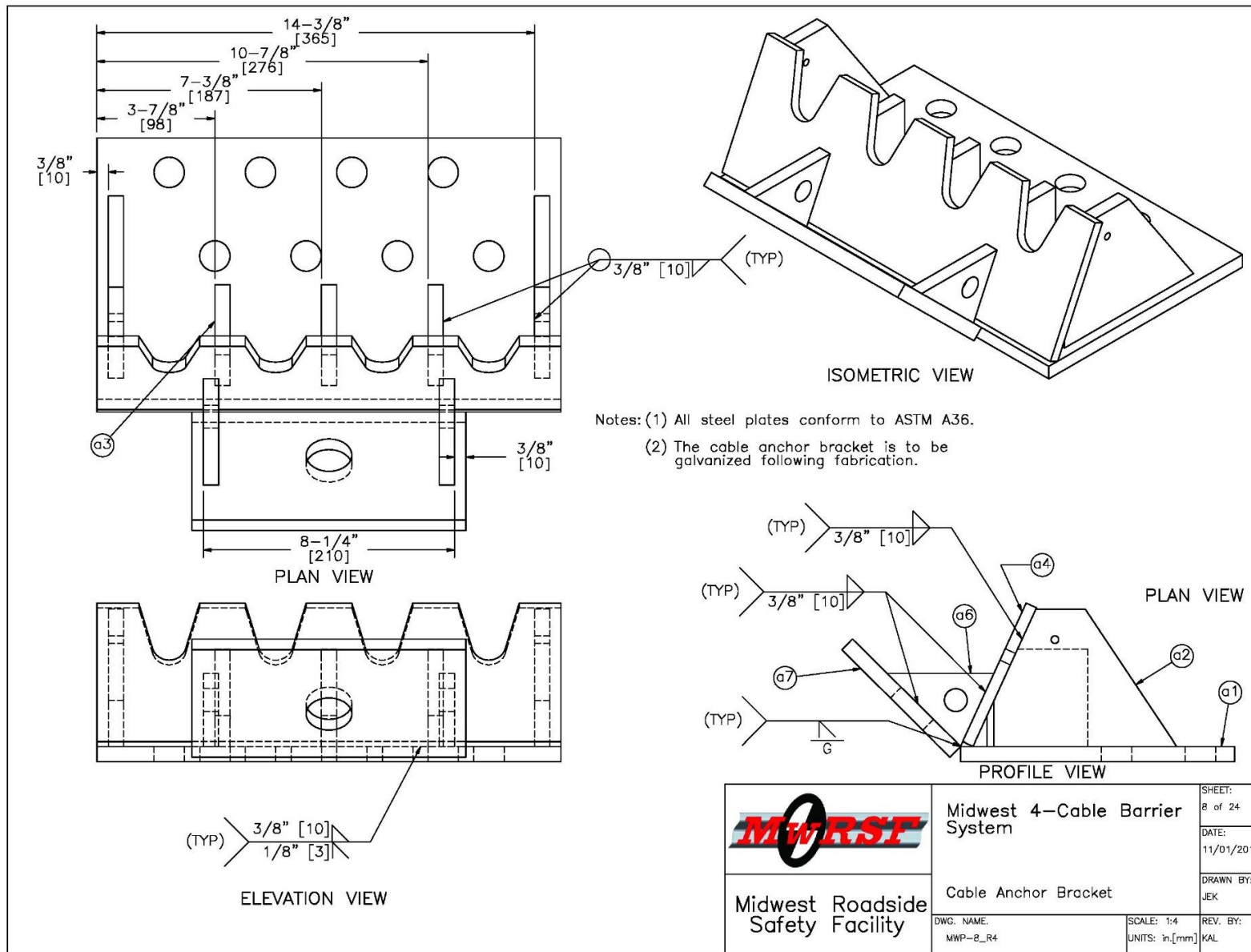


Figure 8. Cable Anchor Bracket, Test No. MWP-8



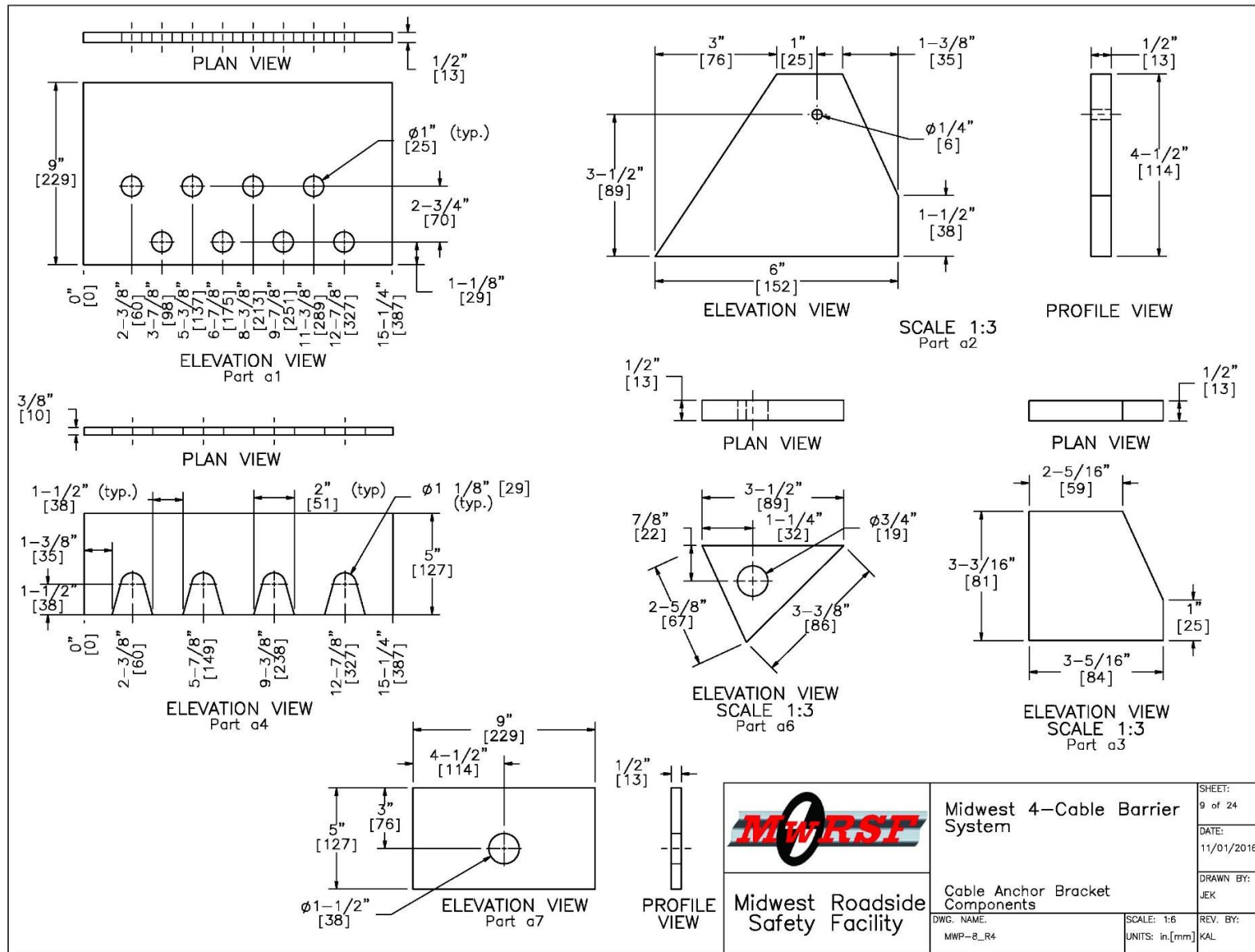


Figure 9. Cable Anchor Bracket Components, Test No. MWP-8

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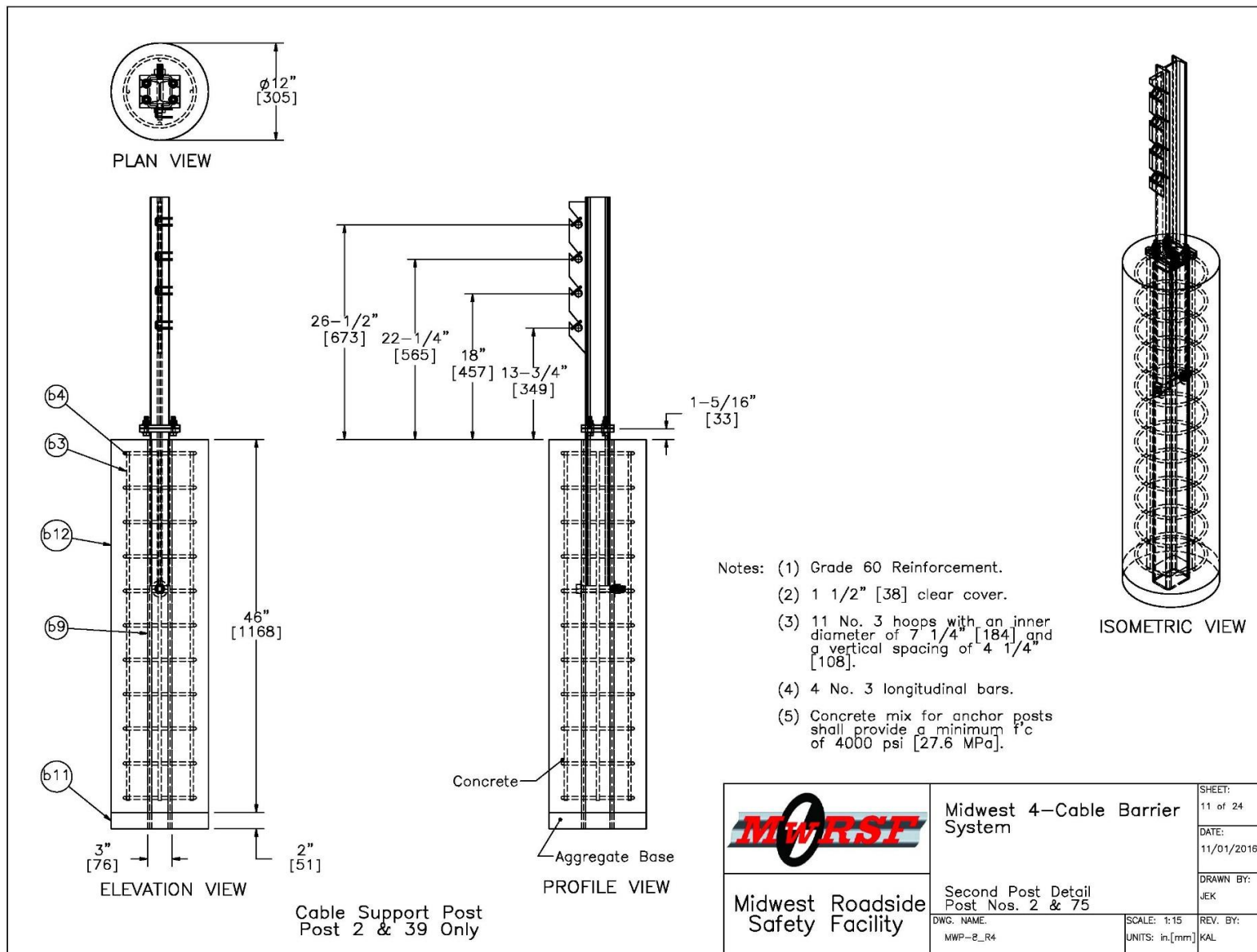


Figure 11. Second Post Detail, Post Nos. 2 and 75, Test No. MWP-8

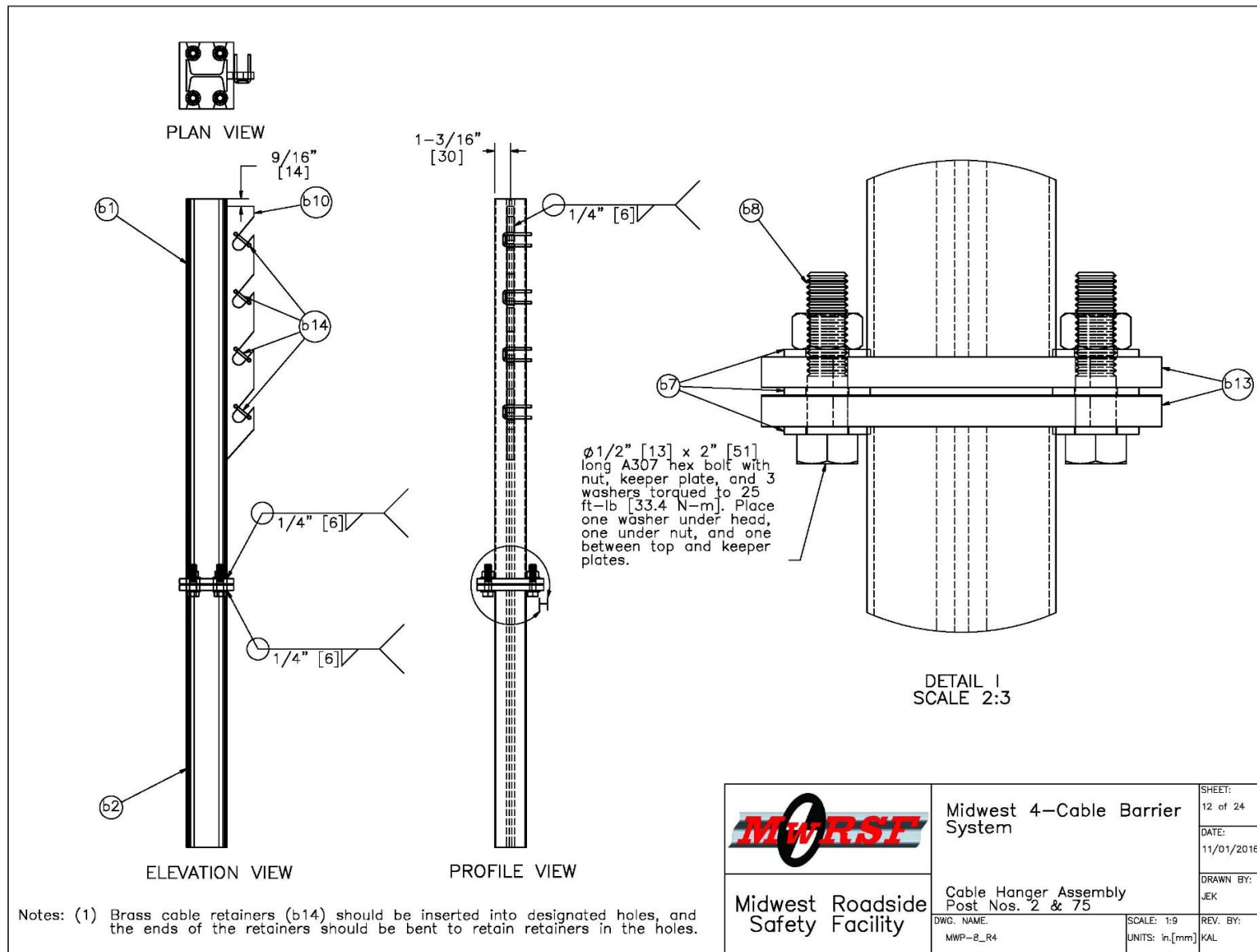


Figure 12. Cable Hanger Assembly, Post Nos. 2 and 75, Test No. MWP-8

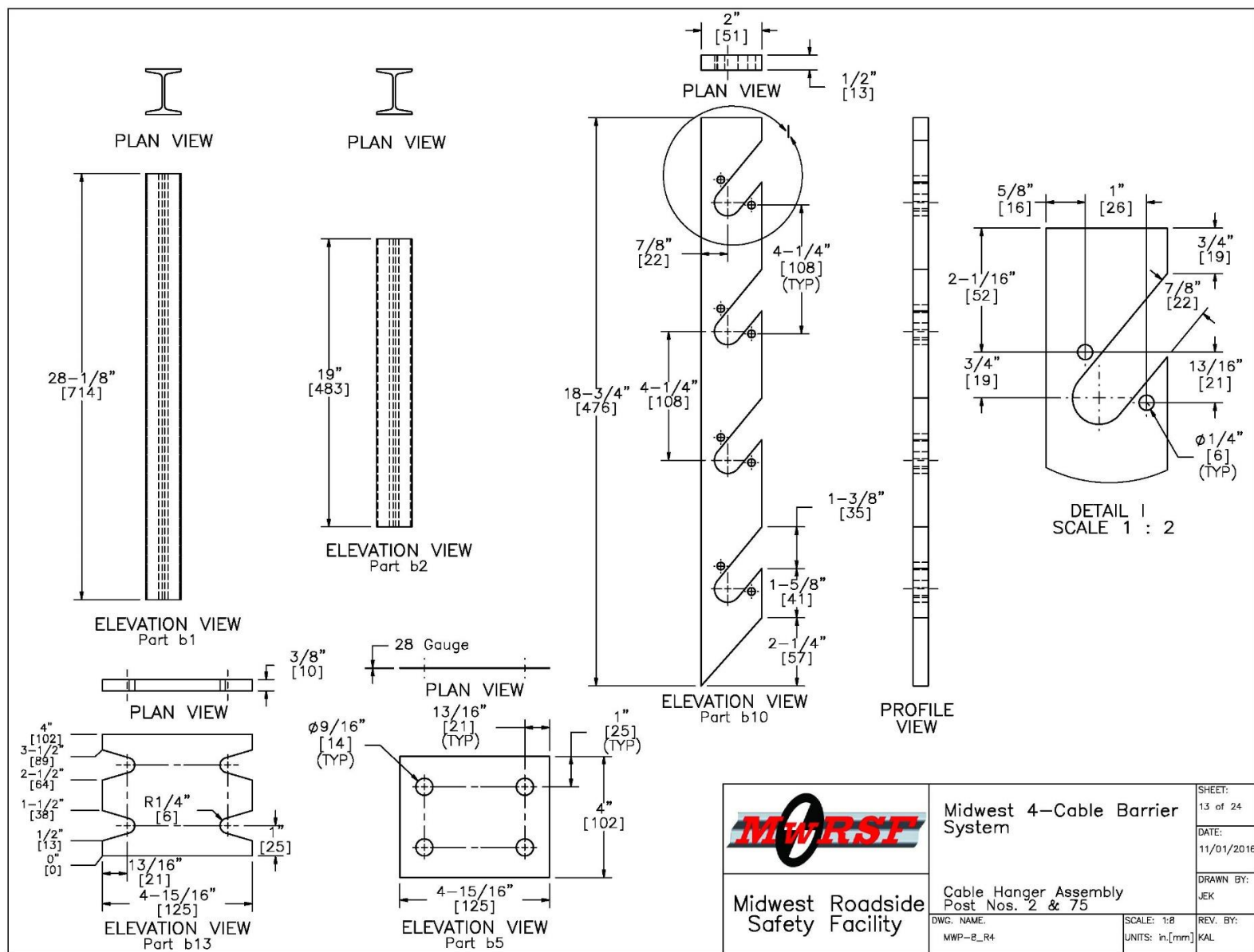


Figure 13. Cable Hanger Assembly, Post Nos. 2 and 75, Test No. MWP-8

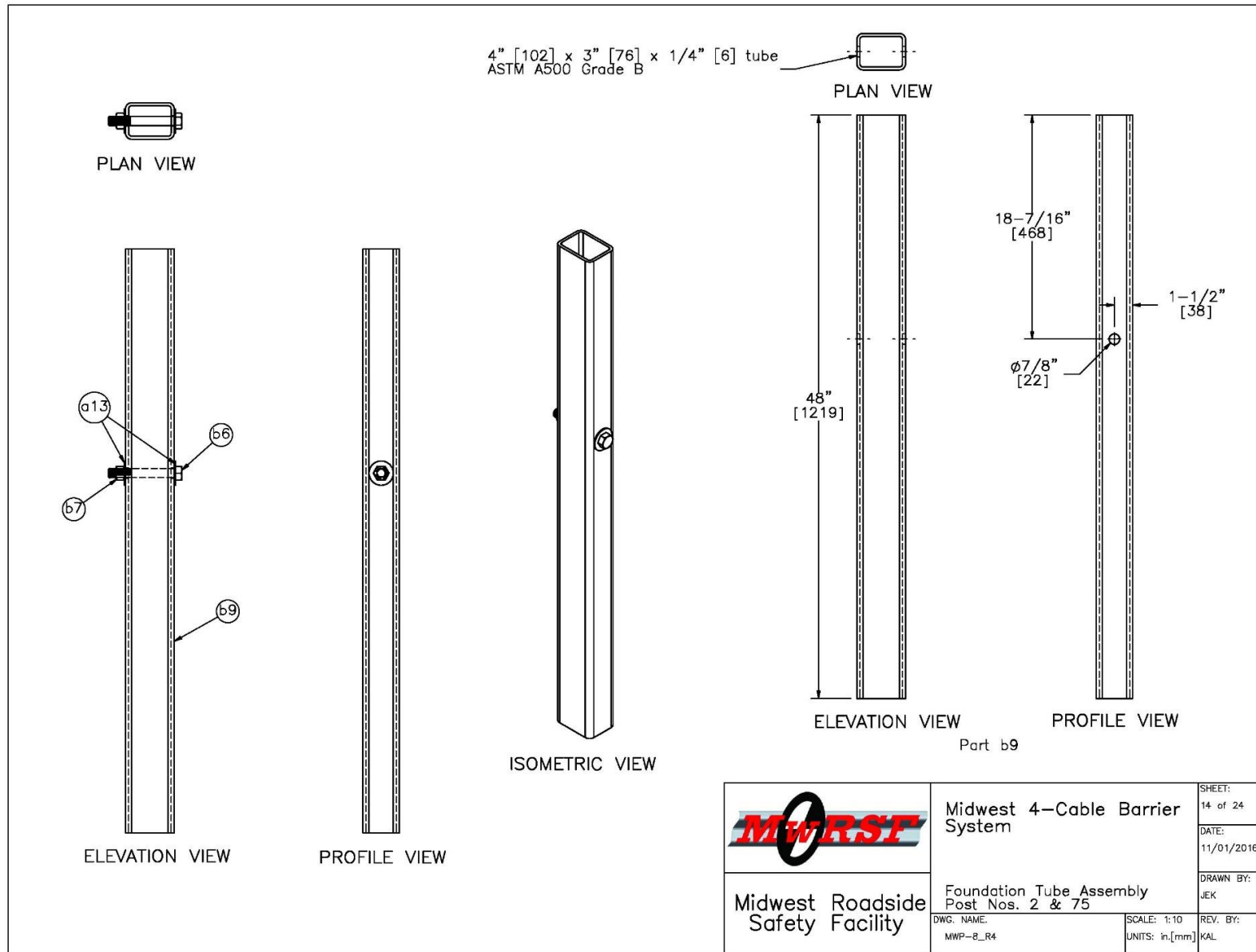


Figure 14. Foundation Tube Assembly, Post Nos. 2 and 75, Test No. MWP-8

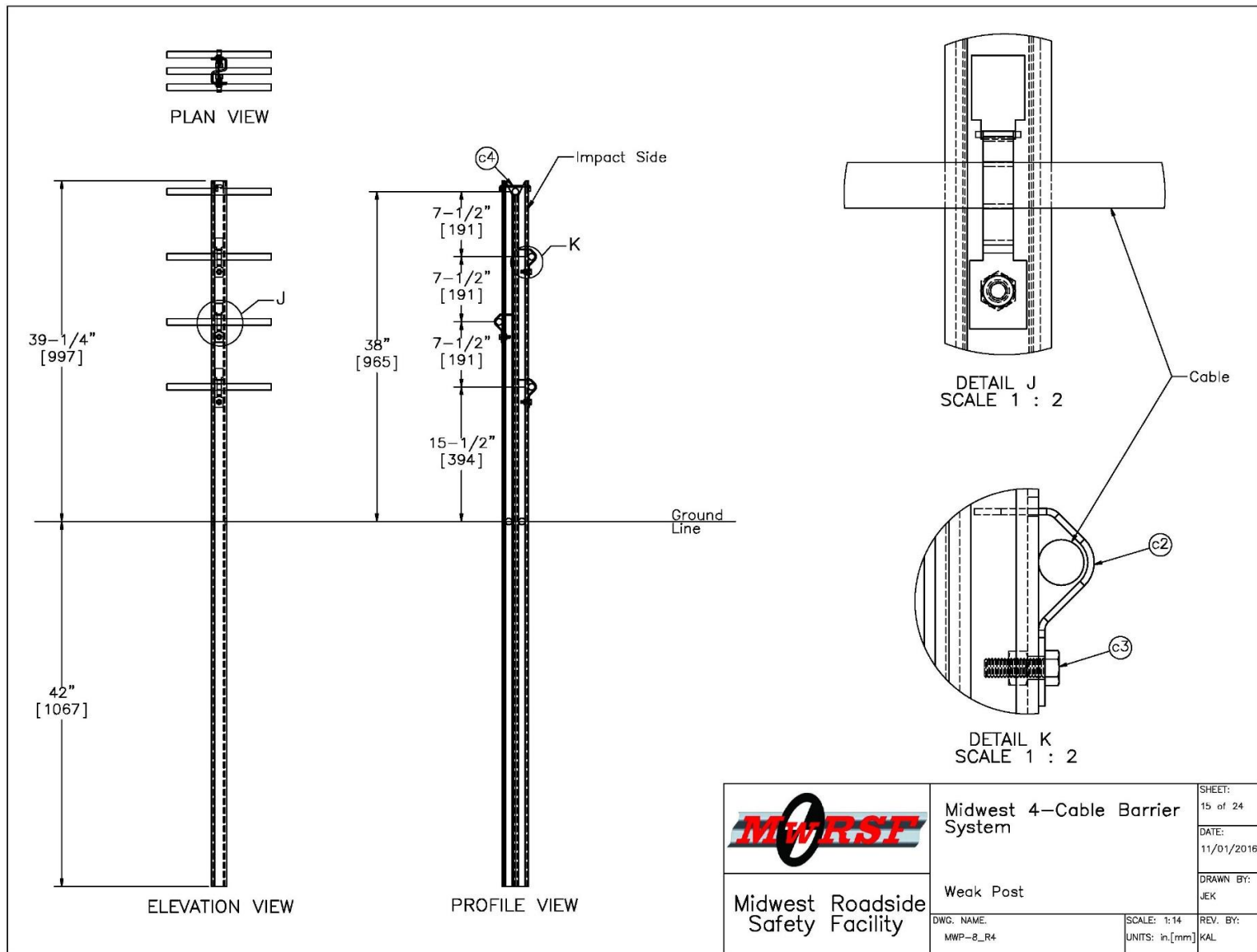


Figure 15. Midwest Weak Post Details, Test No. MWP-8



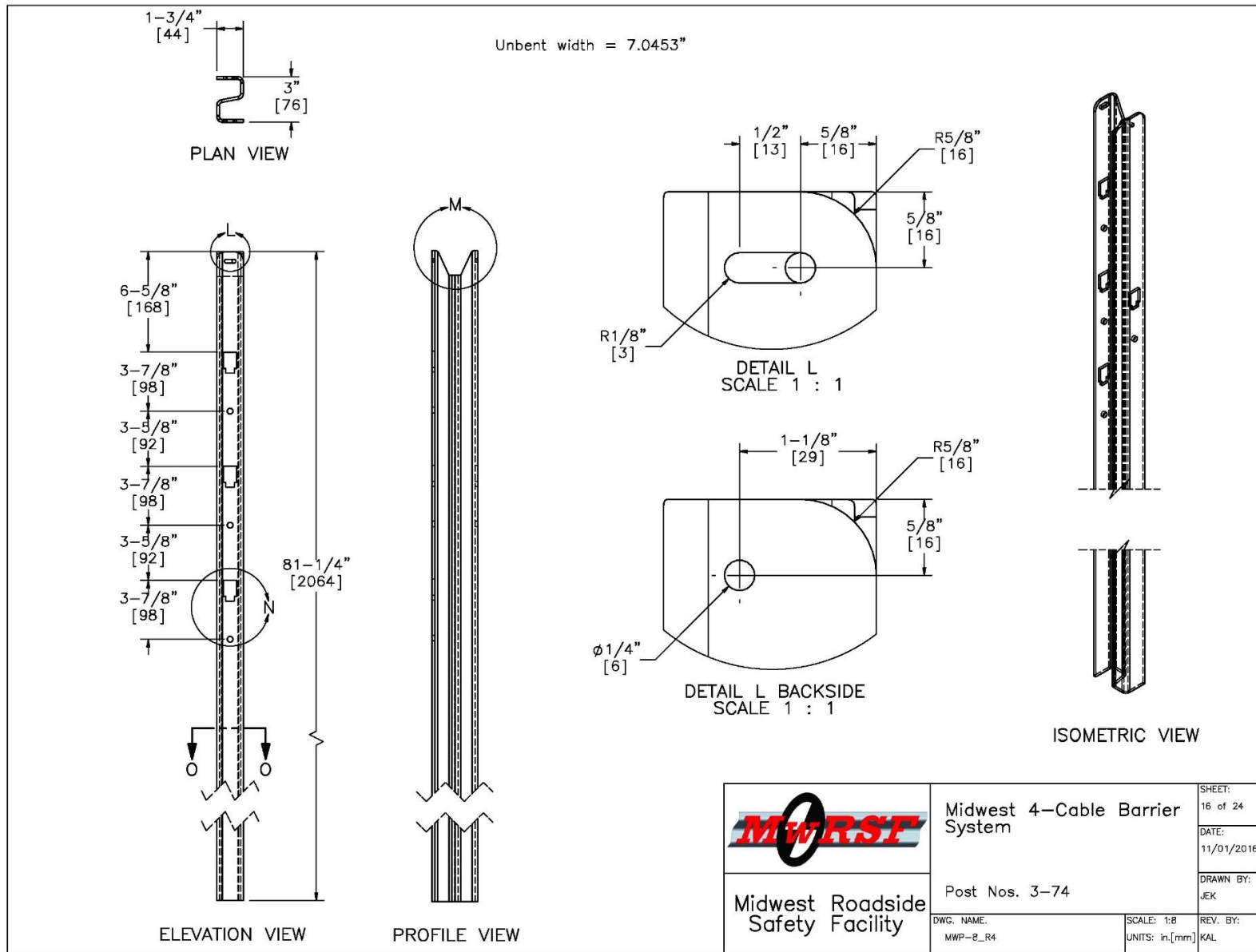


Figure 16. Midwest Weak Post Details, Test No. MWP-8



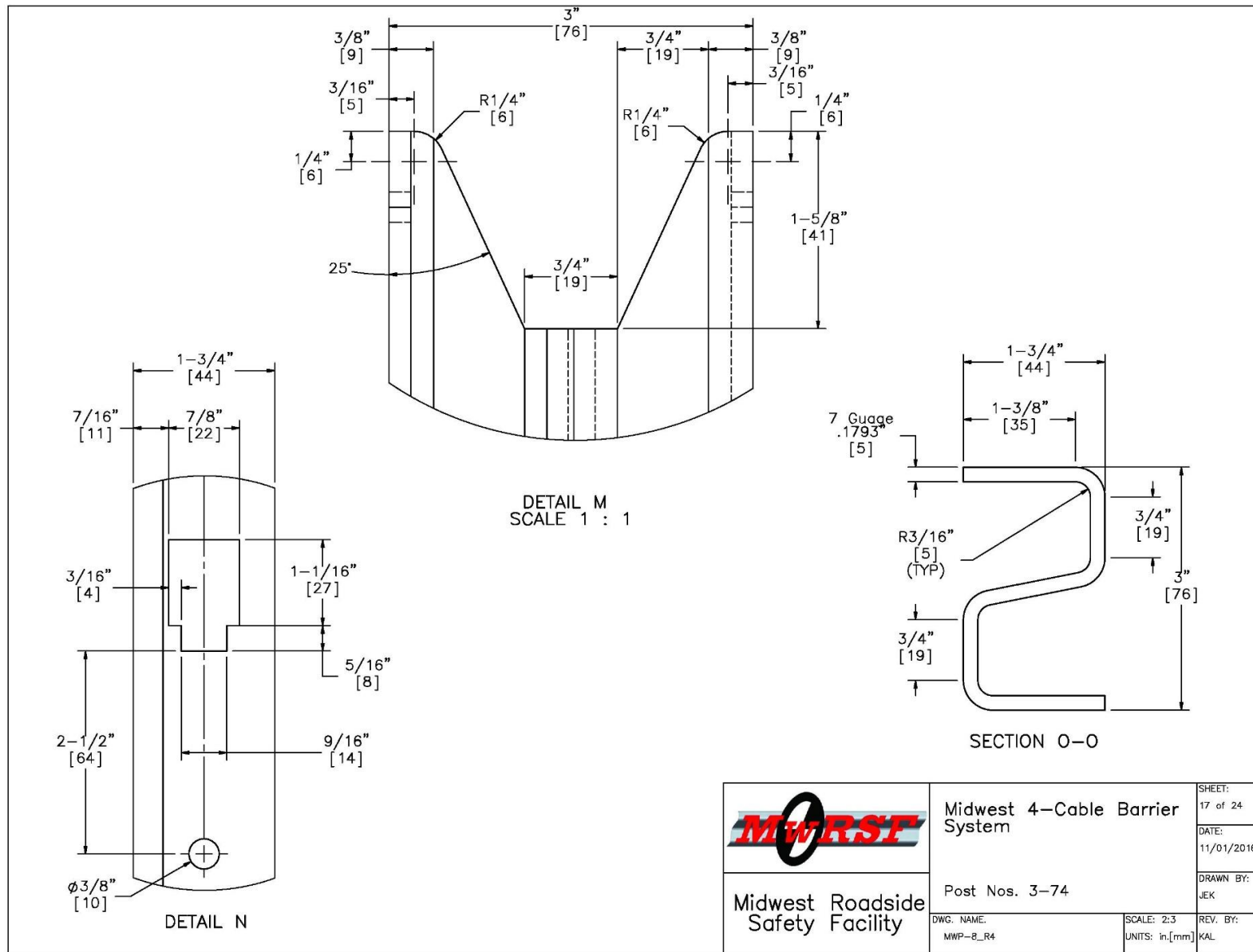


Figure 17. Midwest Weak Post Details, Test No. MWP-8

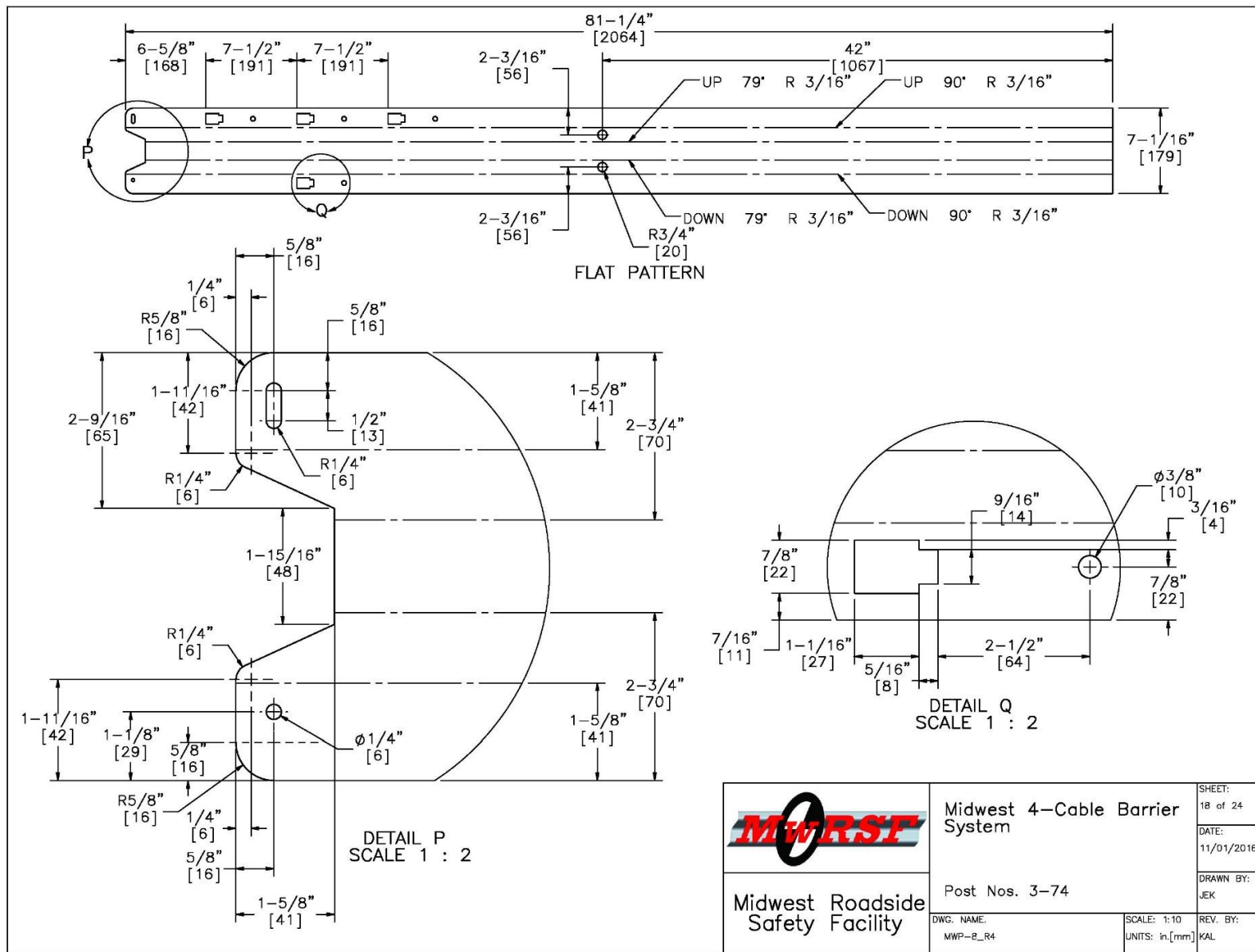


Figure 18. Post Nos. 3 through 74 Details, Test No. MWP-8

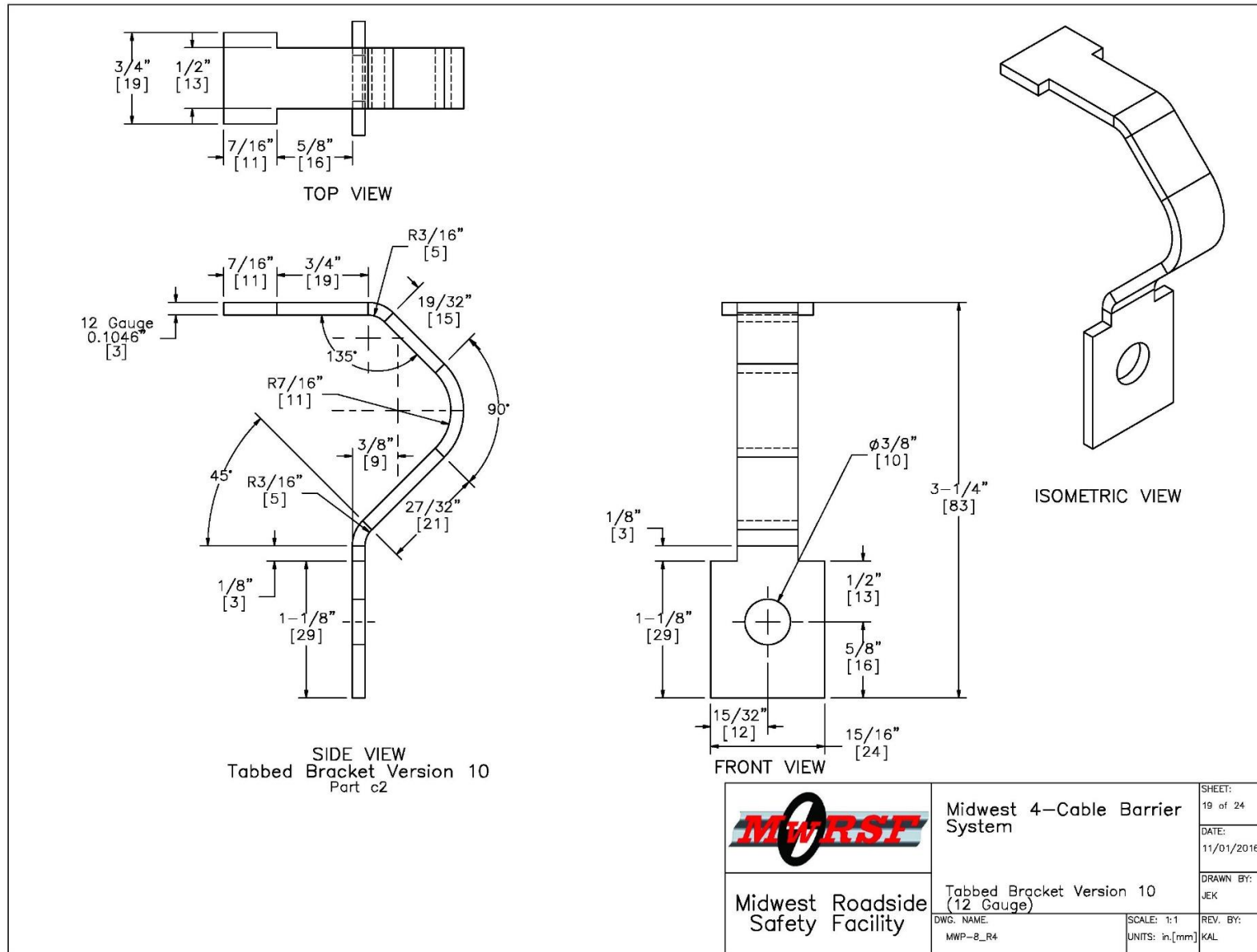


Figure 19. Tabbed Bracket Version 10 (12 Gauge), Test No. MWP-8

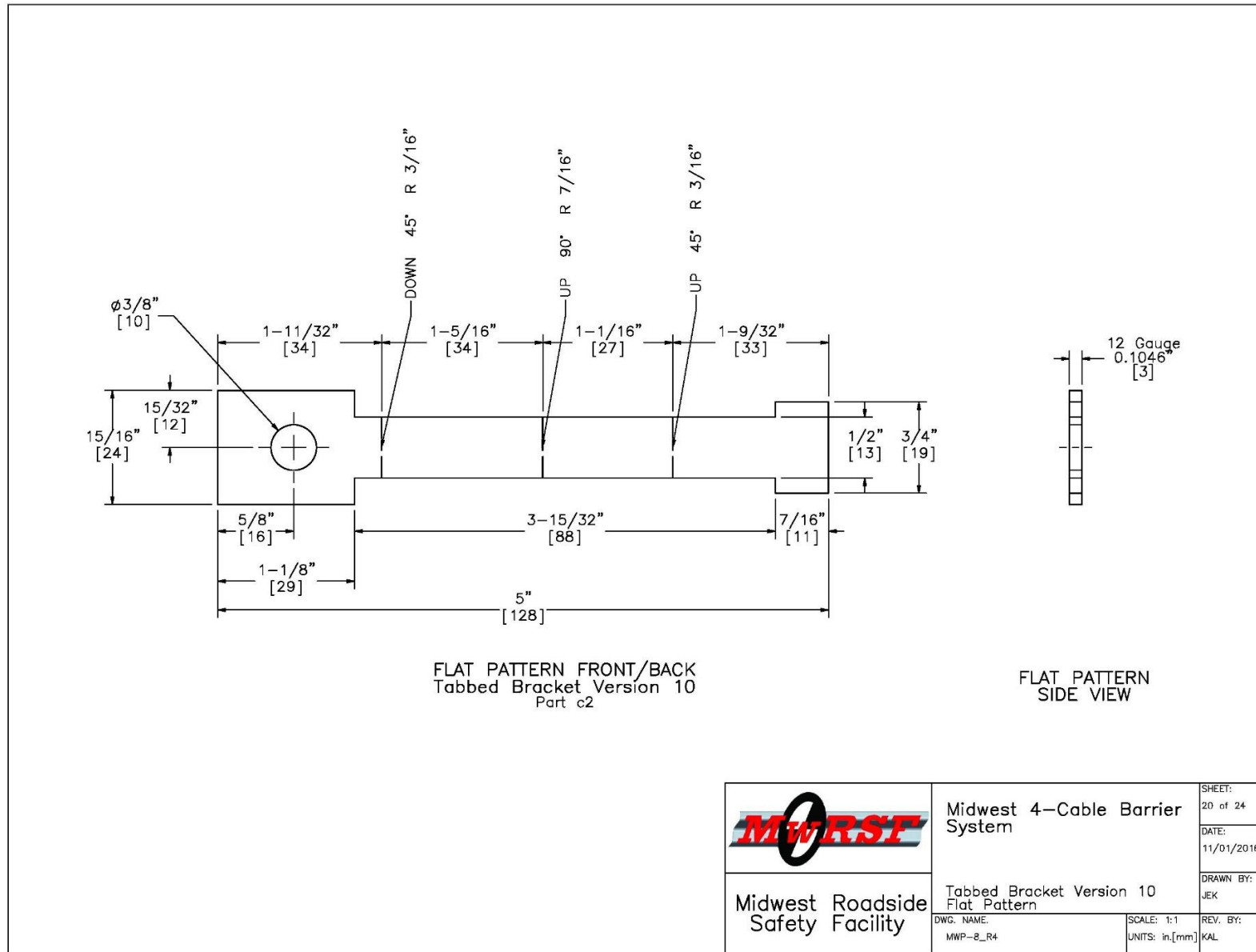


Figure 20. Tabbed Bracket Version 10 Flat Pattern, Test No. MWP-8

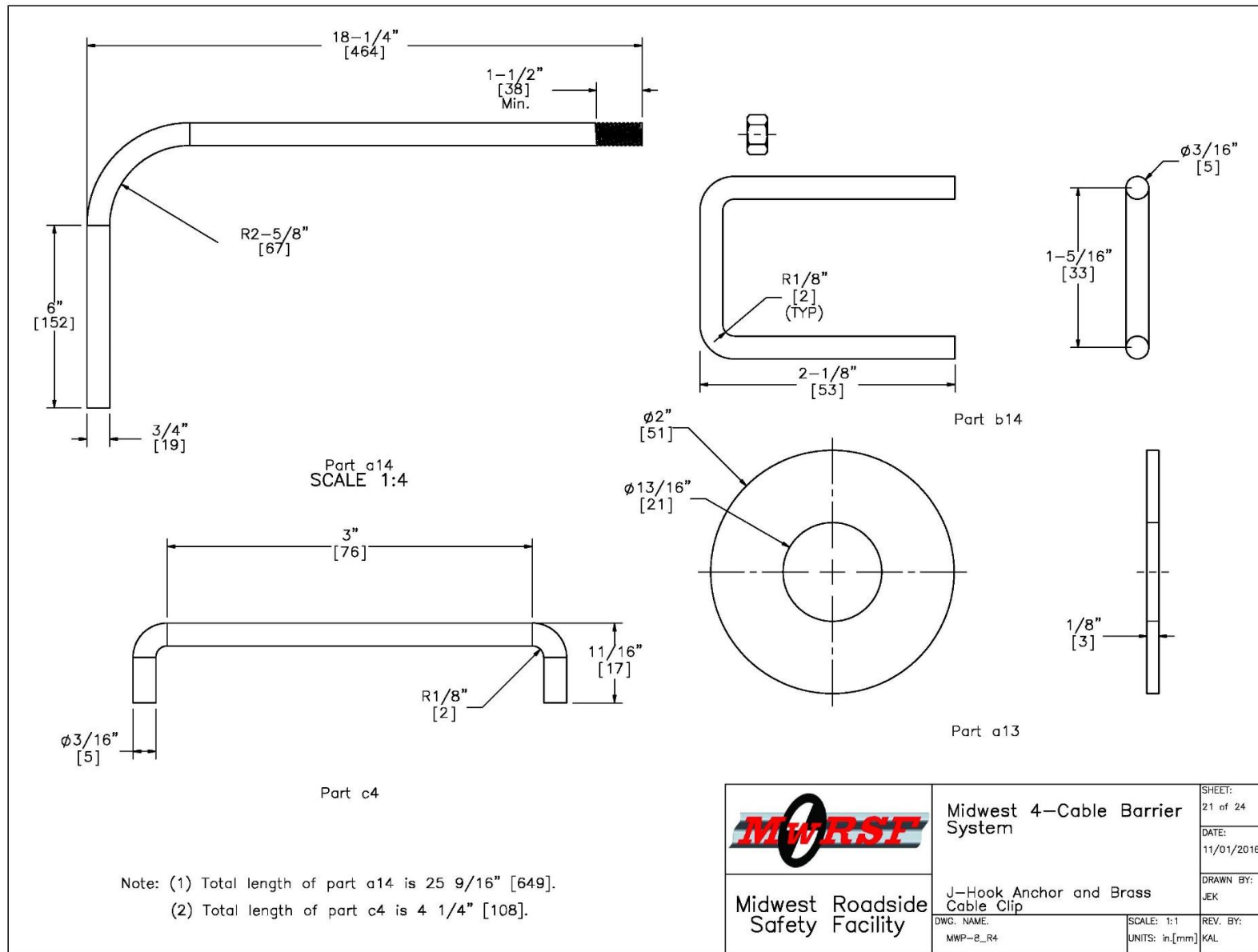


Figure 21. J-Hook Anchor and Brass Cable Clip, Test No. MWP-8

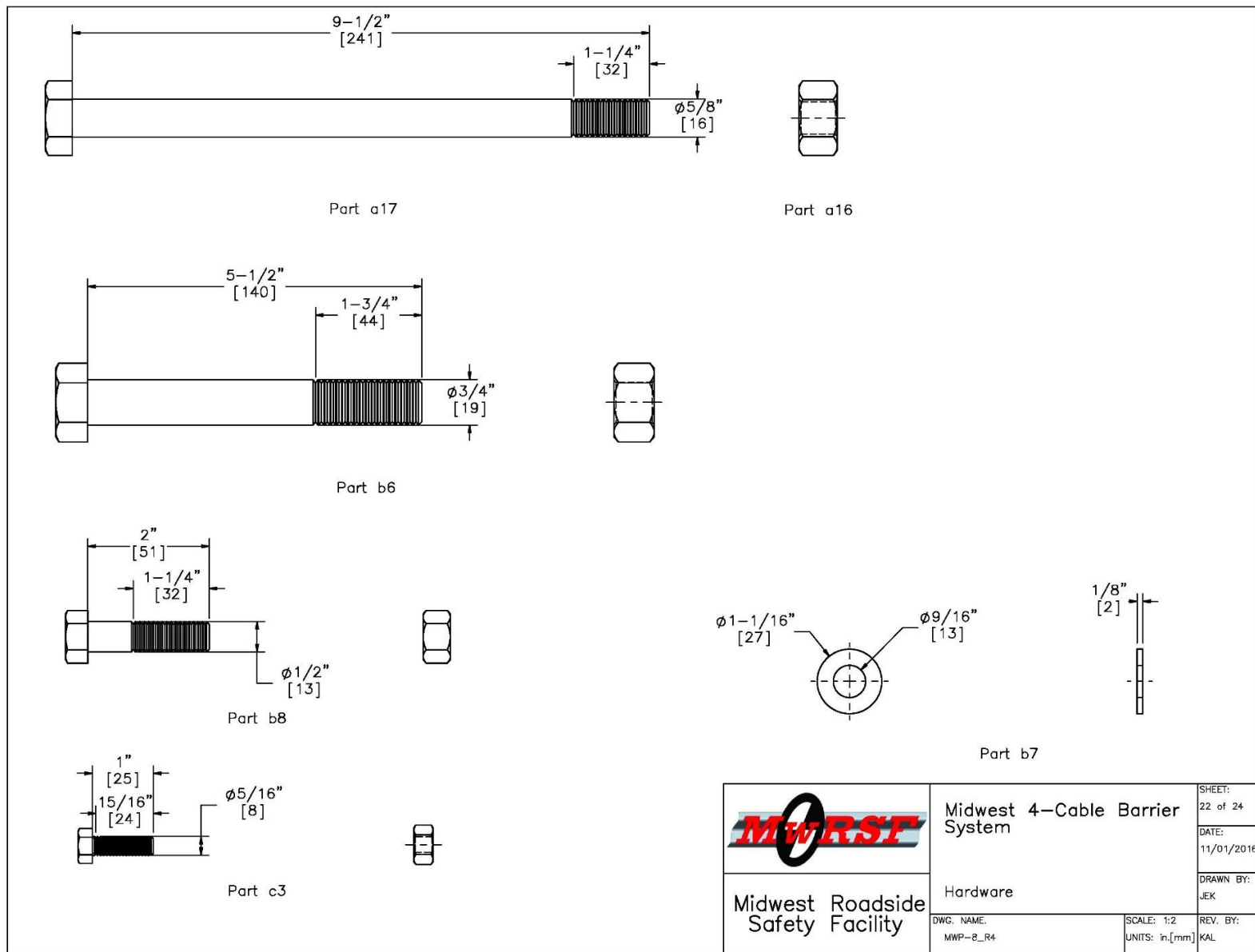


Figure 22. Hardware Details, Test No. MWP-8


Item No.	QTY.	Description	Material Specification
a1	2	Cable Anchor Base Plate	ASTM A36
a2	4	Exterior Cable Plate Gusset	ASTM A36
a3	6	Interior Cable Plate Gusset	ASTM A36
a4	2	Anchor Bracket Plate	ASTM A36
a5	2	3/16" [5] Dia. Brass Keeper Rod, 14" [356] long	Brass
a6	4	Release Gusset	A36 Steel
a7	2	Release Lever Plate	A36 Steel
a8	4	1.25x1.25x0.1875" [32x32x5] TS CT Kicker Lever Tube	ASTM A500 Gr. B
a9	8	CMB High Tension Anchor Plate Washer	ASTM A36
a10	2	1.25x1.25x0.1875" [32x32x5] TS CT Kicker Lever Connecting Tube	ASTM A 500 Gr. B
a11	2	3x10x0.5" [76x254x13] Kicker Plate	ASTM A36
a12	4	CT kicker – gusset	ASTM A36
a13	20	3/4" [19] Dia. Flat Washer	ASTM F844
a14	16	3/4" [19] Dia. UNC J-Hook Anchor and Hex Nut	J-Hook ASTM A449/Nut ASTM A563 DH
a15	2	1/4" [6] Dia. Aircraft Retaining Cable, 36" [914] long	7x19 Galv.
a16	2	5/8" [16] Dia. Heavy Hex Nut	ASTM A563C
a17	2	5/8" [16] Dia. UNC, 9 1/2" [241] Long Hex Bolt	ASTM A449 or SAE J429 Gr. 5
a18	2	24" [610] Dia. Concrete Anchor, 120" [3048] long	4,000 psi f'c
a19	16	#11 Straight Rebar, 114" [2896] long	Grade 60
a20	44	#4 Anchor Hoop Rebar with 21" [533] Dia.	Grade 60
b1	2	S3x5.7 [S76x8.5] Post by 28 1/8" [714]	ASTM A572 GR50-07, ASTM A709 GR50-09A, ASTM A992-06A
b2	2	S3x5.7 [S76x8.5] Post by 19" [483]	ASTM A572 GR50-07, ASTM A709 GR50-09A, ASTM A992-06A
b3	8	#3 Straight Rebar, 43" [1092] long	Grade 60
b4	22	7 1/4" [184] Dia. No. 3 Hoop Reinforcement	Grade 60
b5	2	2nd Post Keeper Plate, 28 Gauge	ASTM A36
b6	2	3/4" [19] Dia. UNC, 5 1/2" [140] Long Hex Bolt and Nut	Bolt ASTM A307 Gr. A/Nut ASTM A563A
b7	24	1/2" [13] Dia. Washer with 1 1/16" [27] OD	ASTM F844
b8	8	1/2" [13] Dia. UNC, 2" [51] long Hex Bolt and Nut	Bolt ASTM A307 Gr. A/Nut ASTM A563A
b9	2	4x3x1/4" [102x76x6] Foundation Tube, 48" [1168] long	ASTM A500 Grade B
b10	2	2nd Post Cable Hanger	ASTM A36
b11	2	2nd Post Anchor Aggregate 12 in. Depth	—
b12	2	12" Dia. 2nd Post Concrete Anchor, 46" long	4,000 psi f'c
b13	4	2nd Post Base Plate	ASTM A36
b14	8	3/16" [5] Dia. 5 1/4" [133] Long Brass Rod	ASTM B16-00
 Midwest Roadside Safety Facility			Midwest 4-Cable Barrier System
			Bill of Materials
DWG. NAME: MWP-8_R4		SCALE: NONE UNITS: in./mm	SHEET: 23 of 24 DATE: 11/01/2016 DRAWN BY: JEK REV. BY: KAL

Figure 23. Bill of Materials, Test No. MWP-8


Item No.	QTY.	Description	Material Spec
c1	72	3"x1-3/4"x7 Gauge [76x44x4.6], 81 1/4" [2064] Long Midwest Weak Post w/Holes	Hot-Rolled ASTM A1011 HSLA Gr. 50
c2	216	12 Gauge Tabbed Bracket – Version 10	Hot-Rolled ASTM A1011 HSLA Grade 50
c3	216	5/16" [8] Dia. UNC, 1" [25] Long Hex Cap Screw and Nut	Bolt SAE J429 Gr. 5 or ASTM A449/Nut ASTM A563 DH
c4	72	Straight Rod – $\phi$ 3/16" [5] Cable Clip	ASTM B16 Brass C36000 Half Hard (H02), ROUND. TS $\geq$ 68.0 ksi, YS $\geq$ 52.0 ksi
d1	1	3/4" [19] Dia. 3x7 Cable Guiderail	AASHTO M30-92(2000)/ASTM A741-98 Type 1 Class A coating except with Type 1 minimum breaking strength = 39 kips [173.5 kN]
d2	16	7/8" [22] Dia. Hex Nut	ASTM A563C
d3	28	Cable End Threaded Rod	ASTM A449
d4	24	Bennett Cable End Fitter	ASTM A47
d5	24	7/8" [22] Dia. Hex Nut	SAE J429 Gr. 5
e1	8	Bennett Short Threaded Turnbuckle	Not Specified
e2	8	Threaded Load Cell Coupler	N/A
e3	4	50,000-lb [222.4-kN] Load Cell	N/A
<div>  <div> <div>Midwest 4-Cable Barrier System</div> <div>Bill of Materials</div> </div> <div> <div>Midwest Roadside Safety Facility</div> <div> <div>DWG. NAME: MWP-B_R4</div> <div>SCALE: NONE</div> <div>UNITS: in.[mm]</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>SHEET: 24 of 24</div> <div>DATE: 11/01/2016</div> <div>DRAWN BY: JEK</div> <div>REV. BY: KAL</div> </div> </div>			

Figure 24. Bill of Materials, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 25. System Photographs, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 26. Test Installation Photographs, Test No. MWP-8



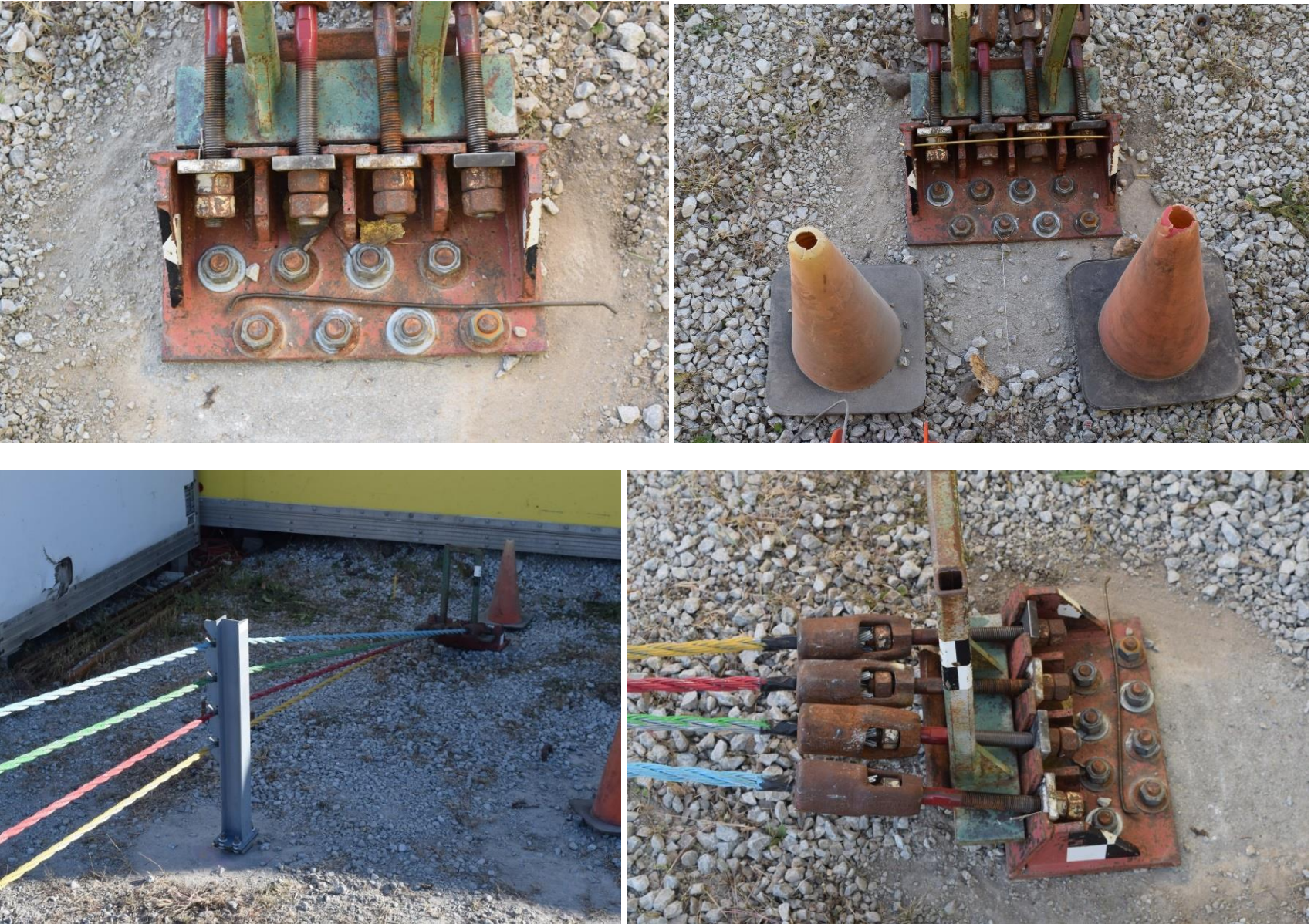


Figure 27. Upstream Anchorage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 28. Downstream Anchorage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 29. Post Details, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 30. Bracket Details, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 31. Downstream Cable Splices, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 32. Upstream Cable Splices, Test No. MWP-8



## **4 TEST CONDITIONS**

### **4.1 Test Facility**

The testing facility is located at the Lincoln Air Park on the northwest side of the Lincoln Municipal Airport and is approximately 5 miles (8.0 km) northwest of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln.

### **4.2 Vehicle Tow and Guidance System**

A reverse cable tow system with a 1:2 mechanical advantage was used to propel the test vehicle. The distance traveled and the speed of the tow vehicle were one-half that of the test vehicle. The test vehicle was released from the tow cable before impact with the barrier system. A digital speedometer on the tow vehicle increased the accuracy of the test vehicle impact speed.

A vehicle guidance system developed by Hinch [5] was used to steer the test vehicle. A guide flag, attached to the right-front wheel and the guide cable, was sheared off before impact with the barrier system. The  $\frac{3}{8}$ -in. (9.5-mm) diameter guide cable was tensioned to approximately 3,500 lb (15.6 kN) and supported both laterally and vertically every 100 ft (30.5 m) by hinged stanchions. The hinged stanchions stood upright while holding up the guide cable, but as the vehicle was towed down the line, the guide flag struck and knocked each stanchion to the ground.

### **4.3 Test Vehicles**

For test no. MWP-8, a 2008 Kia Rio was used as the test vehicle. The curb, test inertial, and gross static vehicle weights were 2,398 lb (1,088 kg), 2,419 lb (1,097 kg), and 2,583 lb (1,172 kg), respectively. The test vehicle is shown in Figure 33, and vehicle dimensions are shown in Figure 34.

The longitudinal component of the center of gravity (c.g.) was determined using the measured axle weights. The vertical component of the c.g. for the 1100C vehicle was determined utilizing a procedure published by SAE [6]. The location of the final c.g. is shown in Figures 34 and 35. Data used to calculate the location of the c.g. and ballast information is shown in Appendix B.

Square, black- and white-checkered targets were placed on the vehicle for reference to be viewed from the high-speed digital video cameras and aid in the video analysis, as shown in Figure 35. Round, checkered targets were placed on the center of gravity on the left-side door, the right-side door, and the roof of the vehicle.

The front wheels of the test vehicle were aligned to vehicle standards except the toe-in value was adjusted to zero so that the vehicle would track properly along the guide cable. A 5B flash bulb was mounted on the left side of the vehicle's dash and was fired by a pressure tape switch mounted at the impact corner of the bumper. The flash bulb was fired upon initial impact with the test article to create a visual indicator of the precise time of impact on the high-speed digital videos. A remote-controlled brake system was installed in the test vehicle so the vehicle could be brought safely to a stop after the test.



Figure 33. Test Vehicle, Test No. MWP-8

Date: <u>10/19/205</u>	Test Number: <u>MWP-8</u>	Model: <u>Rio</u>
Make: <u>Kia</u>	Vehicle I.D.#: <u>knade123286393392</u>	
Tire Size: <u>185/65R14</u>	Year: <u>2008</u>	Odometer: <u>82180</u>
Tire Inflation Pressure: <u>32</u>		

\*(All Measurements Refer to Impacting Side)

**Vehicle Geometry -- in. (mm)**

a	<u>61 3/4</u>	<u>(1568)</u>	b	<u>57 1/2</u>	<u>(1461)</u>
c	<u>167 1/4</u>	<u>(4248)</u>	d	<u>36</u>	<u>(914)</u>
e	<u>98 1/2</u>	<u>(2502)</u>	f	<u>32 3/4</u>	<u>(832)</u>
g	<u>22 1/2</u>	<u>(571)</u>	h	<u>37 3/8</u>	<u>(949)</u>
i	<u>9 1/8</u>	<u>(232)</u>	j	<u>21 1/4</u>	<u>(540)</u>
k	<u>12</u>	<u>(305)</u>	l	<u>23 5/8</u>	<u>(600)</u>
m	<u>57 3/8</u>	<u>(1457)</u>	n	<u>58</u>	<u>(1473)</u>
o	<u>30 1/4</u>	<u>(768)</u>	p	<u>1 3/4</u>	<u>(44)</u>
q	<u>23 1/4</u>	<u>(591)</u>	r	<u>15 3/8</u>	<u>(391)</u>
s	<u>11 3/4</u>	<u>(298)</u>	t	<u>63 7/8</u>	<u>(1622)</u>

Wheel Center Height Front 10 3/4 (273)

Wheel Center Height Rear 11 1/4 (286)

Wheel Well Clearance (F) 25 1/8 (638)

Wheel Well Clearance (R) 24 7/8 (632)

Frame Height (F) 16 3/8 (416)

Frame Height (R) 15 5/8 (397)

Engine Type 4 cyl. Gas

Engine Size 1.6L

Transmission Type: Manual

Drive Axle: Front

<b>Mass Distribution lb. (kg)</b>					
Gross Static	LF	<u>785</u>	<u>(356)</u>	RF	<u>798</u> <u>(362)</u>
	LR	<u>544</u>	<u>(247)</u>	RR	<u>456</u> <u>(207)</u>

Weights lb. (kg)		Curb	Test Inertial	Gross Static	
W-front		<u>1528</u> <u>(693)</u>	<u>1501</u> <u>(681)</u>	<u>1583</u> <u>(718)</u>	
W-rear		<u>870</u> <u>(395)</u>	<u>918</u> <u>(416)</u>	<u>1000</u> <u>(454)</u>	
W-total		<u>2398</u> <u>(1088)</u>	<u>2419</u> <u>(1097)</u>	<u>2583</u> <u>(1172)</u>	

**GVWR Ratings**

Front	<u>1918 lbs.</u>
Rear	<u>1874 lbs.</u>
Total	<u>3638 lbs.</u>

**Dummy Data**

Type:	<u>Hybrid II</u>
Mass:	<u>170 lbs.</u>
Seat Position:	<u>Driver</u>

Note any damage prior to test: \_\_\_\_\_ Minor hail dents all over.

Figure 34. Vehicle Dimensions, Test No. MWP-8

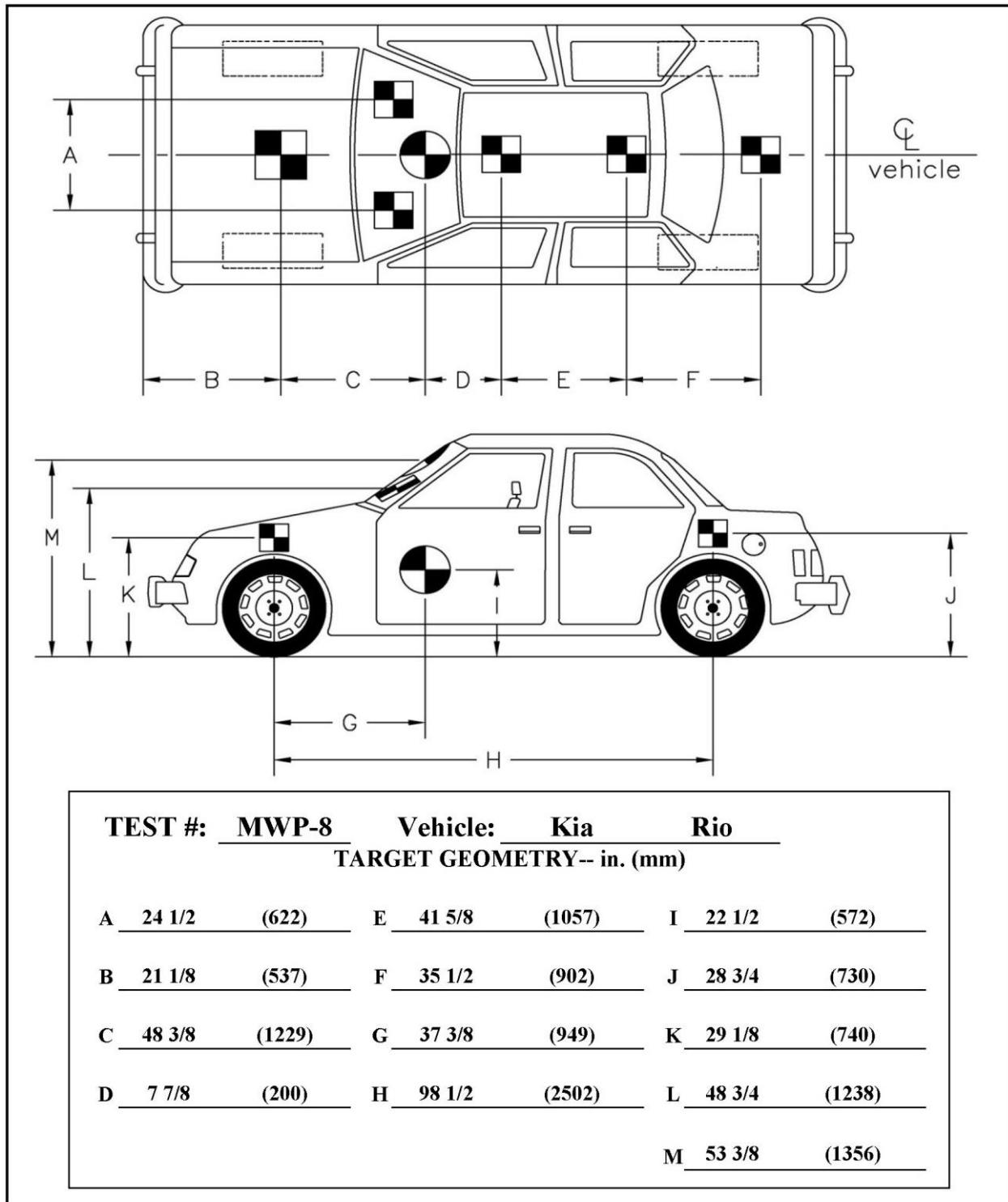


Figure 35. Target Geometry, Test No. MWP-8

## **4.4 Simulated Occupant**

For test no MWP-8, a Hybrid II 50<sup>th</sup>-Percentile, Adult Male Dummy, equipped with clothing and footwear, was placed in the left-front seat of the test vehicle with the seat belt fastened. The dummy, which had a final weight of 170 lb (77 kg), was represented by model no. 572, serial no. 451, and was manufactured by Android Systems of Carson, California. As recommended by MASH, the dummy was not included in calculating the c.g. location.

## **4.5 Data Acquisition Systems**

### **4.5.1 Accelerometers**

Two environmental shock and vibration sensor/recorder systems were used to measure the accelerations in the longitudinal, lateral, and vertical directions. Both of the accelerometers were mounted near the center of gravity of the test vehicle. The electronic accelerometer data obtained in dynamic testing was filtered using the SAE Class 60 and the SAE Class 180 Butterworth filter conforming to the SAE J211/1 specifications [7].

The two accelerometer systems, the SLICE-1 and SLICE-2 units, were modular data acquisition systems manufactured by Diversified Technical Systems, Inc. (DTS) of Seal Beach, California. The acceleration sensors were mounted inside the bodies of custom built SLICE 6DX event data recorders and recorded data at 10,000 Hz to the onboard microprocessor. Each SLICE 6DX was configured with 7 GB of non-volatile flash memory, a range of  $\pm 500$  g's, a sample rate of 10,000 Hz, and a 1,650 Hz (CFC 1000) anti-aliasing filter. The "SLICEWare" computer software program and a customized Microsoft Excel worksheet were used to analyze and plot the accelerometer data.

### **4.5.2 Rate Transducers**

Two identical angular-rate sensor systems mounted inside the bodies of the SLICE-1 and SLICE-2 event data recorders were used to measure the rates of rotation of the test vehicle. Each SLICE MICRO Triax ARS had a range of 1,500 degrees/sec in each of the three directions (roll, pitch, and yaw) and recorded data at 10,000 Hz to the onboard microprocessors. The raw data measurements were then downloaded, converted to the proper Euler angles for analysis, and plotted. The "SLICEWare" computer software program and a customized Microsoft Excel worksheet were used to analyze and plot the angular rate sensor data.

### **4.5.3 Retroreflective Optic Speed Trap**

The retroreflective optic speed trap was used to determine the speed of the test vehicle before impact. Five retroreflective targets, spaced at approximately 18-in. (457-mm) intervals, were applied to the side of the vehicle. When the emitted beam of light was reflected by the targets and returned to the Emitter/Receiver, a signal was sent to the data acquisition computer, recording at 10,000 Hz, as well as the external LED box activating the LED flashes. The speed was then calculated using the spacing between the retroreflective targets and the time between the signals. LED lights and high-speed digital video analysis are only used as a backup in the event that vehicle speeds cannot be determined from the electronic data.

#### **4.5.4 Load Cells and String Potentiometers**

Four load cells were installed upstream of the impact for test no. MWP-8. The load cells were Transducer Techniques model no. TLL-50K with a load range up to 50 kips (222 kN). A string potentiometer was also attached to the system on the upstream anchor. The string potentiometer was Unimeasure model no. PA-50-70124 with a displacement range up to 50 in. (127 cm). During testing, output voltage signals were sent from the transducers to a National Instruments PCI-6071E data acquisition board, acquired with LabView software, and stored on a personal computer at a sample rate of 10,000 Hz. The positioning and set up of the transducers are shown in Figure 36.

#### **4.5.5 Digital Photography**

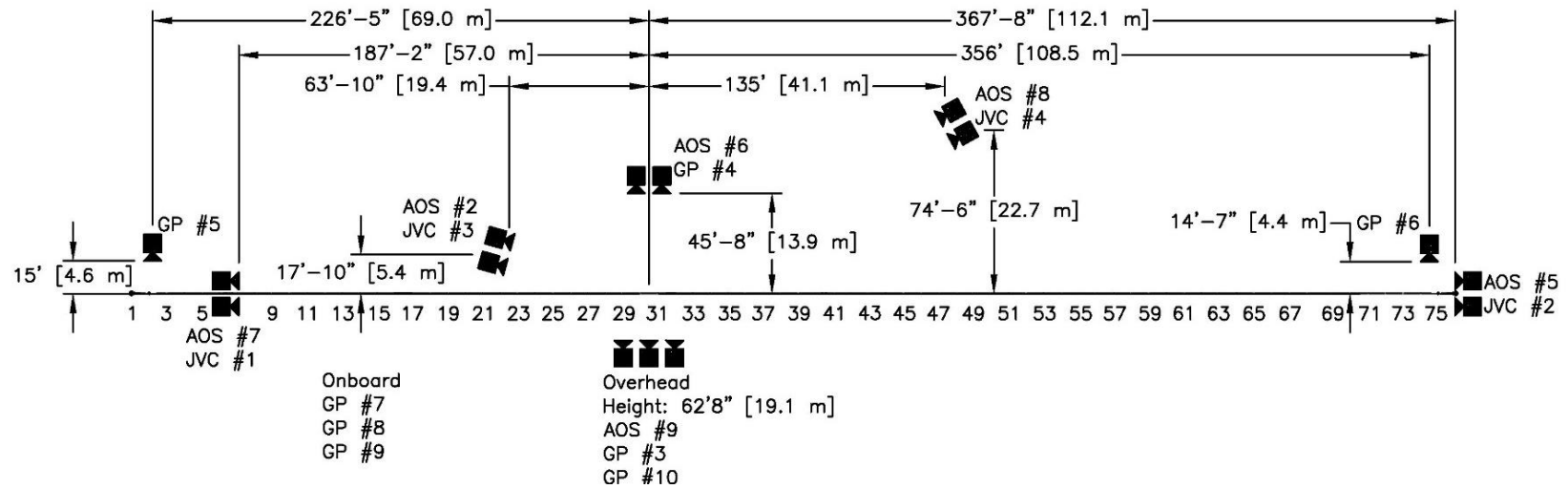
Six AOS high-speed digital video cameras, eight GoPro digital video cameras, and four JVC digital video cameras were utilized to video test no. MWP-8. Camera details, camera operating speeds, lens information, and a schematic of the camera locations relative to the system are shown in Figure 37.

The high-speed digital videos were analyzed using ImageExpress MotionPlus and RedLake MotionScope software programs. Actual camera speed and camera divergence factors were considered in the analysis of the high-speed videos. A Nikon D3200 digital still camera was also used to document pre- and post-test conditions for all tests.





Figure 36. Location of Load Cells and String Potentiometers, Test No. MWP-8



No.	Type	Operating Speed (frames/sec)	Lens	Lens Setting
AOS-2	AOS Vitcam CTM	500	Cosmicar 50mm Fixed	
AOS-5	AOS X-PRI Gigabit	500	Vivitar 135mm Fixed	
AOS-6	AOS X-PRI Gigabit	500	Cosmicar 12.5mm Fixed	
AOS-7	AOS X-PRI Gigabit	500	Fujinon 50mm Fixed	
AOS-8	AOS S-VIT 1531	500	Nikkor 20mm Fixed	
AOS-9	AOS TRI-VIT	500	Kowa 12mm Fixed	
GP-3	GoPro Hero 3+	120		
GP-4	GoPro Hero 3+	120		
GP-5	GoPro Hero 3+	120		
GP-6	GoPro Hero 3+ (Did not fire)	120		
GP-7	GoPro Hero 4	120		
GP-8	GoPro Hero 4	120		
GP-9	GoPro Hero 4	240		
GP-10	GoPro Hero 4	240		
JVC-1	JVC – GZ-MC500 (Everio)	29.97		
JVC-2	JVC – GZ-MG27u (Everio)	29.97		
JVC-3	JVC – GZ-MG27u (Everio)	29.97		
JVC-4	JVC – GZ-MG27u (Everio)	29.97		

Figure 37. Camera Locations, Speeds, and Lens Settings, Test No. MWP-8



## 5 FULL-SCALE CRASH TEST NO. MWP-8

### 5.1 Static Soil Test

Before full-scale crash test no. MWP-8 was conducted, the strength of the foundation soil was evaluated with a static test, as described in MASH. The static test results, as shown in Appendix C, demonstrated a soil resistance above the baseline test limits. Thus, the soil provided adequate strength, and full-scale crash testing could be conducted on the barrier system.

### 5.2 Weather Conditions

Test no. MWP-8 was conducted on October 19, 2015 at approximately 2:00 p.m. The weather conditions as per the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (station 14939/LNK) were reported and are shown in Table 3.

Table 3. Weather Conditions, Test No. MWP-8

Temperature	81° F
Humidity	29%
Wind Speed	20 mph
Wind Direction	210° from True North
Sky Conditions	Sunny
Visibility	10 Statute Miles
Pavement Surface	Dry
Previous 3-Day Precipitation	0.00 in.
Previous 7-Day Precipitation	0.00 in.

### 5.3 Test Description

The 2,583-lb (1,172-kg) car impacted the cable barrier system at a speed of 63.0 mph (101.4 km/h) and at an angle of 25.7 degrees. A summary of the test results and sequential photographs are shown in Figure 38. Additional sequential photographs are shown in Figures 39 through 41. Documentary photographs of the crash test are shown in Figure 42.

Initial vehicle impact was to occur at a midspan location, or 4 ft (1.2 m) upstream of post no. 31, as shown in Figure 43, which was selected using Table 2-2D of MASH. The actual point of impact was 3 ft – 4½ in. (1.0 m) upstream of post no. 31. A sequential description of the impact events is contained in Table 4. The vehicle came to rest approximately 154 ft (46.9 m) downstream from the point of impact, or between post nos. 52 and 53 and in contact with the cables. The right side of the vehicle was held in the air by cable nos. 2 and 3, which were underneath the vehicle. Cable nos. 1 and 4 were located on the non-impact side of the vehicle. The vehicle trajectory and final position are shown in Figures 38 and 44.

After the initial impact occurred, cable no. 2 captured the vehicle until it reached a maximum dynamic deflection of 93.3 in. (2,370 mm) and began to redirect the vehicle. During initial redirection, the vehicle became parallel with the system at 0.398 seconds after initial impact at a speed of 52.9 mph (85.1 km/h). As the vehicle was being redirected, cable no. 4

passed over the top of the vehicle and as the vehicle was exiting the system, cable no. 4 impacted the right side of the vehicle and caused it to be redirected back toward the barrier system. The vehicle then impacted the system at post no. 45 and overrode post nos. 45 through 53. The vehicle did not exit the system and rested on top of post nos. 52 and 53 at the conclusion of the test.

Table 4. Sequential Description of Impact Events, Test No. MWP-8

TIME (sec)	EVENT
0.000	Left-front bumper contacted cable no. 1.
0.002	Left-front bumper contacted cable no. 2.
0.008	Left-front bumper contacted cable no. 3.
0.010	Post no. 31 bent backward, vehicle's front bumper deformed.
0.022	Post no. 30 bent backward, cable no. 3 detached from post no. 31.
0.026	Vehicle contacted post no. 31.
0.028	Cable no. 2 detached from post no. 31.
0.030	Cable no. 3 detached from post no. 30.
0.036	Cable nos. 1 and 4 detached from post no. 31, post no. 32 deflected backward.
0.044	Post no. 29 deflected downstream.
0.046	Cable no. 3 contacted vehicle's left-side A-pillar, post no. 32 deflected downstream.
0.048	Cable no. 2 detached from post no. 32.
0.050	Cable no. 3 detached from post no. 32.
0.056	Vehicle overrode post no. 31.
0.060	Post no. 33 deflected backward.
0.066	Cable nos. 3 and 4 contacted vehicle's left-side A-pillar, and post no. 29 deflected backward.
0.070	Cable no. 3 detached from post no. 33, vehicle's hood deformed.
0.074	Left-side mirror detached from vehicle.
0.076	Vehicle's left-front tire overrode cable no. 1.
0.082	Cable no. 4 detached from post no. 32, post no. 34 deflected backward.
0.090	Cable no. 3 detached from post no. 34.
0.096	Post no. 33 bent downstream.
0.098	Post no. 35 deflected backward, vehicle rolled away from barrier.
0.102	Cable no. 4 detached from post no. 32.
0.108	Cable no. 3 detached from post no. 35.
0.110	Vehicle contacted post no. 32.
0.120	Post no. 35 deflected forward, post no. 36 deflect backward.

0.126	Cable nos. 2 and 4 detached from post no. 33.
0.130	Vehicle overrode post no. 32. Cable no. 3 detached from post no. 36.
0.138	Post no. 34 bent downstream, post no. 37 deflected backward.
0.150	Cable no. 3 detached from post no. 37, cable no. 4 detached from post no. 34.
0.154	Cable no. 4 detached from post no. 30, post no. 38 deflected backward.
0.158	Post no. 35 deflected backward.
0.164	Cable no. 3 detached from post no. 38.
0.172	Post no. 39 deflected backward, cable no. 4 detached from post nos. 29 and 35.
0.176	Vehicle's left-front fender detached from vehicle.
0.182	Cable no. 3 detached from post no. 39.
0.196	Vehicle underrode cable nos. 3 and 4.
0.200	Cable no. 2 detached from post no. 34.
0.204	Post no. 35 bent backward.
0.208	Cable no. 4 detached from post no. 36.
0.212	Vehicle roof deformed due to contact with cable no. 4.
0.220	Cable no. 4 detached from post no. 37.
0.228	Vehicle's right-front fender contacted post no. 33.
0.256	Cable no. 2 detached from post no. 35.
0.295	Cable no. 2 detached from post no. 36.
0.326	Post no. 37 bent backward.
0.352	Cable no. 2 detached from post no. 37.
0.376	Cable no. 2 detached from post no. 30.
0.384	Post no. 29 bent backward.
0.388	Vehicle was parallel to barrier at a speed of 52.9 mph.
0.500	Cable no. 2 detached from post no. 29.
0.682	Vehicle's right-rear quarter panel contacted post no. 36.
0.716	Vehicle overrode post no. 37.
1.018	Vehicle's front bumper detached from vehicle.
1.320	Vehicle's right mirror detached from vehicle.
1.914	Vehicle's left headlight detached from vehicle.
3.159	Vehicle floorpan impacted post no. 50.
3.573	Vehicle floorpan impacted post no. 51.
4.000	Vehicle floorpan impacted post no. 52.
5.344	Vehicle came to rest in system.

## 5.4 Barrier Damage

Damage to the barrier was moderate, as shown in Figures 45 through 73. Barrier damage consisted of bent posts, disengaged cables, and deformed brackets. At its final resting position, the vehicle was still in contact with the cables. Cable nos. 2 and 3 were underneath the vehicle while cable nos. 1 and 4 were on the non-impact side of the vehicle. The length of vehicle contact along the barrier was approximately 181 ft (55.2 m), which spanned from 3 ft – 4½ in. (1 m) upstream of post no. 31 to post no 53. Table 5 summarizes the release mechanisms of each cable from the posts.

Post nos. 29 through 53 had varying degrees of plastic deformation in the form of bending and twisting. Typically, the posts were bent laterally backward and longitudinally downstream. In addition to this, post nos. 31, 32, 36 through 40, and 45 through 53 encountered contact marks and grinding marks on the edges due to vehicle override. These same posts experienced the greatest deflections, except for post nos. 52 and 53, which remained in contact with the vehicle at its final position.

The working width of the system was found to be 94.7 in. (2,405 mm), as determined from high-speed digital video analysis. The maximum lateral dynamic barrier deflection was 93.3 in (2,370 mm) as determined from high-speed digital video analysis. The permanent set of the barrier was measured to be 39¾ in. (1,010 mm) as measured in the field. The upstream anchor had a maximum dynamic displacement of 0.16 in. (4 mm) downstream, as determined from the string potentiometer.

Table 5. Disengaged Cables and Release Mechanisms, Test No. MWP-8

Post No.	Cable No.			
	1	2	3	4
5	-	-	-	5
11	-	-	-	5
23	-	-	1	-
24	-	-	1	-
25	-	-	1	-
26	-	-	1	5
27	-	-	1	5
28	-	-	1	6
29	-	1	1	6
30	-	1	1	6
31	1	1	1	6
32	1	1	1	6
33	-	1	1	6
34	-	1	1	6
35	-	1	1	6
36	-	1	1	6
37	1	1	1	6
38	2	3	1	6
39	-	3	1	6
40	-	1	1	6
41	-	1	1	6
42	-	1	1	6
43	-	-	1	6
44	1	-	1	6
45	1	1	1	6
46	1	1	2	6
47	1	1	4	6
48	-	1	4	6
49	-	1	4	6
50	-	1	2	6
51	-	1	-	6
52	-	1	-	6
53	-	1	-	6
54	-	1	-	6
55	-	1	-	5
56	-	1	-	-
57	-	1	-	-

- 1-Bracket released entirely
- 2-Bracket fractured at neck
- 3-Bracket fractured at tab
- 4-Bracket fractured through bolt hole
- 5-Brass rod bent in place
- 6-Brass rod disengaged completely

## 5.5 Vehicle Damage

The damage to the vehicle was moderate, as shown in Figures 74 through 76. The maximum occupant compartment deformations are listed in Table 6 along with the deformation limits established in MASH for various areas of the occupant compartment. Note that none of the MASH established deformation limits were violated. Complete occupant compartment and vehicle deformations as well as the corresponding locations are provided in Appendix D.

The majority of the vehicle damage was concentrated on the left-front corner, where primary impact occurred, and on the right-front corner, where it redirected back into the system. The cables caused striation marks, scrapes, and denting along the left- and right-front fenders and up the entire length of the A-pillar on both sides of the vehicle. Striation marks were also found on the roof, which were caused by the vehicle underriding cable nos. 3 and 4. The largest dent, which was 7 in. (178 mm) long and 4 in. (102 mm) wide, occurred at the rear of the left-front wheel well, and was caused by cable no. 2. The entire front bumper and fascia, left-side headlight, both side mirrors, and windshield fluid reservoir disengaged from the vehicle. The right-side headlight and right-side window were shattered. The left-front rim had gouges, and the tire was deflated. The right-rear rim was also gouged and the left-rear tire was scraped.

Two tears were found in the floorpan of the vehicle. One was a 3-in. (76-mm) long tear in the right-front floorpan and the other was a 7-in. (178-mm) long tear underneath the right-front seat, as shown in Figures 76 and 77. Although the occupant compartment deformations are within the bounds set by MASH, the occupant compartment penetration was unacceptable. The floorpan tearing was caused by the free edge of a post as the vehicle overrode the post.

Table 6. Maximum Occupant Compartment Deformations by Location

LOCATION	MAXIMUM DEFORMATION in. (mm)	MASH ALLOWABLE DEFORMATION in. (mm)
Wheel Well & Toe Pan	¼ (6)	≤ 9 (229)
Floorpan & Transmission Tunnel	½ (13)	≤ 12 (305)
Side Front Panel (in Front of A-Pillar)	0 (0)	≤ 12 (305)
Side Door (Above Seat)	¼ (6)	≤ 9 (229)
Side Door (Below Seat)	0 (0)	≤ 12 (305)
Roof	¼ (6)	≤ 4 (102)
Windshield	¼ (6)	≤ 3 (76)

## 5.6 Occupant Risk

The calculated occupant impact velocities (OIVs) and maximum 0.010-sec occupant ridedown accelerations (ORAs) in both the longitudinal and lateral directions are shown in Table 7. Note that the OIVs and ORAs were within the suggested limits provided in MASH. As the vehicle was initially redirected by the barrier system, but then was redirected back into the

system due to the contact with cable no. 4 after it had passed over the vehicle, two values for the ORAs for each accelerometer are reported in Table 7. The calculated THIV, PHD, and ASI values are also shown in Table 7. The results of the occupant risk analysis, as determined from the accelerometer data, are summarized in Figure 38. The recorded data from the accelerometers and the rate transducers are shown graphically in Appendix E.

Table 7. Summary of OIV, ORA, THIV, PHD, and ASI Values, Test No. MWP-8

Evaluation Criteria		Transducer		MASH Limits
		SLICE-1 (Primary)	SLICE-2	
<b>OIV</b> ft/s (m/s)	Longitudinal	-13.35 (-4.07)	-14.44 (-4.40)	±40 (12.2)
	Lateral	11.91 (3.63)	11.52 (3.51)	±40 (12.2)
<b>ORA</b> g's	Longitudinal	-6.54	-5.63	±20.49
	Lateral (See Note 1)	5.47/-5.64	5.94/-5.46	±20.49
<b>MAX ANGULAR DISPLACEMENT</b> deg.	Roll	-55.13	-51.48	±75
	Pitch	-12.21	-11.54	±75
	Yaw	38.62	35.61	not required
<b>THIV</b> ft/s (m/s)		18.04 (5.50)	18.60 (5.67)	not required
<b>PHD</b> g's		6.54	6.53	not required
<b>ASI</b>		0.44	0.43	not required

1- Positive value corresponds to initial redirection and negative value corresponds to the second redirection of vehicle back into system

## 5.7 Load Cells and String Potentiometer

The pertinent data from the load cells and string potentiometer was extracted from the bulk signal and analyzed using the transducers' calibration factors. The maximum displacement of the upstream anchor was recorded as 0.16 in. (4 mm). A summary of the maximum cable loads can be found Table 8. The recorded data and analyzed results are detailed in Appendix F. The exact moment of impact could not be determined from the transducer data as impact may have occurred a few milliseconds prior to observing a measurable signal in the electronic data. Thus, the extracted data curves should not be taken as a precise time after impact, but rather a general timeline between events within the data curve itself.

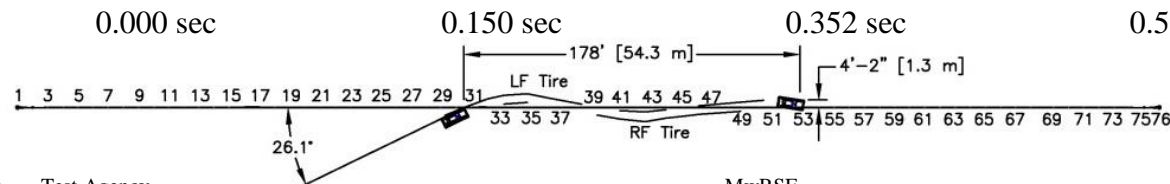
Table 8. Maximum Cable Loads, Test No. MWP-8

Cable Location	Sensor Location	Maximum Cable Load kips (kN)	Time (sec)
Combined Cable Load	Upstream of Impact	33.28 (148.04)	0.1909
Cable No. 4	Upstream of Impact	11.79 (52.44)	1.3203
Cable No. 3	Upstream of Impact	9.43 (41.95)	2.3909
Cable No. 2	Upstream of Impact	16.53 (73.53)	0.2734
Cable No. 1	Upstream of Impact	9.86 (43.86)	0.1096

## 5.8 Discussion

The analysis of the test results for test no. MWP-8 showed that the high-tension, four-cable median barrier adequately contained and redirected the 1100C vehicle with controlled lateral displacements of the barrier. The test vehicle did not penetrate or ride over the barrier, and remained upright during and after the collision. Vehicle roll, pitch, and yaw angular displacements, as shown in Appendix E, were deemed acceptable because they did not adversely influence occupant risk safety criteria nor cause rollover. After impact, the vehicle was captured and retained within the system, so there was no exit information. As the vehicle overrode the system posts, the posts tore the floorpan in two locations. The tears indicated that the free end of a post penetrated into the occupant compartment. Additional analysis and discussion of the floorpan tearing will be provided in the following chapter. Therefore, test no. MWP-8, conducted on the four-cable median barrier, was determined to be unacceptable according to the MASH safety performance criteria for test designation no. 3-10.





- Test Agency .....MwRSF
- Test Number..... MWP-8
- Date ..... 10/19/2015
- MASH Test Designation .....3-10
- Test Article.....Four-Cable Median Barrier
- Total Length ..... 604 ft (184.1 m)
- Key Component – Cable
  - Size ..... 3x7, ¾-in. (19-mm) diameter
  - Cable Heights ..... 15½, 23, 30½, 38 in. (394, 584, 775, 965 mm)
- Key Component – MWP
  - Dimensions..... 3 x 1¼ x 81¼ in. (76 x 44 x 2,064 mm)
  - Spacing ..... 12 ft (3.66 m)
- Soil Type .....Compacted, coarse, crushed limestone
- Vehicle Make /Model.....2008 Kia Rio
  - Curb.....2,398 lb (1,088 kg)
  - Test Inertial.....2,419 lb (1,097 kg)
  - Gross Static.....2,583 lb (1,172 kg)
- Impact Conditions
  - Speed .....63.0 mph (101.4 km/h)
  - Angle ..... 25.7 deg
  - Impact Location..... 3 ft – 4½ in. (1.0 m) upstream of Post No. 31
- Impact Severity (IS) .....64.5 kip-ft (87.4 kJ) > 51 kip-ft (69.1 kJ)
- Exit Conditions
  - Speed ..... NA
  - Angle ..... NA
- Exit Box Criterion .....NA (Did not exit system)
- Vehicle Stability.....Satisfactory
- Vehicle Stopping Distance ..... 178 ft (54.3 m)
- Vehicle Damage.....Moderate
  - VDS [8] ..... 11-LFQ-5
  - CDC [9]..... 11-LYAK-9
  - Maximum Interior Deformation ..... 1/2 in. (13 mm)

- Test Article Damage ..... Moderate
- Maximum Test Article Deflections
  - Permanent Set .....39¾ in. (1,010 mm)
  - Dynamic .....93.3 in. (2,370 mm)
  - Working Width.....94.7 in. (2,405 mm)
- Transducer Data

Evaluation Criteria		Transducer		MASH Limit
		SLICE-1 (primary)	SLICE-2	
OIV ft/s (m/s)	Longitudinal	-13.35 (-4.07)	-14.44 (-4.40)	±40 (12.2)
	Lateral	11.91 (3.63)	11.52 (3.51)	±40 (12.2)
ORA g's	Longitudinal	-6.54	-5.63	±20.49
	Lateral	5.47/-5.64	5.94/-5.46	±20.49
MAX ANGULAR DISPLACEMENT deg.	Roll	-55.13	-51.48	±75
	Pitch	-12.21	-11.54	±75
	Yaw	38.62	35.61	not required
THIV – ft/s (m/s)		18.04 (5.50)	18.60 (5.67)	not required
PHD – g's		6.54	6.53	not required
ASI		0.44	0.43	not required

Figure 38. Summary of Test Results and Sequential Photographs, Test No. MWP-8



0.000 sec



0.074 sec



0.182 sec



0.296 sec



0.396 sec



0.596 sec



0.000 sec



0.160 sec



0.440 sec



1.018 sec



1.320 sec



2.560 sec

Figure 39. Additional Sequential Photographs, Test No. MWP-8

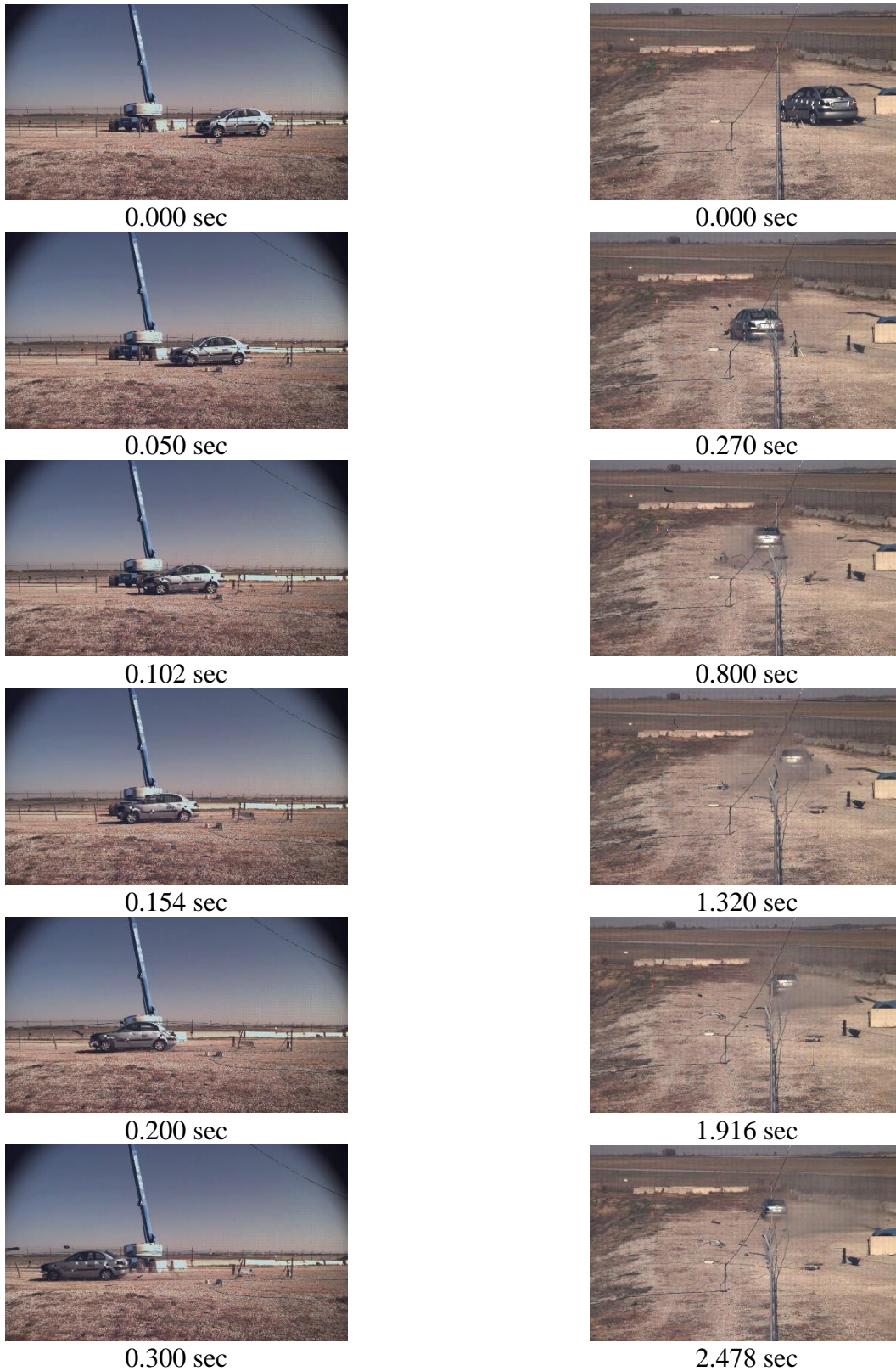


Figure 40. Additional Sequential Photographs, Test No. MWP-8



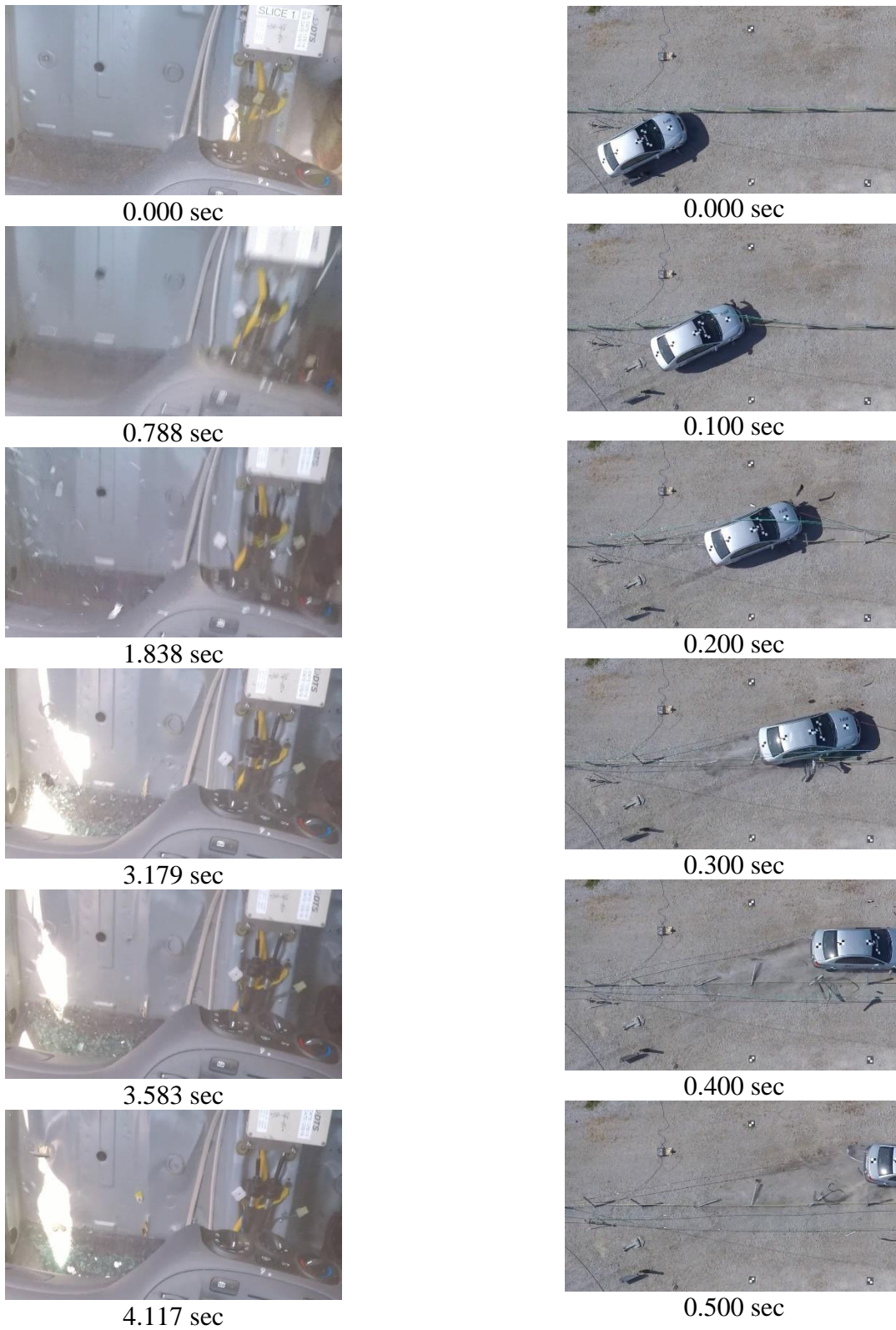


Figure 41. Additional Sequential Photographs, Test No. MWP-8

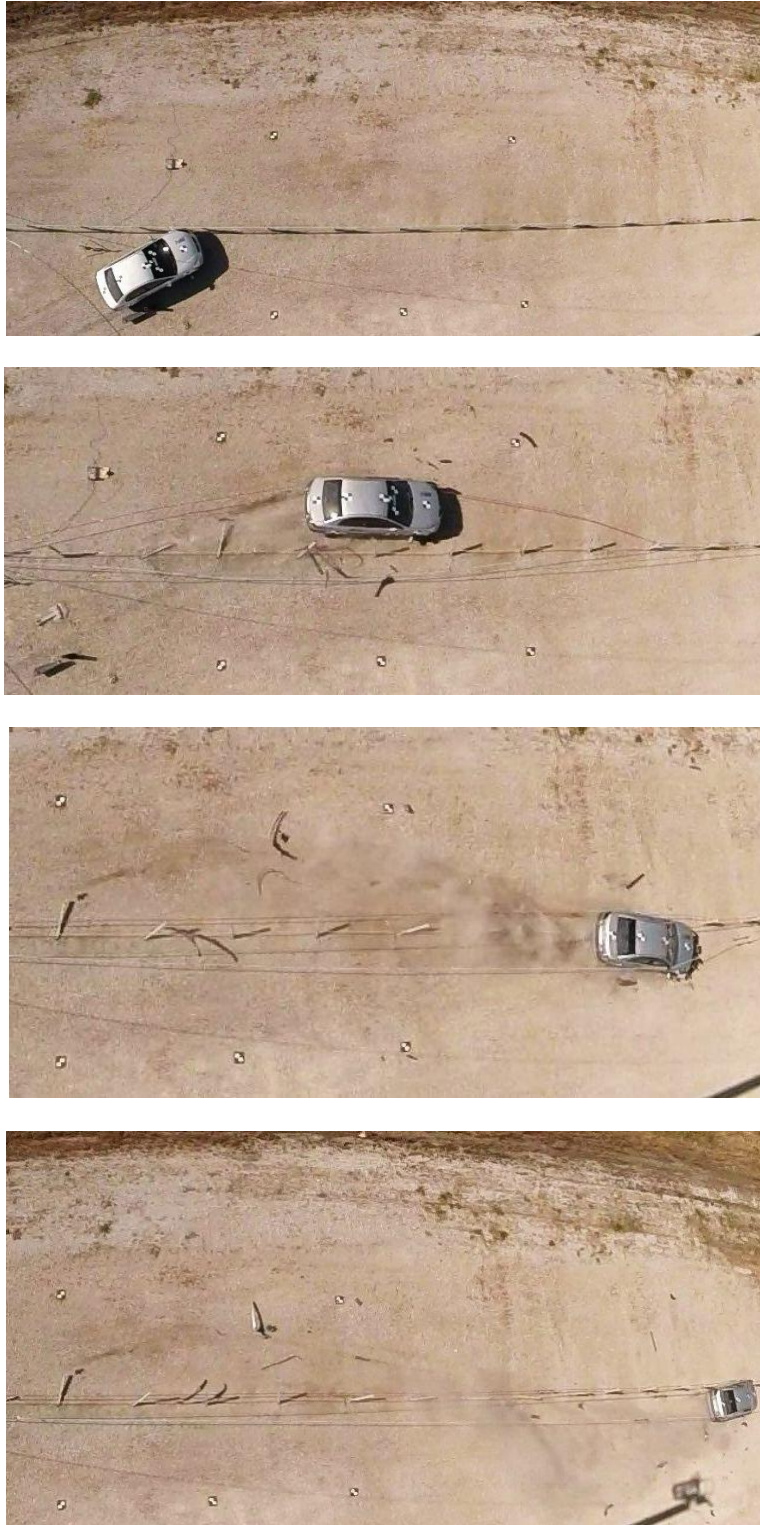


Figure 42. Documentary Photographs, Test No. MWP-8



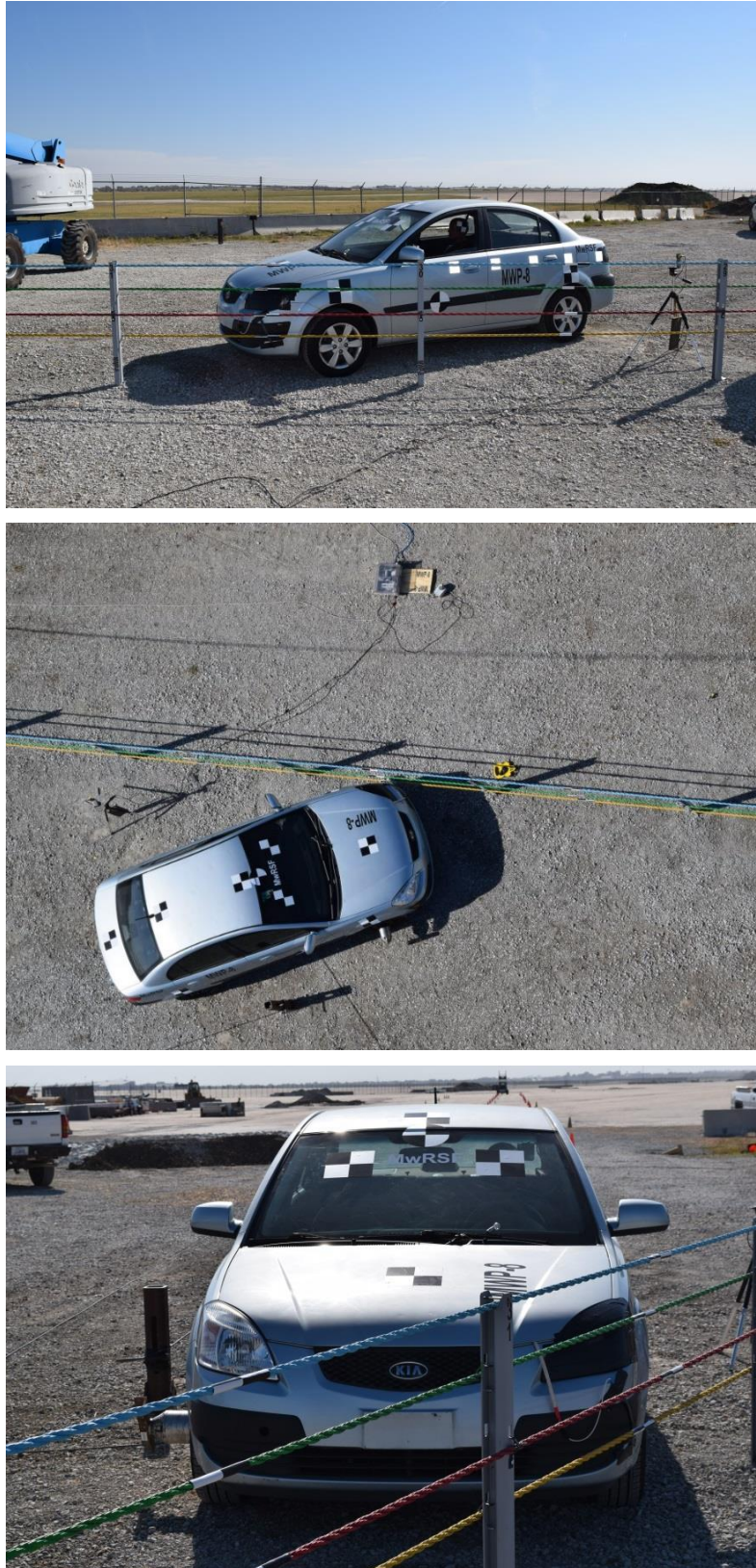


Figure 43. Impact Location, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 44. Vehicle Final Position and Trajectory Marks, Test No. MWP-8



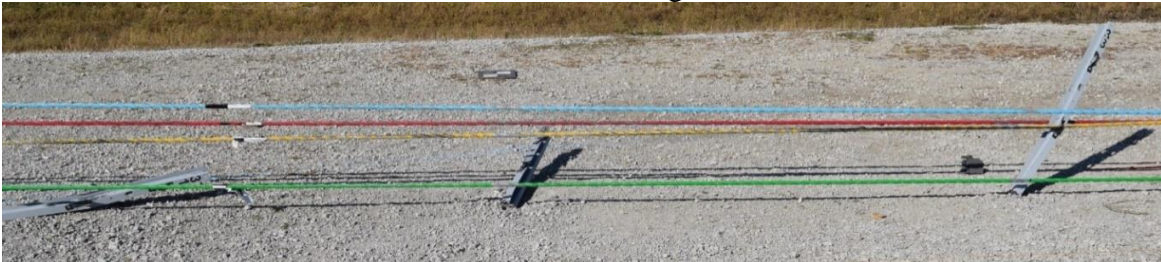


Figure 45. System Damage, Test No. MWP-8





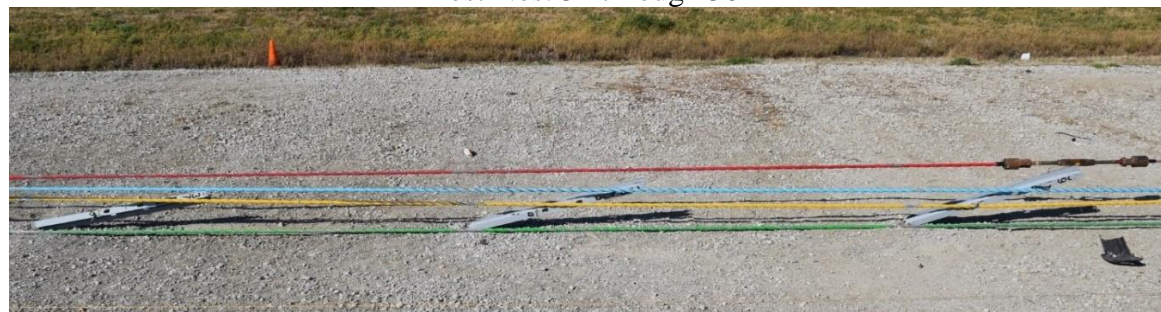
Post Nos. 28 through 30



Post Nos. 31 through 33



Post Nos. 34 through 36



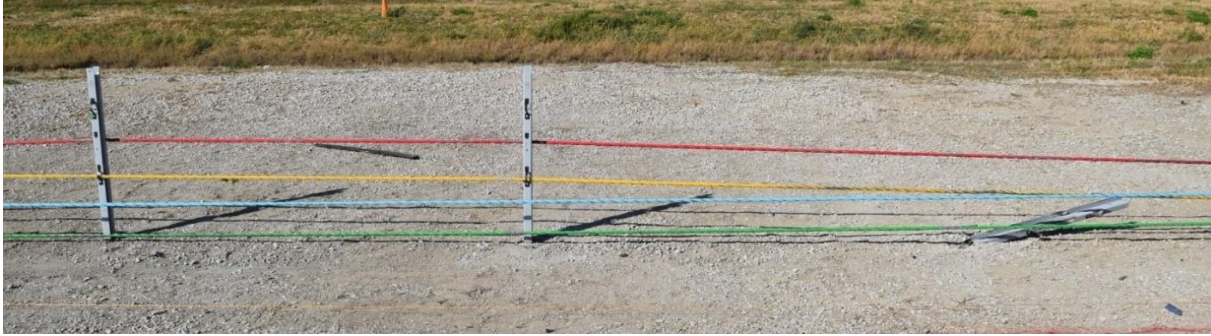
Post Nos. 37 through 39



Post Nos. 40 through 42

Figure 46. Post Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Post Nos. 43 through 45



Post Nos. 46 through 48



Post Nos. 49 through 51



Post Nos. 51 through 53

Figure 47. Post Damage Continued, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 48. Post No. 29 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 49. Post No. 30 Damage, Test No. MWP-8



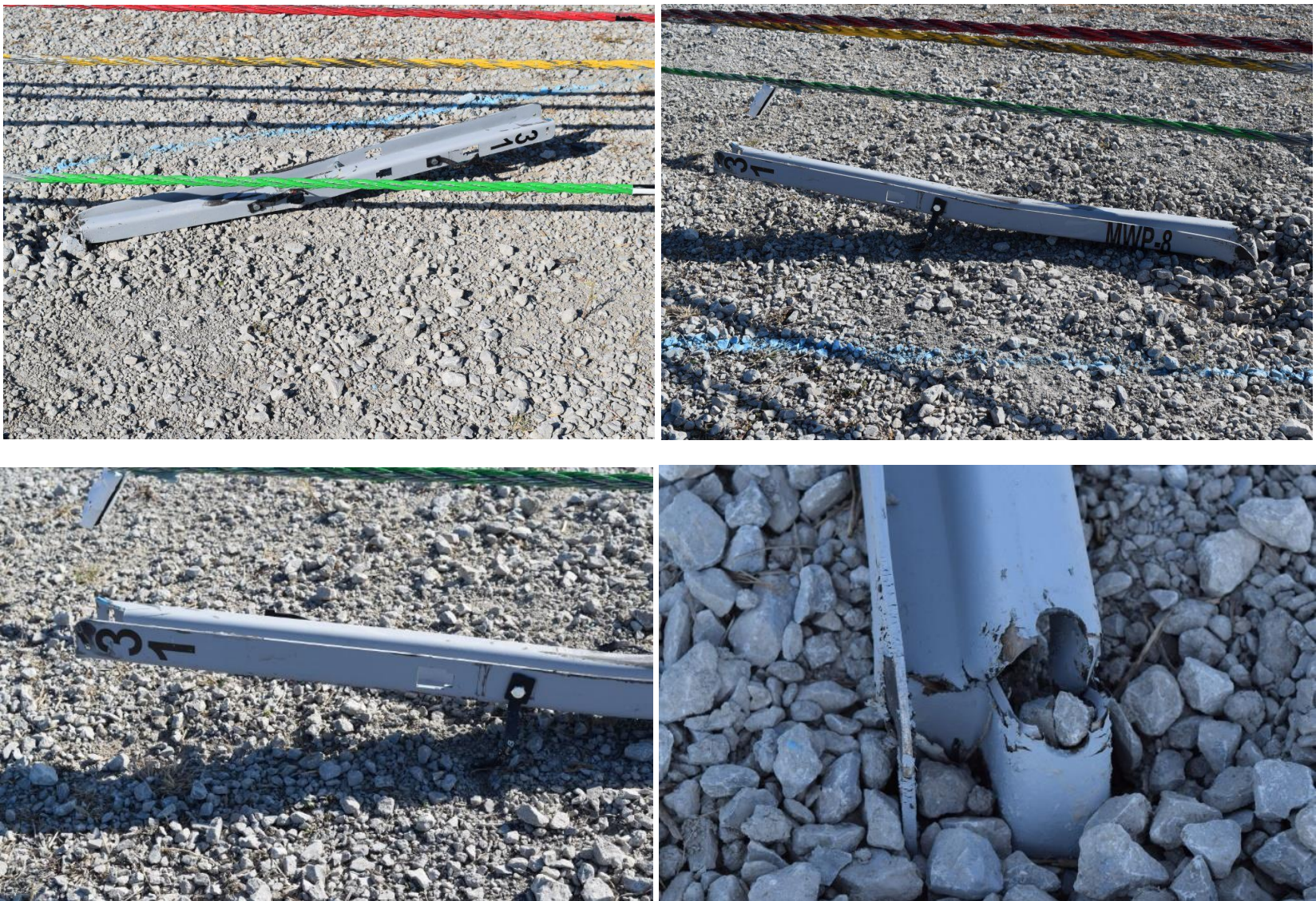


Figure 50. Post No. 31 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 51. Post No. 32 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 52. Post No. 33 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 53. Post No. 34 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 54. Post No. 35 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 55. Post No. 36 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 56. Post No. 37 Damage, Test No. MWP-8



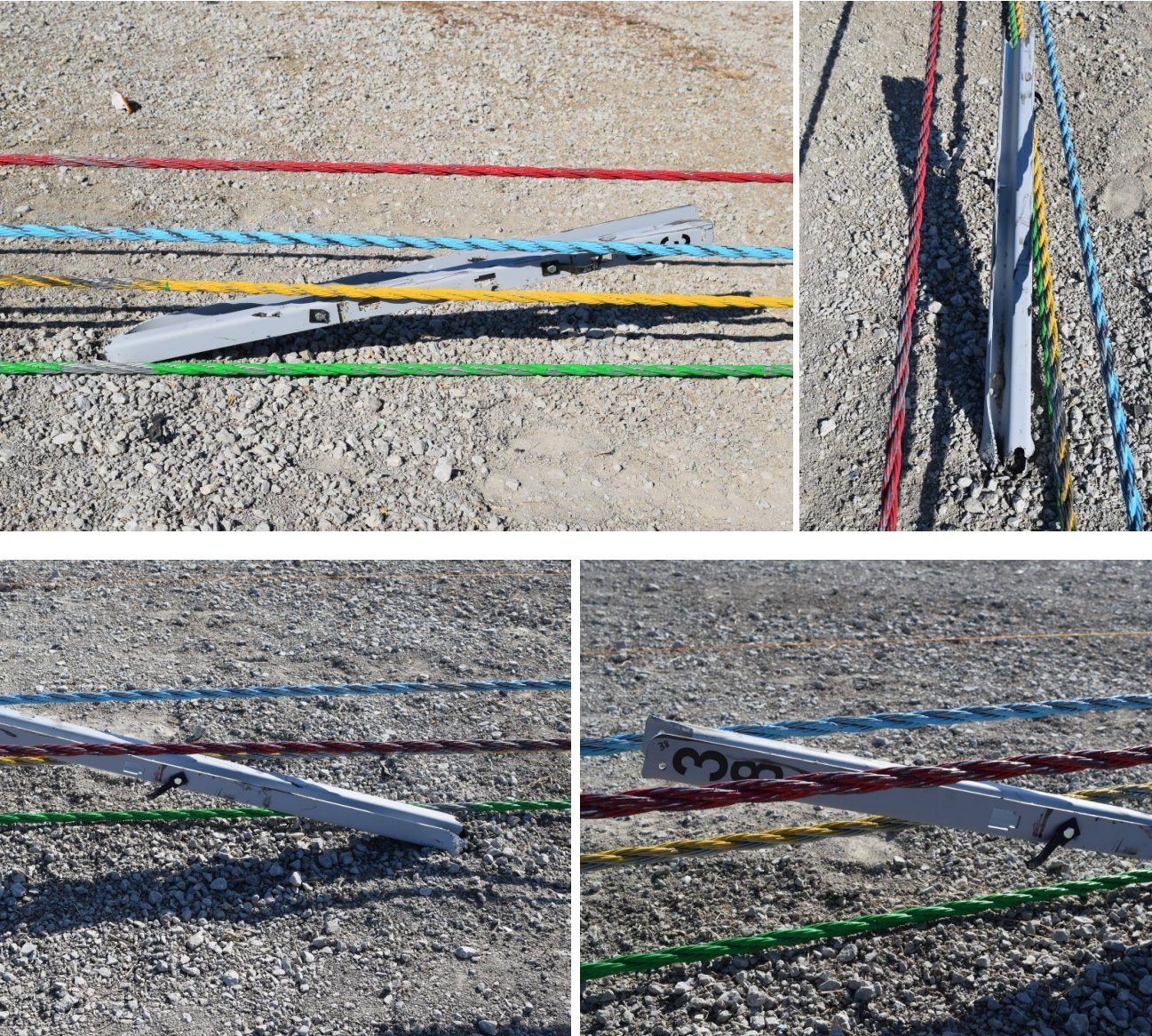


Figure 57. Post No. 38 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 58. Post No. 39 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 59. Post No. 40 Damage, Test No. MWP-8



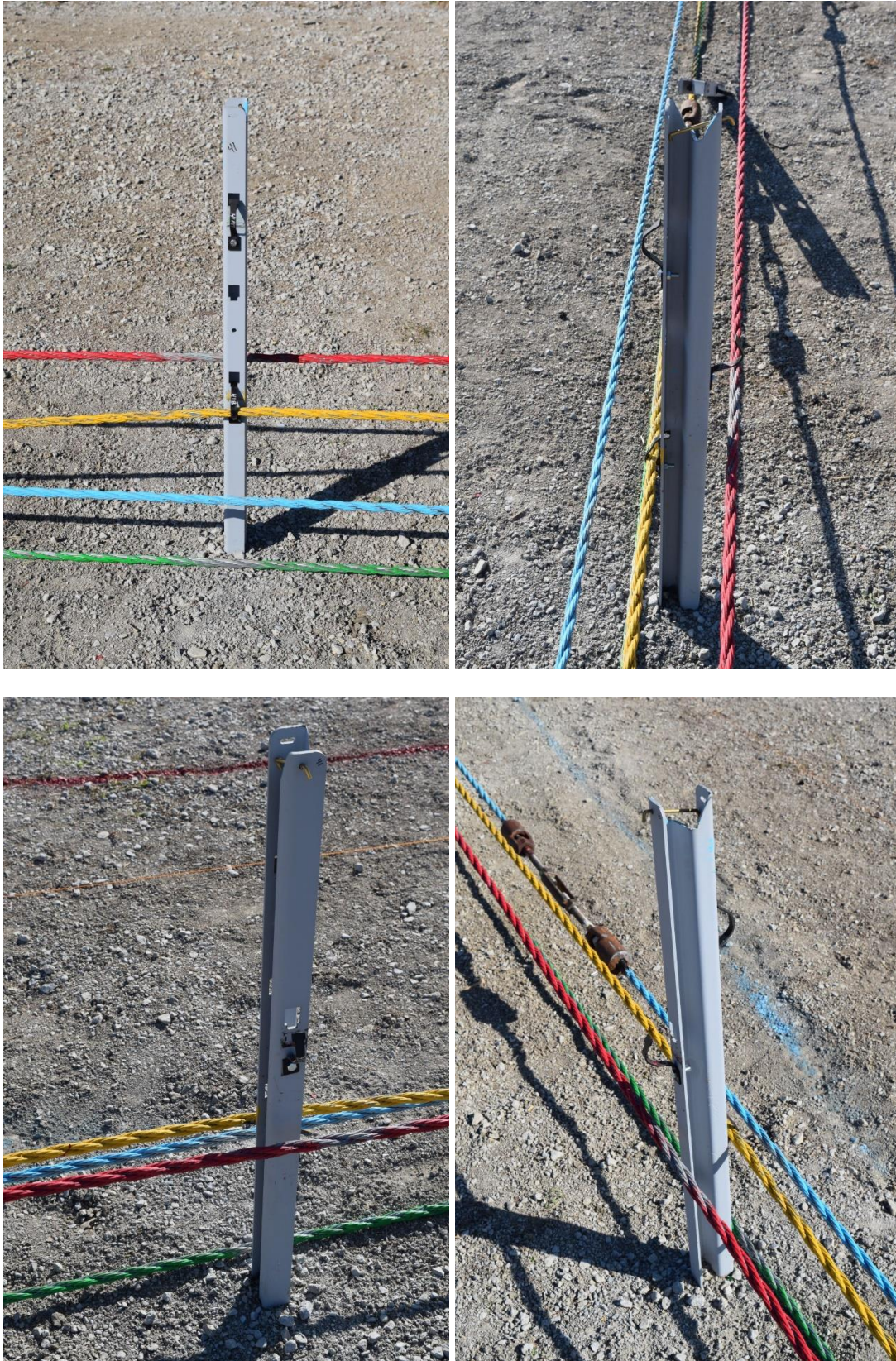


Figure 60. Post No. 41 Damage, Test No. MWP-8



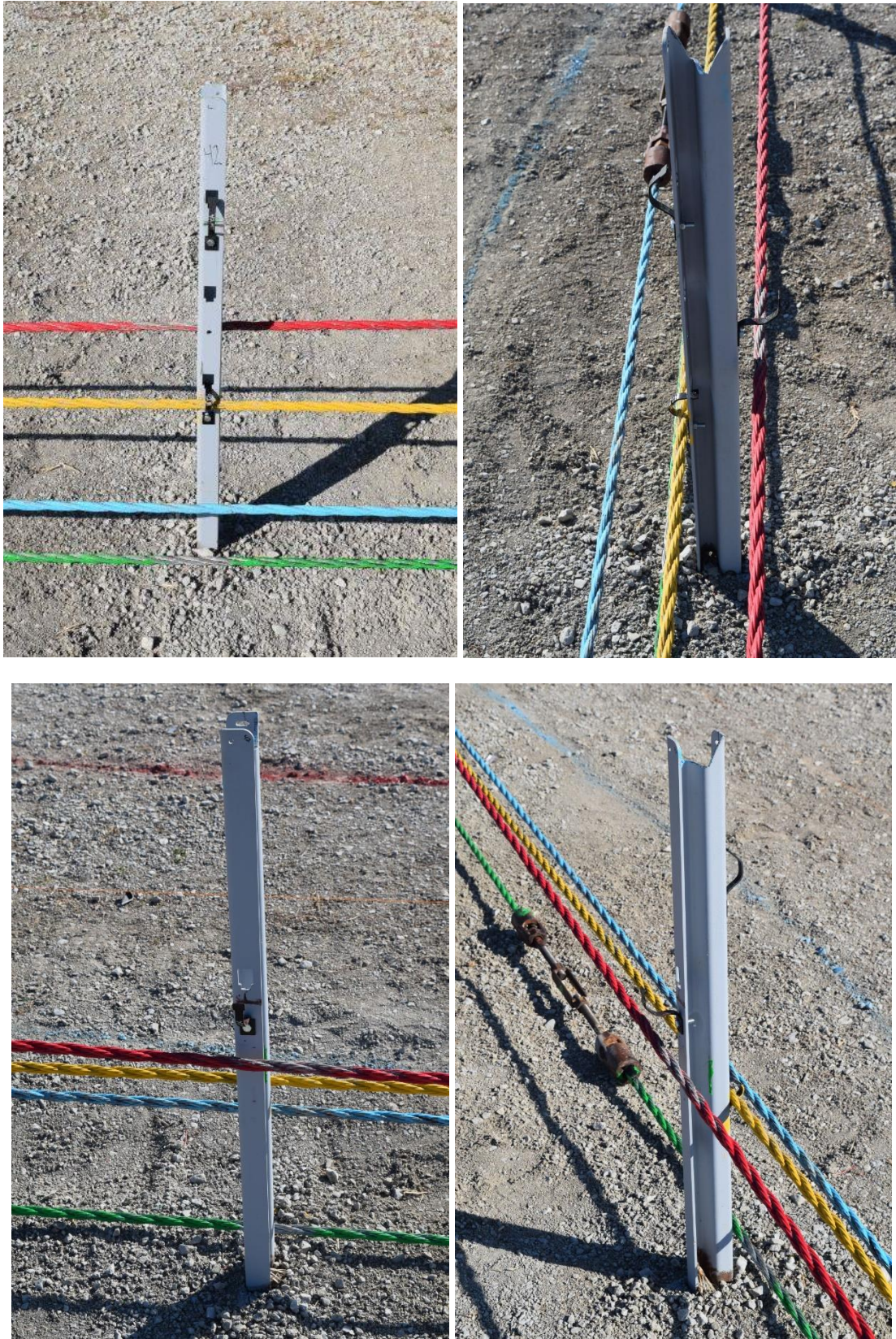


Figure 61. Post No. 42 Damage, Test No. MWP-8



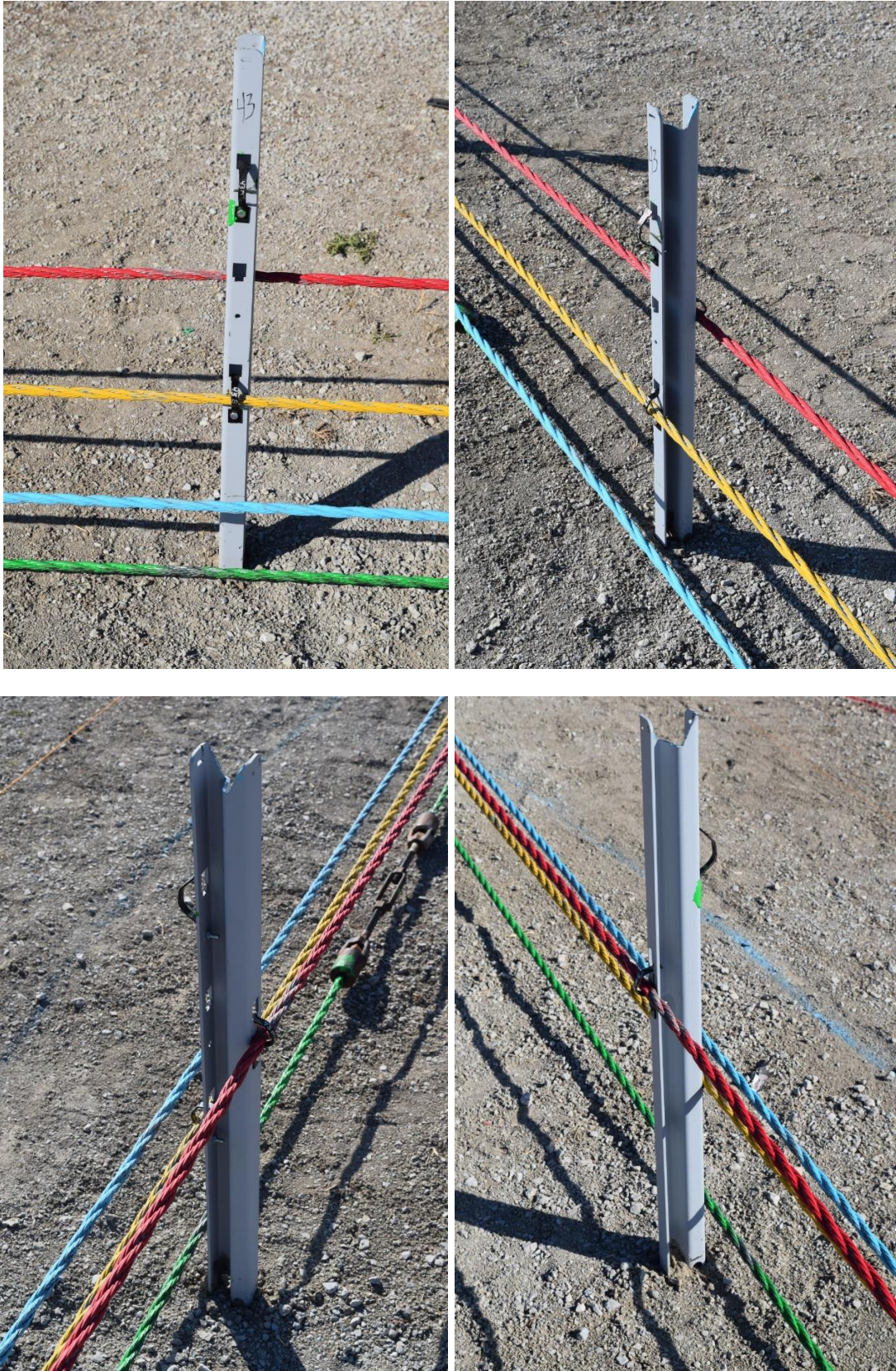


Figure 62. Post No. 43 Damage, Test No. MWP-8



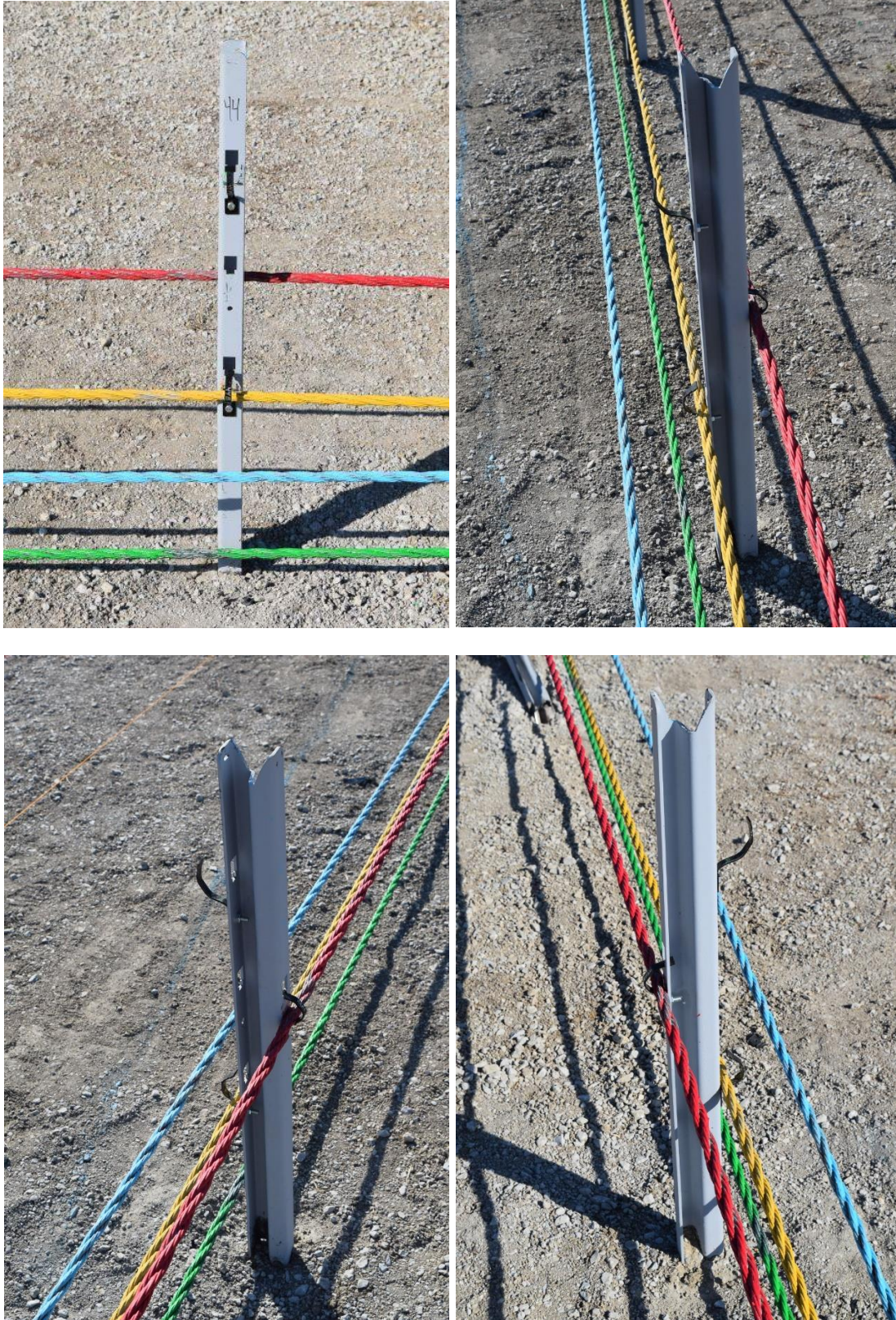


Figure 63. Post No. 44 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 64. Post No. 45 Damage, Test No. MWP-8



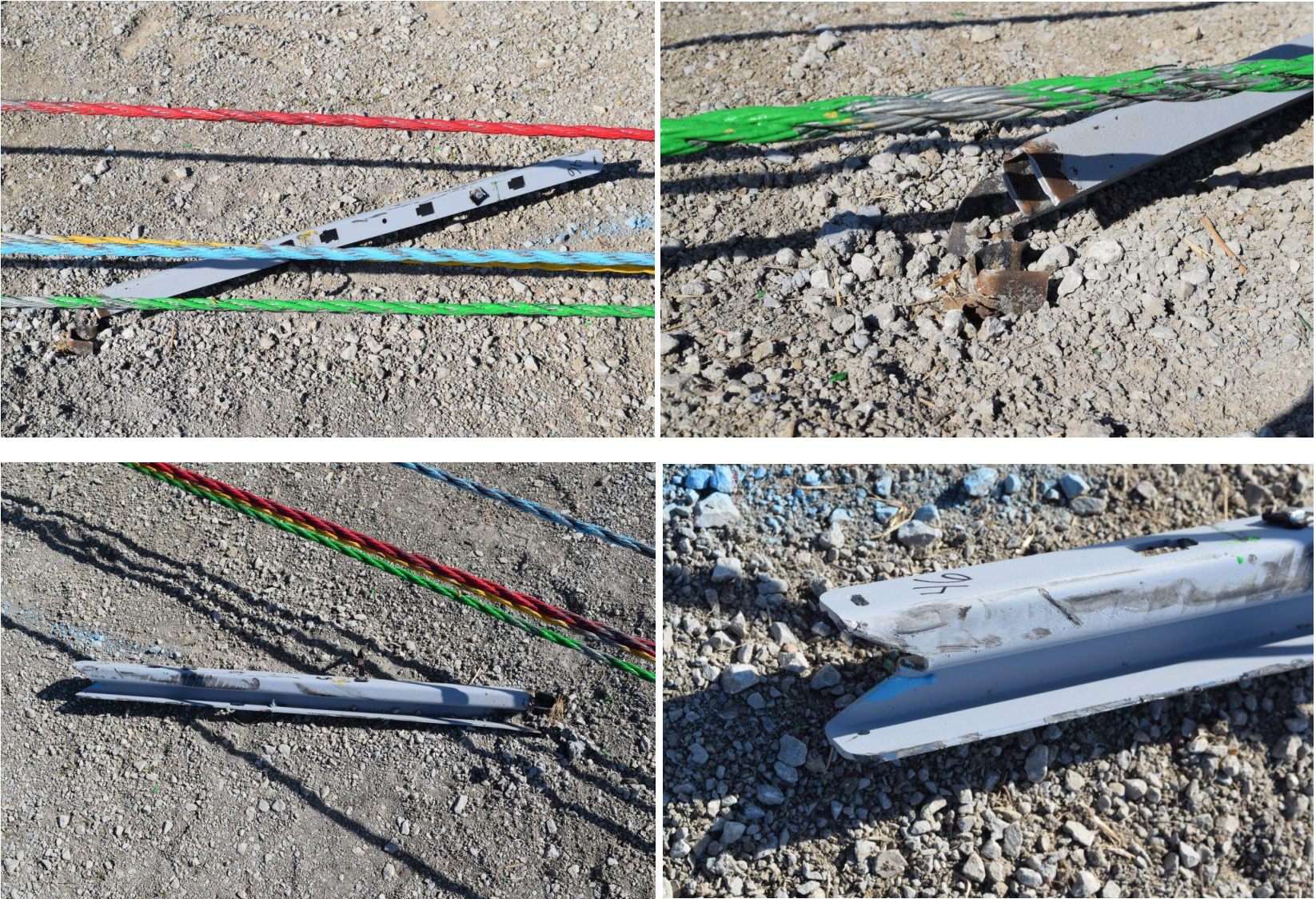


Figure 65. Post No. 46 Damage, Test No. MWP-8



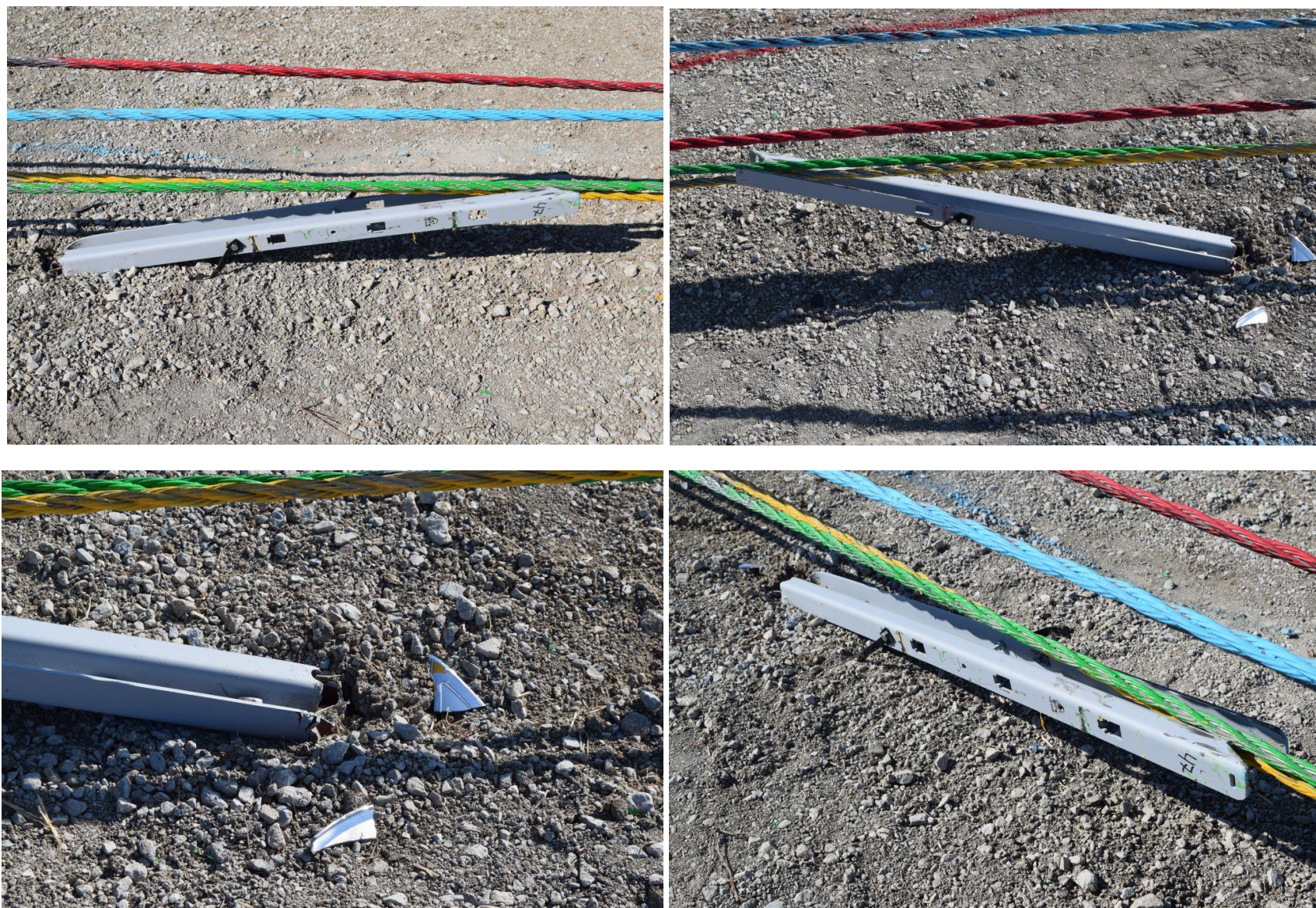


Figure 66. Post No. 47 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 67. Post No. 48 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 68. Post No. 49 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 69. Post No. 50 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 70. Post No. 51 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 71. Post No. 52 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 72. Post No. 53 Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Upstream Anchorage



Downstream Anchorage

Figure 73. Anchorage Damage, Test No. MWP-8



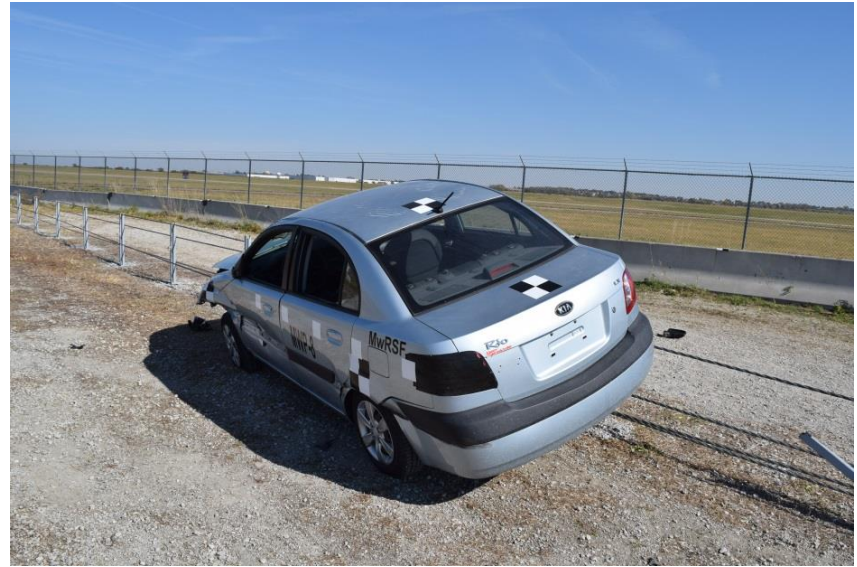


Figure 74. Vehicle Damage, Test No. MWP-8





Figure 75. Vehicle Damage, Test No. MWP-8



Figure 76. Floorpan Damage, Test No. MWP-8



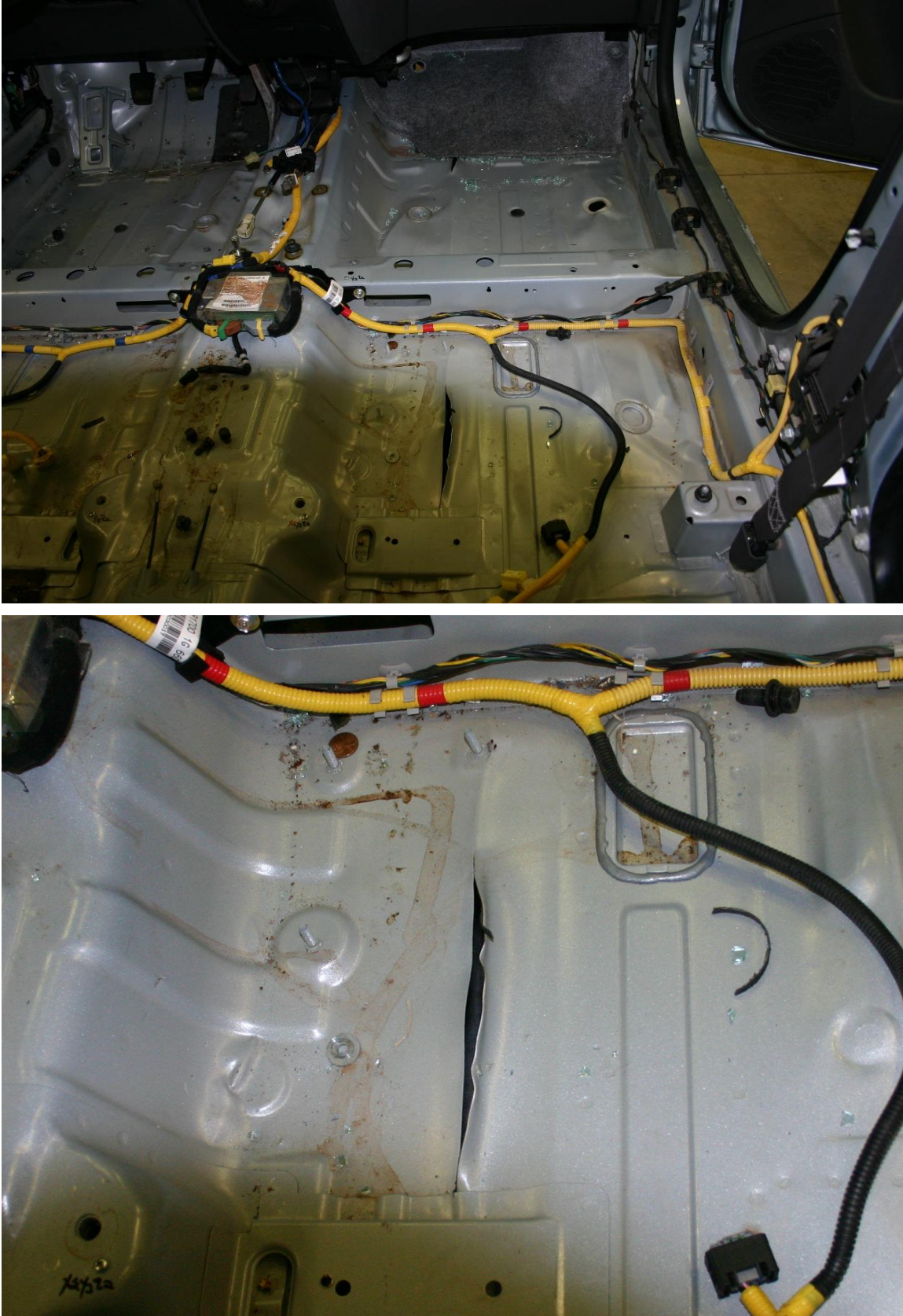


Figure 77. Floorpan Tearing, Test No. MWP-8

## 6 ANALYSIS OF FLOORPAN TEARING IN TEST NO. MWP-8

As mentioned previously, floorpan tearing occurred on the right side of the floorpan of the vehicle utilized in test no. MWP-8. Photographs of the floorpan damage can be seen in Figures 76 and 77. Although the occupant compartment deformations were within the bounds established in MASH, the occupant compartment penetration was unacceptable. Therefore, an investigation was conducted to determine which post(s) caused the penetration as well as the causes of the penetration.

To determine which post(s) caused the floorpan tearing, two analysis methods were used, the first of which relied on video analysis to determine the times at which the posts came into contact with the floorpan of the vehicle. By utilizing an onboard GoPro camera focused on the floorpan of the vehicle, it was observed that the floorpan tearing occurred near the end of the impact event, at approximately 3.2 seconds after impact. Additionally, floorpan deformations could be seen corresponding to individual posts contacting the undercarriage of the vehicle. These results were then compared to the other camera views of the test to determine which posts were impacted at those respective times. The times in which post impacted the floorpan are shown in Table 9. From this analysis, it was determined that post no. 50 caused the floorpan tearing, and contact with post nos. 51 and 52 resulted in significant floorpan deformations.

Table 9. Post and Floorpan Impact Events, Test No. MWP-8

Time (s)	Event
3.2	Impact with post #50, tearing occurred
3.6	Impact with post #51
4.0	Impact with post #52

In addition, contact marks and damage on post nos. 47 through 52 were reviewed. During this review, heavy damage was found on the upper free edge of post no. 50, as shown in Figure 78. This further reinforced the conclusions of the original investigation that the floorpan tears were caused by post no. 50.

A second analysis method was utilized to ensure the validity of the floorpan tearing findings. To accomplish this, the 10-ms average longitudinal deceleration data from the SLICE-1 and SLICE-2 accelerometers were analyzed to determine the times when acceleration spikes occurred, as these would indicate an impact with a post. These times were then compared with the events occurring in the high-speed test videos to determine the post impacts that corresponded with the acceleration changes. The results of this analysis are shown in Table 10. Note, limited camera views were available in which the vehicle could be observed so late in the impact event. Thus, only a few of the impacts to individual posts could be determined from video analysis.





Figure 78. Post No. 50 Damage, Test No. MWP-8

Table 10. Time of Impact with Post, Test No. MWP-8

Impacted Post No.	Impact Time from High-Speed Video	Impact Time from Accelerometer
Post no. 45	1.86	1.84
Post no. 46	2.00	1.98
Post no. 47	-	2.17
Post no. 48	2.42	2.41
Post no. 49	-	2.66
Post no. 50	-	2.93
Post no. 51	-	3.26
Post no. 52	-	3.59
Post no. 53	-	4.07

The results of both analysis methods correlated reasonably well with one another. As expected, the accelerometer data recorded post impacts prior to the video showing posts contacting the floorpan. The acceleration spikes were associated with the front of the vehicle impacting the posts, while the floorpan deformations and/or tearing occurred after the vehicle overrode the post.

Combining the video and accelerometer analyses allowed for the floorpan damage from each individual post to be identified. Deformations to the floorpan caused by post nos. 45 through 49 was minimal. However, significant localized deformations occurred as the vehicle overrode post nos. 50 through 52, and the top of post no. 50 tore the floorpan in two locations. The difference in the behavior of these two sets of posts as the vehicle overrode them can be explained by the extent in which the posts were bent over. Post nos. 45 through 49 were bent to a nearly 90 degree angle and resulted in the top of the post being close to the ground. Post nos. 50 through 52 were not bent as severely and the tops of these posts were higher above the ground, as shown in Figure 79.

Partial tearing was observed at groundline on each of the posts in this region of the barrier system. The weakening holes had performed correctly and initiated tearing in the upstream webs of each post. Thus, the resistance to bending deformations observed in post nos. 50 through 52 could not be explained by differing post strengths or inconsistent activation of the weakening mechanism in the posts.

The difference in behavior between these groups of posts was determined to be linked to the cable release, or lack thereof, of the cable-to-post attachment brackets on cable no. 3. The upper tabs of the brackets on post nos. 47 through 49 were pulled out of the keyways in the posts and allowed cable no. 3 to disengage from the post. However, the brackets attaching cable no. 3 to post nos. 50 through 52 did not release as intended. The brackets remained attached to the post and held cable no. 3 in place. Cable no. 3 then applied a vertical force to each of these three posts that prevented them from completely bending over and resulted in excessive contact between the top of the posts and the vehicle floorpan.





Figure 79. Post Deformation Difference – Post Nos. 48 Through 52, Test No. MWP-8

At the time of impact with post nos. 50 through 52, the vehicle was traveling very near to parallel with the system. Thus, the posts were pushed almost directly downstream as they were pushed and bent over. This motion cause the bracket to twist within the keyway as the cable resisted the displacement. The edges of the bracket tabs were then jammed against the side of the keyway and prevented the bracket from releasing the cable. This behavior is shown in Figure 80. Note, after the test, cable no. 3 was found disengaged from post no. 50. However, the bracket had fractured through its neck instead of releasing through the keyway as the cable brackets had on post nos. 47 through 49. This outcome indicated that the bracket had not released as intended, but it was instead twisted on the post and only fractured after high loading was applied through the cable to the bracket.

This bracket twisting was also observed in the brackets attaching cable no. 1 to nearly all of the posts between post nos. 47 and 52. However, since cable no. 1 is the bottom cable on the system and is so low to the ground, minimal vertical forces would be applied through cable no. 1 if it remains engaged with the post. Therefore, the failure of the brackets to release cable no. 3 were thought to provide a much greater vertical force to the posts which resisted post deformations.



Figure 80. Cable Mounting Bracket Twisting – Post Nos. 51 and 52, Test No. MWP-8



## 7 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

The objective of this study was to continue to test and evaluate the prototype high-tension, four-cable, median barrier system according to the MASH 2016 TL-3 safety criteria using the testing matrix for cable barrier systems installed within 6H:1V median V-ditches. One full-scale test was conducted on the system and is reported herein.

Test no. MWP-8, conducted in accordance with MASH test no. 3-10, involved a 1100C small car impacting the four-cable median barrier system with 8-ft (2.4-m) post spacing on level terrain. Test no. MWP-8 utilized modified MWP posts with rounded top edges and 3/4-in. (19-mm) diameter weakening holes at the groundline. The rounded edge removed sharp corners at the top of the post and the weakening holes reduced the weak-axis capacity of the post to lower the forces exerted by the post on the floorpan and reduce the likelihood of occupant compartment penetration. During test no. MWP-8, the 2,419-lb (1,097-kg) car impacted the four-cable median barrier at a speed of 63.0 mph (101.4 km/h) and at an angle of 25.7 degrees, which resulted in an impact severity of 64.5 kip-ft (87.4 kJ).

Analysis of the test results showed that the system adequately contained and redirected the 1100C vehicle with controlled lateral displacements of the barrier. There were no detached elements or fragments that neither showed potential for penetrating the occupant compartment nor presented undue hazard to other traffic. The test vehicle did not penetrate nor ride over the barrier and remained upright during and after the collision. Vehicle roll, pitch, and yaw angular displacements, as shown in Appendix E, were deemed acceptable because they did not adversely influence occupant risk safety criteria nor cause rollover. However, the floorpan was torn in two locations resulting from contact with the top edge of post no. 50. Therefore, test no. MWP-8 was determined to be unacceptable according to the MASH safety performance criteria for test designation no. 3-10. A summary of the test results is shown in Table 11.

As a result of the unsuccessful 1100C crash test, the prototype high-tension, four-cable, median barrier system will need to be further redesigned to prevent penetration of the occupant compartment observed in test no. MWP-8. Possible design changes may include, but are not limited to, alternative post spacings, reduction of weak-axis post strength at the ground line, further treatment of the post edges, redesign of the cable-to-post attachment bracket, and changes to post geometry. After the cable barrier system has been redesigned, it will need to be re-evaluated according to MASH test designation no. 3-10 criteria before proceeding with remaining tests listed within the recommended testing matrix for cable barriers installed within median V-ditches. Depending on the nature of the design changes, it may be necessary to evaluate whether prior successful crash tests need to be rerun.

Table 11. Summary of Safety Performance Evaluation, Test No. MWP-8

Evaluation Factors	Evaluation Criteria	Test No. MWP-8		
Structural Adequacy	A. Test article should contain and redirect the vehicle or bring the vehicle to a controlled stop; the vehicle should not penetrate, underride, or override the installation although controlled lateral deflection of the test article is acceptable.	S		
Occupant Risk	D. Detached elements, fragments or other debris from the test article should not penetrate or show potential for penetrating the occupant compartment, or present an undue hazard to other traffic, pedestrians, or personnel in a work zone. Deformations of, or intrusions into, the occupant compartment should not exceed limits set forth in Section 5.3 and Appendix E of MASH.	U		
	F. The vehicle should remain upright during and after collision. The maximum roll and pitch angles are not to exceed 75 degrees.	S		
	H. Occupant Impact Velocity (OIV) (see Appendix A, Section A5.3 of MASH for calculation procedure) should satisfy the following limits:	S		
	Occupant Impact Velocity Limits			
	Component		Preferred	Maximum
	Longitudinal and Lateral		30 ft/s (9.1 m/s)	40 ft/s (12.2 m/s)
	I. The Occupant Ridedown Acceleration (ORA) (see Appendix A, Section A5.3 of MASH for calculation procedure) should satisfy the following limits:	S		
	Occupant Ridedown Acceleration Limits			
	Component		Preferred	Maximum
Longitudinal and Lateral	15.0 g's		20.49 g's	
MASH Test Designation		3-10		
Final Evaluation (Pass or Fail)		Fail		

S – Satisfactory      U – Unsatisfactory      NA - Not Applicable



## 8 REFERENCES

1. Bielenberg, R.W., Rosenbaugh, S.K., Faller, R.K., Humphrey, B.M., Schmidt, T.L., Lechtenberg, K.A., and Reid, J.D., *MASH Test Nos. 3-17 and 3-11 on a Non-Proprietary Cable Median Barrier*, Final Report to the Midwest States Pooled Fund Program, Transportation Research Report No. TRP-03-303-15, Midwest Roadside Safety Facility, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, November 3, 2015.
2. *Manual for Assessing Safety Hardware (MASH)*, American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO), Washington, D.C., 2016.
3. Kohtz, J.E., Bielenberg, R.W., Rosenbaugh, S.K., Faller, R.K., Lechtenberg, K.A., and Reid, J.D., *MASH Test Nos. 3-11 and 3-10 on a Non-Proprietary Cable Median Barrier*, Report to the Midwest States Regional Pooled Fund Program, Transportation Research Report No. TRP-03-327-16, Midwest Roadside Safety Facility, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, January 21, 2016.
4. Rosenbaugh, S.K., Hartwell, J.H., Bielenberg, R.W., Faller, R.K., Holloway, J.C., and Lechtenberg, K.A., *Evaluation of Floor Pan Tearing and Cable Splices for Cable Barrier Systems*, Draft Report to the Midwest States Pooled Fund Program, Transportation Research Report No. TRP-03-324-16, Midwest Roadside Safety Facility, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 4, 2016.
5. Hinch, J., Yang, T.L., and Owings, R., *Guidance Systems for Vehicle Testing*, ENSCO, Inc., Springfield, Virginia, 1986.
6. MacInnis, D., Cliff, W., and Ising, K., *A Comparison of the Moment of Inertia Estimation Techniques for Vehicle Dynamics Simulation*, SAE Technical Paper Series – 970951, Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc., Warrendale, Pennsylvania, 1997.
7. Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE), *Instrumentation for Impact Test – Part 1 – Electronic Instrumentation*, SAE J211/1 MAR95, New York City, NY, July, 2007.
8. *Vehicle Damage Scale for Traffic Investigators*, Second Edition, Technical Bulletin No. 1, Traffic Accident Data (TAD) Project, National Safety Council, Chicago, Illinois, 1971.
9. *Collision Deformation Classification – Recommended Practice J224 March 1980*, Handbook Volume 4, Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE), Warrendale, Pennsylvania, 1985.

## **9 APPENDICES**



## **Appendix A. Material Specifications**

Table A-1. Bill of Materials, Test No. MWP-8

Item No.	Description	Material Specification	References
a1	Cable Anchor Base Plate	ASTM A36	N/A
a2	Exterior Cable Plate Gusset	ASTM A36	N/A
a3	Interior Cable Plate Gusset	ASTM A36	N/A
a4	Anchor Bracket Plate	ASTM A36	N/A
a5	3/16" [5] Dia. Brass Keeper Rod, 14" [356] long	Brass	H#05543-1
a6	Release Gusset	A36 Steel	N/A
a7	Release Lever Plate	A36 Steel	N/A
a8	1.25x1.25x0.1875" [32x32x5] TS CT Kicker Lever Tube	ASTM A500 Gr. B	N/A
a9	CMB High Tension Anchor Plate Washer	ASTM A36	H#64047117
a10	1.25x1.25x0.1875" [32x32x5] TS CT Kicker Lever Connecting Tube	ASTM A 500 Gr. B	N/A
a11	3x10x0.5" [76x254x13] Kicker Plate	ASTM A36	N/A
a12	CT kicker - gusset	ASTM A36	N/A
a13	3/4" [19] Dia. Flat Washer	ASTM F844	PFC COC R#14-0082
a14	3/4" [19] Dia. UNC J-Hook Anchor and Heavy Hex Nut	J-Hook ASTM A449/Nut ASTM A563 DH	BOLT:H#11618020 NUT:Item#DHHNO75CG Lot#170277 H#1F543
a15	1/4" [6] Dia. Aircraft Retaining Cable, 36" [914] long	7x19 Galv.	N/A
a16	5/8" [16] Dia. Heavy Hex Nut	ASTM A563C	R#14-0343 COC
a17	5/8" [16] Dia. UNC, 9 1/2" [241] Long Hex Bolt	ASTM A449 or SAE J429 Gr. 5	Lot No. 490-454-94
a18	24" [610] Dia. Concrete Anchor,	4,000 psi f <sub>c</sub>	R#14-0353 T#4156617



	120" [3048] long		
a19	#11 Straight Rebar, 114" [2896] long	Grade 60	H#M652732
a20	#4 Anchor Hoop Rebar with 21" [533] Dia.	Grade 60	H#534073
b1	S3x5.7 [S76x8.5] Post by 28 1/8" [714]	ASTM A572 GR50-07, ASTM A709 GR50-09A, ASTM A992-06A	R#15-0500 H#59058160
b2	S3x5.7 [S76x8.5] Post by 19" [483]	ASTM A572 GR50-07, ASTM A709 GR50-09A, ASTM A992-06A	R#15-0500 H#59058160
b3	#3 Straight Rebar, 43" [1092] long	Grade 60	H#22526780
b4	#3 Hoop Rebar, 7 1/4" [184]	Grade 60	H#537484
b5	2nd Post Keeper Plate, 28 Gauge	ASTM A36	N/A
b6	3/4" [19] Dia. UNC, 5 1/2" [140] Long Hex Bolt and Nut	Bolt ASTM A307 Gr. A/Nut ASTM A563A	Structural Bolt Distributor's Affidavit R#14-0343
b7	1/2" [13] Dia. Washer with 1 1/16" [27] OD	ASTM F844	R#14-0106 H#A32336 BL#195624
b8	1/2" [13] Dia. UNC, 2" [51] long Hex Bolt and Nut	Bolt ASTM A307 Gr. A/Nut ASTM A563A	Structural Bolt Distributor's Affidavit R#14-0343
b9	4x3x1/4" [102x76x6] Foundation Tube, 48" [1168] long	ASTM A500 Grade B	H#B200931 R#13-0175
b10	2nd Post Cable Hanger (1/2") [13]	ASTM A36	R#15-0500 H#A413247
b11	2nd Post Anchor Aggregate 12 in. Depth	-	N/A
b12	12" Dia. 2nd Post Concrete Anchor, 46" long	4,000 psi f'c	R#14-0353 T#4156617
b13	2nd Post Base Plate (3/8") [10]	ASTM A36	R#15-0500 H# A410722
b14	3/16" [5] Dia. 5 1/4" [133] Long Brass Rod	ASTM B16-00	H#05543-2
c1	3"x1-3/4"x7 Gauge [76x44x4.6], 81 1/4" [2064] Long Midwest Weak Post w/Holes	Hot-Rolled ASTM A1011 HSLA Gr. 50	H#667827 Coil#1131814950 R#14-0491

c2	12 Gauge Tabbed Bracket - Version 10	Hot-Rolled ASTM A1011 HSLA Grade 50	H#832D32560
c3	5/16" [8] Dia. UNC, 1" [25] Long Hex Cap Screw	Bolt SAE J429 Gr. 5 or ASTM A449	R#16-0105 P#13055 L#3324910004 H#4208029BA
c3	5/16" [8] Nut	Nut ASTM A563 DH	R#16-0105 P#36304 L#S77-1411-02 H#2QG45
c4	Straight Rod - 3/16" [5] Cable Clip	ASTM B16 Brass C36000 Half Hard (HO2), Round. TS >= 68.0 ksi, YS >= 52.0 ksi	H#05543-2
d1	3/4" [19] Dia. 3x7 Cable Guiderail	AASHTO M30-92 (2000)/ASTM A741-98 Type 1 Class A coating except with Type 1 min. breaking strength=39 kips [173.5 kN]	H#131499, H#59586/7
d2	7/8" [22] Dia. Hex Nut	ASTM A563C	R#14-0325 H#M643354
d3	Cable End Threaded Rod	ASTM A449	R#14-0325 H#133079
d4	Bennet Cable End Fitter	ASTM A47	H#9Q4 and OP5
	Cable Wedges		R#14-0455 H#BR1 and R#15-0635 H#DA8
d5	7/8" [22] Dia. Hex Nut	SAE J429 Gr. 5	N/A
e1	Bennet Short Threaded Turnbuckle	Not Specified	R#14-0325, COC
e2	Threaded Load Cell Coupler	N/A	N/A
e3	50,000-lb [222.4-kN] Load Cell	N/A	N/A



3/16" Brass Rod  
MWP supply July 2014 SMT

### Certificate of Test

Customer <b>COPPER AND BRASS SALES INC.</b>				No 2014-04-07-080-1						
Invoice No <b>51 - 520413K14</b>				Date <b>04/07/14</b>						
P.O. No <b>SEE BELOW</b>				Commodity <b>FREE CUTTING BRASS C36000 H02 (HALF HARD) , 12 FT</b>						
Mill & Country Milling <b>DAECHANG, KOREA</b>				Spec <b>PER ASTM B 16 &amp; 249, REV. 2010, AMS 4610, ROHS COMPLIANT</b>						
Job No.	14-04-	Size	Quantity	Temper	Remarks	B/D No.	Mat No.	Inspection Result		
P.O. No.			Pieces	Wt., Lbs				Dimension Surface		
5400216061	08966-1	1-1/2" (+/-0.005) DPS, HEXAGON, S.C., STRES	858	H02	S/RELIEF	30	CUHEX00237	GOOD GOOD		
5400216061	13-04-35817-2	1-1/2" (+/-0.005) DPS, HEXAGON, S.C., STRES	260	H02	S/RELIEF	31	CUHEX00237	GOOD GOOD		
5400216061	13-04-32169-1	1/2" (+/-0.003) DPS, HEXAGON, R.C., STRESS	981	H02	S/RELIEF		CUHEX00063	GOOD GOOD		
5400216061	08978-1	5/8" (+/-0.004) DPS, HEXAGON, R.C., STRESS	917	H02	S/RELIEF		CUHEX00016	GOOD GOOD		
5400216061	08979-1	13/16" (+/-0.004) DPS, HEXAGON, R.C., STRE	2,555	H02	S/RELIEF		CUHEX00218	GOOD GOOD		
5400216061	08980-1	7/8" (+/-0.004) DPS, HEXAGON, R.C., STRESS	1,845	H02	S/RELIEF		CUHEX00075	GOOD GOOD		
5400216061	10033-1	1" (+/-0.004) DPS, HEXAGON, R.C., STRESS H	915	H02	S/RELIEF		CUHEX00048	GOOD GOOD		
5400216061	05540-1	1/8" (+/-0.0013) DIA, ROUND, W/PACKING	988	H02			CURD00223	GOOD GOOD		
5400216061	13-04-42374-1	9/64" (+/-0.0013) DIA, ROUND, W/PACKING	1,001	H02			CURD01358	GOOD GOOD		
5400216061	05543-1	3/16" (+/-0.0015) DIA, ROUND, W/PACKING	1,019	H02			CURD00477	GOOD GOOD		
5400216061	08262-1	1/4" (+/-0.0015) DIA, ROUND, W/PACKING	4,006	H02			CURD00527	GOOD GOOD		
5400216061	08967-1	3/8" (+/-0.0015) DIA, ROUND	3,010	H02			CURD00231	GOOD GOOD		
5400216061	08968-1	1/2" (+/-0.0015) DIA, ROUND	1,980	H02			CURD00895	GOOD GOOD		
5400216062	08969-1	9/16" (+/-0.002) DIA, ROUND	959	H02			CURD00116	GOOD GOOD		
5400216062	13-04-32223-1	5/8" (+/-0.002) DIA, ROUND	990	H02			CURD00462	GOOD GOOD		
Chemical/Physical	Element	Cu	Pb	Fe	Zn	S/C	T.S., Ksi	Y.S., Ksi	EL, %	HRB
Composition, %	Spec	60 - 63	2.5 - 3.0	0.35 max	Rem.	Ammonia Vapor				
5400216061	08966-1	60.4255	2.8174	0.1807	Rem.	GOOD	54	34	42.1	57.7
5400216061	13-04-35817-2	60.5177	2.6157	0.1823	Rem.	GOOD	53	31	37.3	59.5
5400216061	13-04-32169-1	60.2242	2.6270	0.1363	Rem.	GOOD	63	53	21.5	76.0
5400216061	08978-1	60.1911	2.8223	0.1398	Rem.	GOOD	61	46	23.0	72.4
5400216061	08979-1	60.9497	2.6670	0.1594	Rem.	GOOD	58	38	32.2	66.8
5400216061	08980-1	60.9497	2.6670	0.1594	Rem.	GOOD	58	40	34.0	67.6
5400216061	10033-1	60.2031	2.7522	0.1549	Rem.	GOOD	55	34	35.8	61.3
5400216061	05540-1	60.3935	2.8639	0.1057	Rem.	GOOD	73	69	9.6	86.0
5400216061	13-04-42374-1	60.5364	2.7259	0.1902	Rem.	GOOD	74	68	7.4	86.1
5400216061	05543-1	60.5388	2.7248	0.1118	Rem.	GOOD	76	64	8.9	88.6
5400216061	08262-1	60.5598	2.6363	0.1245	Rem.	GOOD	75	57	8.3	77.9
5400216061	08967-1	60.8321	2.6453	0.1590	Rem.	GOOD	64	54	13.9	75.3
5400216061	08968-1	60.2564	2.7579	0.1531	Rem.	GOOD	59	45	18.6	77.4
5400216062	08969-1	60.9497	2.6670	0.1594	Rem.	GOOD	62	43	23.0	72.9
5400216062	13-04-32223-1	60.3676	2.7201	0.1832	Rem.	GOOD	61	50	27.6	73.3


Lloyds Pacific International, Inc.

page 3 of 4

*John J. Gambetti*

Del.: 2403167021  
CstOr 26402  
Date 05/21/2014  
From: ThyssenKrupp Materials NA  
Cust. ONLINE METALS  
CstAr 4345  
Wgt.: 37 LB

Figure A-1. 3/16-in. (5-mm) Brass Rod, Test No. MWP-8

 US-ML-WILTON 1500-2500 WEST 3RD STREET WILTON, IA 52778 USA	CUSTOMER SHIP TO STATE STEEL SUPPLY CO INC 13433 CENTECH RD OMAHA, NE 68138-3492 USA		CUSTOMER BILL TO STATE STEEL SUPPLY CO INC SIOUX CITY, IA 51102-3224 USA		GRADE <b>A36</b>	SHAPE / SIZE Flat / 1/2 X 3	
	SALES ORDER 639595/000050		CUSTOMER MATERIAL N°		LENGTH 20'00"	WEIGHT 34,272 LB	HEAT / BATCH <b>64047117/02</b>
	CUSTOMER PURCHASE ORDER NUMBER P31101SW251		BILL OF LADING 1334-0000007548	DATE 11/05/2013	SPECIFICATION / DATE or REVISION 1-ASTM A6/A6M-11 2-A36/A36M-08 3-A709-11 4-AASHTO M279-11		



CHEMICAL COMPOSITION												
C %	Mn %	P %	S %	Si %	Cl %	Ni %	Cr %	Mo %	V %	Nb %	Al %	Pb %
0.18	0.56	0.007	0.036	0.18	0.27	0.08	0.11	0.023	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.0003

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION												
Sn %												
0.010												

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES												
Elong. %		G/L Inch	UTS PSI		UTS MPa		YS PSI		YS MPa			
26.30		8.000	66800		461		43700		301			
30.00		8.000	67600		466		44100		304			

GEOMETRIC CHARACTERISTICS												
R/R												
20.52												

COMMENTS / NOTES												
4CMB Cable Anchor Plate Washer												

  
 \*P31101SW25105\*  
  
 \*64047117\*

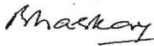
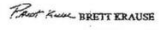
The above figures are certified chemical and physical test records as contained in the permanent records of company. This material, including the billets, was melted and manufactured in the USA. CMTR complies with EN 10204 3.1.	
 BHASKAR YALAMANCHILI QUALITY DIRECTOR	 BRETT KRAUSE QUALITY ASSURANCE MGR.

Figure A-2. CMB High Tension Anchor Plate Washer, Test No. MWP-8



Low Deflection Washers R#14-0082  
3/4" AND 1" Washers



**Porteous Fastener Company**  
**BOLTS NUTS SCREWS WASHERS**

**CORPORATE OFFICE**  
1040 Watson Center Road, Carson, CA 90745  
(310) 549-9180 Fax (310) 835-0415  
[www.porteousfastener.com](http://www.porteousfastener.com)

February 7, 2013

Attn: Chris

**The Structural Bolt**

Dear: Chris,

You contacted our Denver office and requested that I write to you concerning specifications under which we purchase our **USS Flat Washers**

Firstly, our products are purchased to specifications where applicable. Our Purchase Orders clearly state that each product supplied to Porteous Fastener Company is to meet the proper specification as referenced in the Industrial Fastener Institute manual for that product when such specifications exist.

( ANSI B18.22.1 and ASTM F844. All HDG plating shall be done per ASTM A153)

Secondly, we require certifications from our suppliers of all products Grade 5 or better: A325 Structural Bolts, Grade 5 Hex Cap Screws, Grade 8 Hex Cap Screws, ASTM A194 2H Hvy. Hex Nuts, F436 Structural Washers, Grade 8 Finished Hex Nuts, ASTM A193 Grade B7 Threaded Rod, SAE Hi Nuts and Grade C Hex Locknuts. These certifications are on file at Porteous corporate office and copies of same are available to our customers.

We trust that you can be confident, as we are, that the product furnished to you meets specifications.

Please let me know if we can be of further service.

Sincerely,  
Herbert Recinos  
Inventory Control  
Cc: Mike Hall -- Denver

Figure A-3. 3/4-in (19-mm) Dia. Flat Washer, Test No. MWP-8

AUG/23/2012/THU 02:08 PM TSA MANUFACTURING

FAX No. 4028953297

P. 001/001

P.O. # 145117

PO# 30078

SO# 89068

Item: 3/4-10 X 18 1/4 J HOOK ANCHOR	
Material Specification: ASTM A449	
LOT#:	11618020
Heat Number:	11618020
Tensile Strength PSI:	131800 PSI
Yield Strength PSI:	121800 PSI
Elongation:	20
Reduction of Area:	58
Hardness:	27 HRC
Proof Load:	NA
Macro Etch:	NA
Tempering Temp.:	1340 F

Carbon (C):	0.44	Chromium (CR):	NA
Manganese (MN):	0.71	Molybdenum (MO):	NA
Phosphorus (P):	0.013	Copper (CU):	NA
Sulfur (S):	0.034	Nitrogen (N):	NA
Silicon (SI):	0.19	Nickel (NI):	NA
Cobalt (CO):	NA	Aluminum (AL):	NA
Vanadium (V):	NA	Tin (SN):	NA
Tungsten (W):	NA	Titanium (TI):	NA
Columbium/Niobium (NB/CB):	NA	Boron (B):	NA
Calcium (CA):	NA		

We hereby certify that the material was manufactured, sampled, tested and inspected per the most recent revision of the or material specification. The foregoing data was furnished to us by our supplier or resulting from a test performed in a recognized laboratory and is on file in the records of the corporation.  
Name: Kayla Patterson Date: 08.13.12

Figure A-4. J-Hook Anchor Bolts, Test No. MWP-8



NOV-08-2005 TUE 05:33 PM

FAX NO.

P. 05

TEST CERTIFICATE	
Purchaser: 廣昌興精工股份有限公司	
Order NO: PO# P178277	Inspection date: 9/18/2005
S/C NO: PIN 050594-T37	Issue date: 09/20/2005
LOT NO: 8VQ	
Size: 3/4-10 ASTM A563 Grade DH Heavy Hex Nuts - Hot Dip Galvanized O/S: 0.50MM Marked "DH" + Makers Sign + "DIGO"	
Quantity: 54,000PCS	180CTNS
Vessel Name: APL THAILAND / 089E	

Material: C-CH40ACR

Heat NO.	Size Diameter	C 100%	Mn 100%	P 1000%	S 1000%	Si 100%
1F543	28.00mm	43	81	20	10	5

Dimensional Inspections Specification: ANSI B18.2.2-1987

UNIT: inch				
Characteristic	Specification	Actual Result	Ac.	Re.
Visual appearance	ASTM F812-2002	OK	32	0
Width across flats	1.250~1.212	1.233~1.224	32	0
Width across corners	1.443~1.382	1.405~1.395	32	0
Nuts thickness	0.758~0.710	0.736~0.721	32	0
Hole diameter	0.683~0.662	0.679~0.670	32	0
Thread	ASME B1.1-2002	OK	32	0

Mechanical Properties Specification: ASTM A563-04a

Characteristic	Requirement	Result	Ac.	Re.
Hardness	HRC 24-38	HRC30.9-33.0	8	0
Proof Load	Min 50100Lbf	58960Lbf	8	0

Signatory:

Y.M. WANG/Q.C. MANAGER

Figure A-5. 3/4-in. (19-mm) Dia. Heavy Hex Nut, Test No. MWP-8



## Porteous Fastener Company

**BOLTS NUTS SCREWS WASHERS**

**CORPORATE OFFICE**

1040 Watson Center Road, Carson, CA 90745  
(310) 549-9180 Fax (310) 835-0415  
[www.porteousfastener.com](http://www.porteousfastener.com)

May 30, 2013

Attn: Chris Burris

Structural Bolt  
2140 Cornhusker Hwy  
Lincoln NE 68521  
Fax: 402-435-3135

Dear: Chris,

You contacted our Denver office concerning specifications under which we purchase our **N.C.  
Gr. 5 Hex Cap Screws**.

Firstly, our products are purchased to specification where applicable. Our Purchase Orders clearly state that each product supplied to Porteous Fastener Company is to meet the proper specification as referenced in the Industrial Fastener Institute manual for that product when such specifications exist.

( ASME / ANSI B18.2.1 and SAE J429, GRADE 5. )

Secondly, we require certifications from our suppliers of all products Grade 5 or better: A325 Structural Bolts, Grade 5 Hex Cap Screws, Grade 8 Hex Cap Screws, ASTM A194 2H Hvy, Hex Nuts, F436 Structural Washers, Grade 8 Finished Hex Nuts, ASTM A193 Grade B7 Threaded Rod, SAE Hi Nuts and Grade C Hex Locknuts. These certifications are on file at Porteous corporate office and copies of same are available to our customers.

We trust that you can be confident, as we are, that the product furnished to you meets specifications.

Please let me know if we can be of further service.

Sincerely,

Herbert Recinos  
Inventory Control

Cc: Carrie- Denver

Figure A-6.  $\frac{5}{8}$ -in. (16-mm) Dia. Heavy Hex Nut, Test No. MWP-8



Certificate of Conformance

Page 1 of 1

Shipment Date: 04/18/2012

**KANEBRIDGE CORPORATION**  
**CERTIFICATE OF CONFORMANCE**

**Company:**

HODELL-NATCO IND.  
11688 FAIRGROVE IND. BLVD.  
MARYLAND HEIGHTS, MO 63043  
Attn: ONL/DANIEL

**P.O. #:** 4137087

**Sales Order #:** 4678123

**Shipment #:** 3243260

<u>Item Number</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Lot No</u>	<u>Cert Ref</u>
62152CH50	5/8-11X9 1/2 COAR HEX CAP SCR GR5 ZINC	490-454-94	1
<u>Origin:</u> CANADA		<u>Mfr:</u> 1110615263157G	

**CertRef Certification Description**

- 1 WE CERTIFY THAT THIS ITEM WAS MANUFACTURED TO SAE J429 SPECIFICATIONS. THE MANUFACTURER'S CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL TEST REPORTS CERTIFYING THIS PART TO SAE J429 ARE ON FILE AND AVAILABLE AT ANY TIME UPON REQUEST. ADDITIONALLY, THEY HAVE NOT COME INTO CONTACT WITH MERCURY WHILE IN OUR POSSESSION.

*Signed:* RICK SAUL

*Title:* Certification Department

Claims against Kanebridge Corporation shall be limited to a refund or credit for the price billed or paid for improper merchandise. Seller shall not be responsible for buyer's manufacturing costs, labor, alternate purchases, extra freight, replating, plating, lost profit, good will, recall costs, or other incidental or consequential damages.

<http://www.kanebridge.com/kanecofc.asp?InvoiceNo=3243260&PassAllLotInd=Y>

2/21/2014

Figure A-7. 5/8-in. (16-mm) Dia. UNC, 9 1/2-in. (241-mm) Long Hex Bolt, Test No. MWP-8

**CAUTION  
FRESH CONCRETE**

Body and or eye contact with fresh (moist) concrete should be avoided because it contains alkali and is caustic.

**Ready Mixed  
Concrete Company**  
6200 Cornhusker Highway, P.O. Box 29288  
Lincoln, Nebraska 68529  
Telephone 402-434-1844

PLANT <b>01</b>	MIX CODE <b>24033000</b>	YARDS <b>3.00</b>	TRUCK <b>0120</b>	DRIVER	DESTINATION <b>NTE</b>	CLASS	TIME <b>12:25PM</b>	DATE <b>03/21/13</b>	TICKET <b>1161319</b>
CUSTOMER <b>00003</b>	JOB	CUSTOMER NAME <b>CIA---UNLMRS</b>			TAX CODE	PARTIAL	NIGHT R.	LOADS <b>1</b>	
DELIVERY ADDRESS <b>4800 NW 35TH</b>				SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS <b>NORTH OF GOODYEAR HANGER</b>			P.O. NUMBER <b>4506250</b>		

LOAD QUANTITY	CUMULATIVE QUANTITY	ORDERED QUANTITY	PRODUCT CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE	AMOUNT
<b>3.00</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>24033000</b>	<b>L4000 TYPE 3 MINIMUM HAUL</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>102.39</b>
						<b>307.17</b>
						<b>40.00</b>

WATER ADDED ON JOB  
AT CUSTOMER'S REQUEST

2

GAL

RECEIVED BY

SUBTOTAL

TAX

TOTAL

**347.17**

**347.17**

**347.17**

TRUCK	USER LOGIN	DISP	TICKET NUM	TICKET NUM	TICKET ID	TIME	DATE
0120	USER		1161319	182693	33630	12:25	03/21/2013
LOAD SIZE	MIX CODE					SEQ	LOAD ID
3.00 yd	24033000					W	33698

MATERIAL	DESIGN QTY	REQUIRED	BATCHED	VAR	% VAR	%MOISTURE	ACTUAL WAT
G47B	2090 lb	6383 lb	6360	-23	-0.36%	1.80 M	13.48 gl
L47B	909 lb	2732 lb	2720	-12	-0.44%	0.20 M	0.65 gl
CEM3	611 lb	1833 lb	1910	77	4.20%		
PROT	1.20 oz	3.60 oz	4.00	0.40	11.11%		
WATER	34.0 GL	90.8 GL	90.1	-0.7	-0.77%		
WATER2	0.0 gl	0.0 gl	0.0	0.0	0.00%		90.11 gl

NON-SIMULATED    NUM BATCHES: 1

LOAD TOTAL: 11742 lb    DESIGN W/C: 0.464    WATER/CEMENT: 0.455A    DESIGN WATER: 102.0 gl    ACTUAL WATER: 104.2 gl    TO ADD: 0.0 gl

SLUMP: 4.00    % WATER IN TRUCK: 0.0 gl    ADJUST WATER: 0.0 gl /load    TRIM WATER: 0.0 gl /yd

MWP-2 (Level Terrain)

Concrete Anchors

SMT

ORIGINAL

Figure A-8. Concrete Anchor, Test No. MWP-8





**CONCRETE INDUSTRIES, INC.**  
6300 Cornhusker Highway, Lincoln, NE 68529-0529  
402-434-1800 Fax: 402-434-1899  
www.ConcreteIndustries.com

## Customer Receipt

91123 Bill To:  
UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA  
MIDWEST RDSIDE SAFETY FACILITY  
W328.1 NEBRASKA HALL  
PO BOX 880529  
LINCOLN NE 68588-0529

Ship To:  
UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA  
MIDWEST RDSIDE SAFETY FACILITY  
W328.1 NEBRASKA HALL  
PO BOX 880529  
LINCOLN NE 68588-0529

Ship From:  
CONCRETE INDUSTRIES  
6300 CORNHUSKER HWY  
LINCOLN NE 68507

Driver: \_\_\_\_\_  
Truck #: \_\_\_\_\_  
Ordered By: CALL

ATTN:  
KEN KRENK

Delivery Directions:

--

09:01 Order Number: SP 1195733 0 Delivery Date: 05/11/10 Customer PO Number:

Line	Item Description	Picked	Ordered	Back Order	Units	Unit Price	Discount	Extension
1	#11 STOCK REBAR GRADE 60 R1160		1,700.00		LB			
2	#11 REBAR FABRICATED / CUT 11FAB 32 PCS #11 X 10-0 STR		1,700.00		LB	GERDAU	M652	732
3	#3 STOCK REBAR GRADE 60 R360		104.00		LB			
4	#3 REBAR FABRICATED / CUT 3FAB 16 PCS #3 X 4-0 STR		104.00		LB	GERDAU	22526	780
5	#4 STOCK REBAR GRADE 60 R460		104.00		LB			
6	#4 REBAR FABRICATED / CUT 4FAB		104.00		LB	EVRAZ	5340	73
7	LIGHT BENDING CHARGE LBCHG		104.00		LB			
8	24" FORM TUBE 67508 1 PCS 24" DIAMETER X 4'-0" FORM TUBE		4.00		FT			
9	12" FORM TUBE 67503 1 PCS 12" DIAMETER X 4'-0" FORM TUBE		4.00		FT			
10	#4 STOCK REBAR GRADE 60 20'-0" R46020		35.00		EA	GERDAU	1186	1680

Received by

Print Name/Company

Returns: No returns w/o invoice. No returns on unusable material, seconds, architectural, decorative, all special order materials, and fractional units. All returnable materials subject to 50% restocking charge. No returns accepted after 30 days from date of purchase.

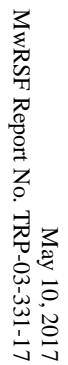
Terms: All invoices must be paid within 30 days of invoice. Past due accounts will be charged an interest rate of 1.33% per month which is 16% per year.

Tax Code:  
Total Weight: 2,404.80  
Total Cubic:

Sub Total:	
Sales Tax:	
Total Amount:	
Down Payment:	
Balance Due:	

Document: 0 0 Print Date: 05/10/10 Print Time: 11:45 Page: 1 kathys

Figure A-9. Rebar for Anchorage, Test No. MWP-8





7269072 P



ROCKY MOUNTAIN STEEL  
A DIVISION OF EVRAZ INC. NA

P.O. Box 316  
Pueblo, CO 81002 USA

# MATERIAL TEST REPORT

Date Printed: 07-MAY-10

Date Shipped: 07-MAY-10	Product: DEF 13mm #4	Specification: ASTM-A-615M08b GR 420/ASTM-A-706M08a
FWIP: 52815348	Customer: CONCRETE INDUSTRIES INC	Cust. PO: 82444

Heat Number	CHEMICAL ANALYSIS														(Heat cast 05/01/10)	
	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cu	Ni	Cr	Mo	Al	V	B	Cb	Sn	N	Ti
534073	0.27	1.26	0.013	0.009	0.24	0.27	0.08	0.13	0.019	0.003	0.038	0.0005	0.000	0.013	0.0083	0.002

Carbon Equivalent = 0.500

Heat Number	Sample No.	MECHANICAL PROPERTIES					Bend	Wt/ft
		Yield (Psi)	Ultimate (Psi)	Elongation (%)	Reduction (%)			
534073	01	67005	98190	15.4		ok	0.663	
		(MPa) 462.0	677.0					
534073	02	67313	96890	16.1		ok	0.665	
		(MPa) 464.1	668.0					

All melting and manufacturing processes of the material subject to this test certificate occurred in the United States of America.

ERMS also certifies this material to be free from Mercury contamination.

This material has been produced and tested in accordance with the requirements of the applicable specifications. We hereby certify that the above test results represent those contained in the records of the Company.

*Mark E. Spamer*

Quality Assurance Department

Figure A-11. #4 Rebar for Anchorage, Test No. MWP-8


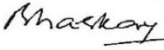
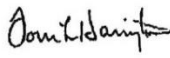
CERTIFIED MATERIAL TEST REPORT													Page 1/1
 <b>GERDAU</b> US-ML-MIDLOTHIAN 300 WARD ROAD MIDLOTHIAN, TX 76065 USA		CUSTOMER SHIP TO		CUSTOMER BILL TO		GRADE		SHAPE / SIZE					
		STEEL & PIPE SUPPLY CO INC		STEEL & PIPE SUPPLY CO INC		A36/A57250		Standard I-Beam / 3 X 5.7# / 75 X 8.5					
		1003 FORT GIBSON RD CATOOSA, OK 74015-3033 USA		MANHATTAN, KS 66505-1688 USA		LENGTH 40'00"		WEIGHT 8.208 LB		HEAT / BATCH 59058160/03			
SALES ORDER 812105/000020		CUSTOMER MATERIAL N° 00000000035357040		SPECIFICATION / DATE or REVISION A36/A36M-08 A572/A572M-07 ASTM A6/A6M-11									
CUSTOMER PURCHASE ORDER NUMBER 4500221191			BILL OF LADING 1327-0000099969		DATE 04/02/2014								
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION													
C %	Mn %	P %	S %	Si %	Cu %	Ni %	Cr %	Mo %	Sn %	V %	Nb %	Al %	
0.09	0.79	0.014	0.026	0.20	0.36	0.11	0.06	0.027	0.009	0.001	0.011	0.003	
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION CEqvAg %													
0.3													
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES													
YS KSI		UTS KSI		YS MPa		UTS MPa		G/L Inch		G/L mm			
53.4		69.5		382		468		8.000		200.0			
55.3		67.9		368		479		8.000		200.0			
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES													
Elong. %		Y/T ratio %											
23.20		0.786											
23.60		0.796											
COMMENTS / NOTES													
4 Cable MWP 6-2part Posts R#15-0500 April 2015 SMT													
The above figures are certified chemical and physical test records as contained in the permanent records of company. This material, including the billets, was melted and manufactured in the USA. CMTR complies with EN 10204 3.1. <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div>               BHASKAR YALAMANCHILI              QUALITY DIRECTOR           </div> <div>               TOM HARRINGTON              QUALITY ASSURANCE MGR.           </div> </div>													

Figure A-12. S3x5.7-in. (S76x8.5-mm) Post by 28 $\frac{1}{8}$  in. (714 mm) and S3x5.7-in. (S76x8.5-mm) Post by 19 in. (483 mm), Test No. MWP-8



Bill To:  
CONCRETE INDUSTRIES, INC.  
P.O. BOX 29529  
LINCOLN  
68529

NE  
US

Ship To: 1  
CONCRETE INDUSTRIES, INC.  
6300 CORNHUSKER HIGHWAY  
LINCOLN  
NE  
US

Order Date: 02/19/2010  
PO No: 81224  
Mill Order No: 3703679  
Load No: 1293276  
Manifest No: 1993673

**CERTIFIED MATERIAL TEST REPORT**  
**GERDAU AMERISTEEL**  
Midlothian Mill  
300 Ward Road  
Midlothian, TX 76065  
(972) 775-8241



GERDAU AMERISTEEL

SPECIFICATIONS  
ASTM A615/A615M-09

SIZE  
# 3 REBAR/10 MM / 10 MM

GRADE  
60/420

LENGTH  
40 FT / 12.192 M

PRODUCT  
REBAR

HEAT NO: 22526780

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cu	Ni	Cr	Mo	Sn	V	Al	Nb
.46	.86	.016	.038	.25	.34	.11	.14	.028	.014	.002	.004	.005

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Yield Strength		Tensile Strength		Specimen Area		Elongation		Bend Test	ROA
KSI	MPa	KSI	MPa	Sq In	Sq cm	%	Gage Length	Dia. Result	%
67.0	461.9	106.3	732.9	0.110	0.71	15.3	8 In 200 mm	3.5 PASS	

All manufacturing processes of this product, including electric arc MELTING and continuous CASTING, occurred in the U.S.A.  
CMTR complies with EN 10204 3.1

"I hereby certify that the contents of this report are correct and accurate. All tests and operations performed by this material manufacturer or its sub-contractors, when applicable, are in compliance with the requirements of the material specifications and applicable purchaser designated requirements."

Signed: Tom L. Harrington Date: Mar. 01, 2010  
Tom L. Harrington: Quality Assurance Manager

Signed: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Notary Public (If applicable)

Page: 1 of 1

Figure A-13. #3 Rebar for Anchorage, Test No. MWP-8

**MATERIAL TEST REPORT**  
 Date Printed: 16-DEC-10

Date Shipped: 16-DEC-10	Product: DEF 10mm	Specification: ASTM-A-615M09b GR 420/ ASTM-A-706M09I
FWIP: 52815347	Customer: CONCRETE INDUSTRIES INC	Cust. PO: 86205

Heat Number	CHEMICAL ANALYSIS															(Heat cast 09/27/10)
	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cu	Ni	Cr	Mo	Al	V	B	Cb	Sn	N	Ti
537484	0.26	1.24	0.015	0.007	0.24	0.25	0.08	0.14	0.013	0.004	0.037	0.0006	0.000	0.013	0.0081	0.002
Carbon Equivalent = 0.487																

Heat Number	Sample No.	MECHANICAL PROPERTIES					180° Bend	Wt./ft.
		Yield (Psi)	Yield (MPa)	Ultimate (Psi)	Elongation (%)	Reduction (%)		
537484	01	68260	470.6	98900	17.3	37	OK	0.372
				681.9				
537484	02	66012	455.1	96040	16.5	37	OK	0.372
				662.2				

All melting and manufacturing processes of the material subject to this test certificate occurred in the United States of America.  
 ERMS also certifies this material to be free from Mercury contamination.  
 This material has been produced and tested in accordance with the requirements of the applicable specifications. We hereby certify that the above test results represent those contained in the records of the Company.

  
 Quality Assurance Department

Figure A-14. #3 Hoop Rebar, 7¼ in. (184 mm), Test No. MWP-8



**SUPERIOR WASHER AND GASKET CORP.**  
170 Adams Avenue  
Hauppauge, New York 11788  
Phone: (631) 273-8282  
Fax: (631) 273-8088  
E-Mail: swg@superiorwasher.com  
Web: superiorwasher.com  
(In the East)

**SUPERIOR WASHER AND GASKET CORP.**  
662 Bryant Blvd.  
Rock Hill, South Carolina 29732  
Phone: (803) 366-3250  
Fax: (803) 366-3511  
E-Mail: swg@superiorwasher.com  
Web: superiorwasher.com  
(In the South)

**ACCURATE MANUFACTURE GROUP**  
P.O. BOX 7232 - DEPT. 168

INDIANAPOLIS, IN 46206

Customer Purchase Order Number 9454		Superior Order Number 504612-1	Superior Lot Number 504612 - 1	Tracer No. SC31483 -3 /21153114
Date 04-02-13	Production Card 175383	Part Number <b>WASB12NZ</b>		Quantity 15,000
Drawing P/N S-1/2TYBNZ A		Dual Cert No.		

We hereby certify that all materials and processes conform  
to the required drawing specifications and that the parts  
have been manufactured in the U.S.A.  
All parts are manufactured in a Mercury-free environment

**Material**

1008 LOW CARBON STEEL No. 5

ZINC TRIVALENT CHROMIUM

**Chemical Analysis**

C	CARBON	.0700
Mn	MANGANESE	.3300
P	PHOSPHORUS	.0080
S	SULPHUR	.0070
Si	SILICON	.0100
Cr	CHROMIUM	.0200
Ni	NICKEL	.0100
Mo	MOLYBDENUM	.0100
Cu	COPPER	.0200
Fe	IRON	
Ti	TITANIUM	
Co	COBALT	
N	NITROGEN	
Cb	COLUMBIUM	
Al	ALUMINUM	.0430
Sn	TIN	
Mg	MAGNESIUM	
Zn	ZINC	
Pb	LEAD	
Va	VANADIUM	

**Mechanical Properties**

Yield	
Tensile	
Elongation	
Hardness	B 49.0
Heat	4179170
Magnetic	
Permeability	
Bend Test	

SUPERIOR WASHER & GASKET CORP.

By Richard Anderson, Jr.  
Richard Anderson, Jr.  
Quality Control Manager

Figure A-15. 1/2-in. (13-mm) Washers, Test No. MWP-8



## DISTRIBUTOR'S AFFIDAVIT

DISTRIBUTOR:  
THE STRUCTURAL BOLT CO  
2140 CORNHUSKER HWY  
LINCOLN, NE 68521

REFERENCE PO# 4CMB

The Strcutrual Bolt Co, hereby certifies that the items below meets or exceeds requirements per your purchase order

Quantity	Size	Description	Spec	Finish
20	3/4 x 5-1/2	HEX BOLT	A307	PL
20	3/4-10 NUT	HEX NUT	A307	PL
100	1/2 WASHER	FLAT WASHER	A307	PL
50	1/2-13 X 2	HEX BOLT	A307	PL
50	1/2-13 NUT	HEX NUT	A307	PL

Order# 4CMB  
TSBC Inv# 108423

Distributor's Signature  
Title: General Manager

*Chris Burris*

Date: 2/18/2014

Figure A-16. 1/2-in. (13-mm) Dia. UNC 2-in. (51-mm) Long Hex Bolt and Nut and 3/4-in. (19-mm) Dia. UNC 5 1/2-in. (140-mm) Long Hex Bolt and Nut, Test No. MWP-8



26Apr12 9:26

TEST CERTIFICATE

No: MAR 877775

INDEPENDENCE TUBE CORPORATION  
6226 W. 74TH STREET  
CHICAGO, IL 60638  
Tel: 708-496-0380 Fax: 708-563-1950

P/O No 4500179833  
Rel  
S/O No MAR 212696-001  
B/L No MAR 123862-004 Shp 23Apr12  
Inv No Inv

Sold To: ( 5017)  
STEEL & PIPE SUPPLY  
401 NEW CENTURY PARKWAY  
KANSAS CITY WHSE.  
NEW CENTURY, KS 66031

Ship To: ( 1)  
STEEL & PIPE SUPPLY  
401 NEW CENTURY PKWY  
NEW CENTURY, KS 66031

Tel: 913-768-4333 Fax: 913 768-6683

CERTIFICATE of ANALYSIS and TESTS

Cert. No: MAR 877775  
19Apr12

Part No  
TUBING A500 GRADE B(C)  
4" X 3" X 1/4" X 40'

Pcs Wgt  
20 8,408

Heat Number Tag No  
B200931 621072

Pcs Wgt  
20 8,408

YLD=69070/TEN=81790/ELG=23.9

Heat Number  
B200931

\*\*\* Chemical Analysis \*\*\*

C=0.2000 Mn=0.4500 F=0.0120 S=0.0020 Si=0.0300 Al=0.0330  
Cu=0.1200 Cr=0.0400 Mo=0.0100 V=0.0010 Ni=0.0400

WE PROUDLY MANUFACTURE ALL OF OUR HSS IN THE USA.  
INDEPENDENCE TUBE PRODUCT IS MANUFACTURED, TESTED,  
AND INSPECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM STANDARDS.

\*\*\*\*\*  
CURRENT STANDARDS:

.....A500/A500M-10a  
.....A513-07  
.....A252-98 (2002)

Page: 1 .... Last

Figure A-17. Foundation Tubes, Test No. MWP-8



SPS Coil Processing Tulsa  
5275 Bird Creek Ave.  
Port of Catoosa, OK 74015

## METALLURGICAL TEST REPORT

PAGE 1 of 1  
DATE 02/05/2015  
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13713  
Warehouse 0020  
1050 Fort Gibson Rd  
CATOOSA OK 74015

Order	Material No.	Description	Quantity	Weight	Customer Part	Customer PO	Ship Date
40237114-0040	701672120TM	1/2 72 X 120 A36 TEMPERPASS STPMLPL	8	9,801.600			02/05/2015

### Chemical Analysis

Heat No.	A413247	Vendor	STEEL DYNAMICS COLUMBUS	DOMESTIC	Mill	STEEL DYNAMICS COLUMBUS	Melted and Manufactured in the USA								
Batch	0003769220	8 EA	9,801.600 LB				Produced from Coil								
Carbon	Manganese	Phosphorus	Sulphur	Silicon	Nickel	Chromium	Molybdenum	Boron	Copper	Aluminum	Titanium	Vanadium	Columbium	Nitrogen	Tin
0.2000	0.8000	0.0110	0.0020	0.0300	0.0400	0.0700	0.0100	0.0001	0.0900	0.0300	0.0010	0.0030	0.0010	0.0068	0.0070

### Mechanical/ Physical Properties

Mill Coil No.	A413247-01	Tensile	Yield	Elong	Rckwl	Grain	Charpy	Charpy Dr	Charpy Sz	Temperature	Olsen
		74800.000	49800.000	32.10			0	NA			
		73300.000	47900.000	32.70			0	NA			

### Chemical Analysis

Heat No.	A413247	Vendor	STEEL DYNAMICS COLUMBUS	DOMESTIC	Mill	STEEL DYNAMICS COLUMBUS	Melted and Manufactured in the USA								
Batch	0003769231	7 EA	8,576.400 LB				Produced from Coil								
Carbon	Manganese	Phosphorus	Sulphur	Silicon	Nickel	Chromium	Molybdenum	Boron	Copper	Aluminum	Titanium	Vanadium	Columbium	Nitrogen	Tin
0.2000	0.8000	0.0110	0.0020	0.0300	0.0400	0.0700	0.0100	0.0001	0.0900	0.0300	0.0010	0.0030	0.0010	0.0068	0.0070

### Mechanical/ Physical Properties

Mill Coil No.	A413247-01	Tensile	Yield	Elong	Rckwl	Grain	Charpy	Charpy Dr	Charpy Sz	Temperature	Olsen
		74800.000	49800.000	32.10			0	NA			
		73300.000	47900.000	32.70			0	NA			

THE CHEMICAL, PHYSICAL, OR MECHANICAL TESTS REPORTED ABOVE ACCURATELY REFLECT INFORMATION AS CONTAINED IN THE RECORDS OF THE COMPANY.

Figure A-18. 2<sup>nd</sup> Post Cable Hanger, 1/2 in. (13 mm), Test No. MWP-8





SPS Coil Processing Tulsa  
5275 Bird Creek Ave.  
Port of Catoosa, OK 74015

## METALLURGICAL TEST REPORT

PAGE 1 of 1  
DATE 01/23/2015  
TIME 11:13:42  
USER WILLIAMR

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13713  
Warehouse 0020  
1050 Fort Gibson Rd  
CATOOSA OK 74015

Order	Material No.	Description	Quantity	Weight	Customer Part	Customer PO	Ship Date
40235941-0020	701272120TM	3/8 72 X 120 A36 TEMPERPASS STPMLPL	5	4,596			01/23/2015

Chemical Analysis															
Heat No. A410722		Vendor STEEL DYNAMICS COLUMBUS		DOMESTIC		Mill SEVERSTAL COLUMBUS		Melted and Manufactured in the USA							
Batch 0003748836		5 EA		4,596 LB		Produced from Coil									
Carbon	Manganese	Phosphorus	Sulphur	Silicon	Nickel	Chromium	Molybdenum	Boron	Copper	Aluminum	Titanium	Vanadium	Columbium	Nitrogen	Tin
0.2000	0.8800	0.0160	0.0010	0.0200	0.0500	0.0700	0.0100	0.0001	0.0900	0.0280	0.0020	0.0030	0.0020	0.0073	0.0040

Mechanical/ Physical Properties											
Mill Coil No. A410722-04		Tensile	Yield	Elong	Rckwl	Grain	Charpy	Charpy Dr	Charpy Sz	Temperature	Olsen
		73700.000	50200.000	32.00			0	NA			
		70900.000	47900.000	32.80			0	NA			
		72100.000	48800.000	33.30			0	NA			
		70200.000	47100.000	31.20			0	NA			

Chemical Analysis															
Heat No. A410722		Vendor STEEL DYNAMICS COLUMBUS		DOMESTIC		Mill SEVERSTAL COLUMBUS		Melted and Manufactured in the USA							
Batch 0003748828		10 EA		9,192 LB		Produced from Coil									
Carbon	Manganese	Phosphorus	Sulphur	Silicon	Nickel	Chromium	Molybdenum	Boron	Copper	Aluminum	Titanium	Vanadium	Columbium	Nitrogen	Tin
0.2000	0.8800	0.0160	0.0010	0.0200	0.0500	0.0700	0.0100	0.0001	0.0900	0.0280	0.0020	0.0030	0.0020	0.0073	0.0040

Mechanical/ Physical Properties											
Mill Coil No. A410722-04		Tensile	Yield	Elong	Rckwl	Grain	Charpy	Charpy Dr	Charpy Sz	Temperature	Olsen
		73700.000	50200.000	32.00			0	NA			
		70900.000	47900.000	32.80			0	NA			
		72100.000	48800.000	33.30			0	NA			
		70200.000	47100.000	31.20			0	NA			

THE CHEMICAL, PHYSICAL, OR MECHANICAL TESTS REPORTED ABOVE ACCURATELY REFLECT INFORMATION AS CONTAINED IN THE RECORDS OF THE COMPANY.

Figure A-19. 2<sup>nd</sup> Post Base Plate, 3/8 in. (10 mm), Test No. MWP-8

# ThyssenKrupp Steel USA

1 ThyssenKrupp Drive  
Calvert, AL 36513



## Mill Certificate

CUSTOMER ORIGINAL

Order - Item 42820-70	Certificate Number 1131814950	Delivery No 80554939-10	Ship Date 02/27/2014	Page 1 of 1						
Customer No: 10779		Cust PO: 01013159								
Customer Part No: 26576										
Customer Sold to: Norfolk Iron & Metal Company 3001 North Victory Rd. NORFOLK NE 68702 USA		Customer Ship to: Norfolk Iron & Metal Company 3001 North Victory Rd. NORFOLK NE 68702 USA		Contact - Customer Service Company ThyssenKrupp Steel USA P.O. Box 456 CALVERT AL 36513 USA Email: CS.Calvert@Thyssenkrupp.com Ph : 1-251-289-3000						
Steel Grade / Customer Specification Hot Roll Black Coil HSLAS-F GRADE 50 [340] / 0.1750 " X 60.0000 " ACCORDING TO A1011 {Light < 0.230"(6.0 mm)}										
Type of Product/Surface Hot Roll Black Coil Semi exposed										
TEST METHOD ASTM										
MATERIAL DESCRIPTION										
	Heat No.	Coil No.	Weight Net LB	Weight Gross LB						
ORDERED (mm) (in)	4.445 0.1750	667827 1131814950	47,818	47,818						
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION OF THE LADLE *										
Heat No.	C	Si	Mn	P	S	Al	Cr	Cu	Mo	N
667827	0.0550	0.02	0.42	0.013	0.004	0.049	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.0058
	Ni	Nb	Ti	B	V	Ca				
	0.011	0.018	0.000	0.0001	0.001	0.0032				
TENSILE TEST										
Test Direction	Yield Strength	Tensile Strength	% Total Elong.							
L	60.7 ksi	67.1 ksi	33.0							

ThyssenKrupp Steel USA, LLC certify that the material herein described has been manufactured, sampled, tested and inspected in accordance with the contract requirements and is fully in compliance.

*Bertram Ehrhardt*

Bertram Ehrhardt  
Director, Quality Assurance and Development

Rev.

Figure A-20. 3x1 $\frac{3}{4}$ x7-gauge. (76x44x4.6 mm), 81 $\frac{1}{4}$ -in. (2,064 mm) Long Midwest Weak Post with Holes, Test No. MWP-8



**Quality Assurance Department**  
**REPORT OF TEST AND ANALYSES**

V E N D O R	ARCELORMITTAL BURNS HARBOR LLC 250 WEST US HIGHWAY 12 BURNS HARBOR, IN 46304-9745	S O L D I D O	STATE STEEL SUPPLY CO PO BOX 3224 208 COURT ST SIOUX CITY IA 51102	S H I P T O	STATE STEEL SUPPLY CO 208 COURT ST SIOUX CITY IA 51102
----------------------------	---	---------------------------------	---	----------------------------	--

SHIPMENT NO.	DATE SHIPPED	MILL ORDER NO.	CAR OR VEHICLE NO.	PURCHASE ORDER NO.
86B-47178	11/12/13	ISG-YH 874-52010-A	TRLR 013	P30913BN017

MATERIAL DESCRIPTION				
GAUGE .0970 M IN	WIDTH 48 IN	LENGTH COIL IN	CUSTOMER APPLICATION: PAINTED PARTS	SPECIFICATION: HOT ROLL PICKLE OUTSIDE PI & OIL & TEMPER ROLL HSLAS OIL/MEDIUM /MILL EDGE---ASTM A1011 LATEST REVIS SLAS-F GR 50 MOD 203 (SI=.050X)

**ITEM -- TEST RESULTS**

COIL NUMBER	NO. PCS.	WEIGHT	HEAT NUMBER	TEST LOC.	YLD PT	TENSILE	ELONG-L
271370	1	46240	832D32560	L	LONG.	KSI-L	IN--PCT
7499613				F	60.1	68.3	2 29

12gaue 50ksi ASTM A1011

Midwest Posts Clips and Clip Testing

May 2014 SMT

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS																	MELTED AND MANUFACTURED IN THE U.S.A.									
HEAT NUMBER	C	Mn	P	S	SI	Cu	NI	Cr	Mo	V	Ti	Al	Ch	N	B	SN										
832D32560	.06	.42	.015	.008	.015	.029	.02	.04	.015	.001	.002	.035	.019	.005	.0002	.004										
	CO	PB	AS	ZR	W	MG	CA																			
	.003						.0002																			

I certify that the above results are a true and correct copy of records prepared and maintained by ArcelorMittal Burns Harbor in compliance with the requirements of the specification cited above.

Not to be reproduced except for in full, Crosshead Speed Control Method Used for all Tensile Tests

Test certificates are prepared in accordance with procedures outlined in DIN EN 10204:2005 Type 3.1

DIVISION MANAGER  
QUALITY ASSURANCE

D.J. FARRELL

BHTSTR01.TIF

Page 2 of 2

Figure A-21. 12-Guage Tabbed Bracket, Version 10, Test No. MWP-8

# QUALITY CERTIFICATE

NINGBO JINDING FASTENING PIECE CO., LTD

XIJINGTANG JIULONGHU NINGBO CHINA TEL: +86-574-86530122 FAX: +86-574-86530858

Customer: FASTENAL COMPANY PURCHASING--IMPORT Date : 2015-01-09  
Product: HEX CAP SCREWS Contract No: 14JDF643T  
Class: 5 Invoice No: 00331052-1  
Size: 5/16-18X1 Lot No: 3324910004  
Marking: JDF three radius Order No. 100045659  
Quantity: 53.200 mpcs Part No. 13055  
Production Date 2014-11-05  
Certificate No.: 20141024022

MWP Hardware

R#16-0105

P#13055

Sept2015 SMT

## Dimensions Of SPEC:

Inspection Items		Standard		Result		Sample		Pass			
Visual Appearance				OK		29		29			
Body Diameter		/		/		5		5			
Thread	Go	3A		OK		15		15			
	No Go	2A		OK		15		15			
Width Across Flats		0.500-0.489		0.490-0.494		5		5			
Width Across Corners		0.577-0.557		0.571-0.567		5		5			
Major Diameter		0.311-0.303		0.309-0.310		15		15			
Head Height		0.211-0.195		0.201-0.207		5		5			
Total Length		0.970-1.000		0.984-0.976		15		15			
Thread Length		min 0.861		0.886-0.925		15		15			
Key Engagement		/		/							
Head Diameter		/		/							
Mechanical Properties											
CharacTeristics		Standard		Result							
Surface Hardness [30N]		MAX 54		43-46		15		15			
Core Hardness [HRC]		25-34		27-29		15		15			
Wedge Strength [psi]		min 119880		140779-143536		5		5			
Yield Strength [psi]		min 91869		108995-110446		5		5			
Elongation [%]		min 14		17.4-17.7		5		5			
Reduction Of area [%]		min 35		48.9-50.5		5		5			
Proof Load [lb]		4450		4450		5		5			
Impact test -20℃ [AkV/J]		/		/							
Decarburization		N≥1/2H1 HV0.3		299.54 299.54 308.46		5		5			
HV2>HV1-30, HV3<=HV1+30		G 0.0006max									
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION(%)											
Heat No		C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cr	Ni	Cu	Mo	B
35#	4208029BA	0.36	0.18	0.67	0.018	0.009					
Thickness [UM]		min 5					10.2-7.73			29	2
Surface Coating:		ZPCr3+(coating test method: X ray according to ASTM B568M 2007 standard test									
Thread Specification: ASME B1.1 2008, UNIFIED INCH SCREW THREADS(UN AND UNR THREAD FORM)											
Sampling Dimension Specification: ASME B18.18.2 2011 inspection and quality assurance for high-volume machine assembly											
Dimension Specification: ASME B18.2.1 2012, HEX CAP SCREWS											
Sampling mechanical properties specification: ASTM F1470 2012 Standard Guide for Fastener Sampling for Specified Mechanical											
Mechanical Properties: SAE J429 2013,MECHANICAL AND MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR EXTERNALLY THREADED FASTENERS											
Surface Defect: ASTM F788/F788M, SURFACE DISCONTINUITIES OF BOLTS, SCREWS, AND STUDS											
Plating Specification: ASTM 1941 2010,Electrodeposited Coatings On Threaded Fasteners											
Quality Control Supervisor								Quality Control Manager			



严 巍

Figure A-22. 5/16-in. (8-mm) Dia. UNC, 1-in. (25-mm) Long Hex Cap Screw, Test No. MWP-8



## SUPER CHENG INDUSTRIAL CO.,LTD.

NO. 18 BEN-GONG 2nd ROAD., BEN CHOU INDUSTRIAL PARK, KAOHSIUNG COUNTY 820, TAIWAN R.O.C.  
TEL : 886-7-6225326-30(5 LINES) FAX : 886-7-6215377/6212335/6235829

### CERTIFICATE OF INSPECTION

CERT. # : S77-1411-02T ISSUED DATE : 2014/12/13 PAGE 1 OF 1

CLIENT : SUPER CHENG INDUSTRIAL CO., LTD.

ADDRESS : NO. 18 BEN-GONG 2nd ROAD., BEN CHOU INDUSTRIAL PARK, KAOHSIUNG COUNTY 820, TAIWAN R.O.C.

PURCHASER : FASTENAL COMPANY PURCHASING	PO # : 210085084
PART #36304	QTY SHIPPED : 162,000 PCS

COMMODITY : GRADE 5 FIN HEX NUT

FINISH : TRIVALENT ZINC

SIZE : 5/16-18

LOT# : S77-1411-02

SAMPLING PLAN : ANSI/ASME B18.18.2M-93

QTY : 820000 PCS

MATERIAL : SAE1010

HEAT NO. : 2QG45


MANUFACTURER : SUPER CHENG IND. CO., LTD.

MANU. DATE : 2014/11/15

#### DIMENSIONAL INSPECTION

SPEC. : ANSI/ASME B18.2.2-10

SAMPLED BY : FENG TE SU

ITEM	SAMPLE SIZE	SPECIFIED		ACTUAL RESULT	JUDGMENT
APPEARANCE	100	ASTM F812-12		GOOD	OK
W.A.F.	32	0.500 ~ 0.489 in.		0.494 ~ 0.494 in.	OK
W.A.C.	8	0.577 ~ 0.557 in.		0.562 ~ 0.559 in.	OK
THICKNESS	8	0.273 ~ 0.258 in.		0.268 ~ 0.264 in.	OK
THREAD	32	ANSI/ASME B1.1		PASS	OK

#### MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

SPEC. : SAE J995-12

SAMPLED BY : FENG TE SU

ITEM	SAMPLE SIZE	TEST METHOD	SPECIFIED	ACTUAL RESULT	JUDGMENT
HARDNESS	8	ASTM F606-13	MAX HRC32	12.0 ~ 9.0 HRC	PASS
PROOF LOAD	4	ASTM F606-13	MIN 6300LB	6493 ~ 6486 LB	PASS
PLATING THICKNESS	4	ASTM B568-98	MIN 0.0001 in	0.00023 ~ 0.00016 in	PASS

MWP Hardware

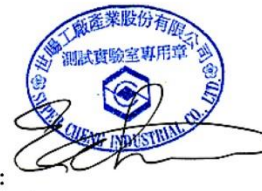
R#16-0105

Sept2015 SMT

REMARK : 1、THIS REPORT SHALL NOT BE REPRODUCED EXCEPT IN FULL WITHOUT WRITTEN APPROVAL OF THE LAB.

2、THIS INSPECTION CERTIFICATE IS FOR RESPONSIBILITY UNDER SAMPLE ONLY

3、ABOVE SAMPLES TESTED CONFORM TO THE FASTENER SPECIFICATION OR STANDARDS



LAB. DIRECTOR(SIGNATORY) :

表單編號 : LQC 10E Rev.0

Figure A-23. 5/16-in. (8-mm) Nut, Test No. MWP-8



**GERD U**

US-ML-BEAUMONT  
100 OLD HIGHWAY 90 WEST  
VIDOR, TX 77662  
USA

**CERTIFIED MATERIAL TEST REPORT**

Page 1/1

CUSTOMER SHIP TO BEKAERT CORPORATION 2020 RIVERFRONT RD VAN BUREN, AR 72956-6319 USA		CUSTOMER BILL TO		GRADE 1074M9	SHAPE / SIZE Wire Rod / 7/32"																							
SALES ORDER		CUSTOMER MATERIAL N°		LENGTH	WEIGHT 0	HEAT / BATCH 53131499/02																						
SPECIFICATION / DATE or REVISION 1-WNA-1074 2-K02C/073																												
CUSTOMER PURCHASE ORDER NUMBER		BILL OF LADING		DATE																								
<p>CHEMICAL COMPOSITION</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>C %</th> <th>Mn %</th> <th>P %</th> <th>S %</th> <th>Si %</th> <th>Cu %</th> <th>Ni %</th> <th>Cr %</th> <th>Mo %</th> <th>Sp %</th> <th>N %</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0.7353</td> <td>0.54</td> <td>0.008</td> <td>0.016</td> <td>0.23</td> <td>0.11</td> <td>0.06</td> <td>0.03</td> <td>0.016</td> <td>0.006</td> <td>0.0063</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>							C %	Mn %	P %	S %	Si %	Cu %	Ni %	Cr %	Mo %	Sp %	N %	0.7353	0.54	0.008	0.016	0.23	0.11	0.06	0.03	0.016	0.006	0.0063
C %	Mn %	P %	S %	Si %	Cu %	Ni %	Cr %	Mo %	Sp %	N %																		
0.7353	0.54	0.008	0.016	0.23	0.11	0.06	0.03	0.016	0.006	0.0063																		
<p>MECHANICAL PROPERTIES</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Std. Dev. PSI</th> <th>R/A Avg %</th> <th>UTS PSI</th> <th>UTS MPa</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>927</td> <td>45.9</td> <td>158598</td> <td>1093</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>							Std. Dev. PSI	R/A Avg %	UTS PSI	UTS MPa	927	45.9	158598	1093														
Std. Dev. PSI	R/A Avg %	UTS PSI	UTS MPa																									
927	45.9	158598	1093																									
<p>COMMENTS / NOTES</p> <p>NO WELD REPAIRMENT PERFORMED. STEEL NOT EXPOSED TO MERCURY.</p> <p>BEKAERT SAP NO. 1016904</p>																												

The above figures are certified chemical and physical test records as contained in the permanent records of company. This material, including the billets, was melted and manufactured in the USA. CMTR complies with EN 10204 3.1.

*Manikay*

BHASKAR YALAMANCHILI  
QUALITY DIRECTOR

*Thad Boudrealx*

THAD BOUDREALX  
QUALITY ASSURANCE MGR.

Figure A-24. 3/4-in. (19-mm) Diameter 3x7 Cable Guiderail, Test No. MWP-8



# INSPECTION CERTIFICATE

4CMwP 7/8" Nuts  
R# 14-0325 White Paint  
Feb 2014 SMT



**UNYTITE, INC.**  
One Unytite Drive  
Peru, Illinois 61354  
815-224-2221 — FAX# 815-224-3434

Customer	Specification	Size	Lot No.	Date
<b>BENNETT BOLT WORKS</b> 12 ELBRIDGE STREET JORDAN, N.Y. 13080	ASTM A-563 GRADE DH <b>HEAVY HEX NUT</b>	7/8 - 9 UNC	MW471	Aug. 19, '08

Mechanical properties tested in accordance to ASTM F606/F606M, ASTM A370, ASTM E18

Chemical Composition (%)													Shape & Dimension		
Mill Maker	Material Size	Heat No.	Spec.	C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cu	Ni	Cr	Mo			
GERDAU AMER	CARBON			0.20		MIN.	MAX.	MAX.							
				0.55		0.60	0.040	0.050	-	-	-	-	-		
ISTEEL (NO	STEEL	<b>M643354</b>		0.45	0.20	0.70	0.009	0.029	0.24	0.12	0.07	0.03	-		
Mechanical Property Inspection										Heat Treatment					
Item	Proof Load	Cone Stripping	Hardness	Hardness		Absorbed Energy									
Spec.	80,850	-	24-38					T: MIN. 800 F							
	lbf	kN • kgf • lbf	HxC	HxB • HB		J • kgfm • ftlbf									
Results	n	n													
	5	-	27.1 27.2 27.1 27.5 27.6												
	Results	Results	27.3												
	GOOD	-		Hardness Treatment											
				After 24 Hr.X		°F (°C)									

OFFICIAL SEAL  
 JEAN MARGHERIO  
 NOTARY PUBLIC - STATE OF ILLINOIS  
 MY COMMISSION EXPIRES: 10/18/09

Q: FORGING Q  
(W.Q.)  
  
 T: 1149 F/45M.  
(W.C.)  
  
 Q: Quenching  
 T: Tempering  
 ST: Solution Treatment

"DH U"  
  
 Production Quantity  
 71,940 pcs.

Remarks:

Material used for the nut was melted and manufactured in the USA. The nut was manufactured in the USA to the above specification.

We hereby certify that the material described has been manufactured and inspected satisfactorily with the requirement of the above specification.

Chief of Quality Assurance Section

Figure A-25. 7/8-in. (22-mm) Hex Nut, Test No. MWP-8



**TC Industries Test Center**  
3703 South Route 31  
Crystal Lake, IL 60012-1412  
Telephone (815) 459-2400 Fax (815) 459-3419

# TEST REPORT

REPORT NO: 168646  
DATE: JULY 30, 2013  
PAGE 1 OF 1

**BILL TO:** AMERICAN EAGLE STEEL  
317 EAST 11TH STREET  
CHICAGO HEIGHTS, IL 60411

**SHIP TO:** AMERICAN EAGLE STEEL  
317 EAST 11TH STREET  
CHICAGO HEIGHTS, IL 60411

DESC: 362 PCS .875"RD X 24'		HEAT: 133079		GRADE: 1045		WT: 17740	
PO: 1563-TC		MO: 60190		CO: 1563		LOT: 88006	
SPEC: QUENCH, TEMPER, STRAIGHTEN PINK ENDS				ASTM A449-10			
PROCESS:		FURN TEMP: 1600		FURN TIME hh:mm: 1.00		QUENCH: WATER	
		TEMPER TEMP: 1125		TEMPER TIME hh:mm: 1.00			
		STRESS TEMP:		STRESS TIME hh:mm:			
PARAMETER	UNITS	LIMITS		TEST RESULTS (See sampling plan on back)			
TENSILE	KSI	120.0	N/A	143.0			
YIELD .2%	KSI	92.0	N/A	130.0			
ELONG 2"	%	14.0	N/A	17.0			
RED AREA	%	35.0	N/A	48.0			
SURF HB	HBW	255	321	282	285	285	293 285 285
<p>4CMwP Cable End Threaded Rod A449/1045 White Paint for Left Red Paint for Right Bennett Bolt Lot# 83219(left) 83218(right) Feb 2014 R#14-0325 SMT</p>							
 Testing Cert #1281-01							

TC INDUSTRIES and SUBCONTRACTED LABS (A2LA ACCREDITED)			
Tensile, Standard TC	Rockwell	Micro Analysis	
Tensile, Full Size TC	Brinell	Decarb Measure	
Charpy V Notch	Ultra Sonic*	Chemistry*	
Microhardness, Knoop*	Bend Test*		
TC: TC Test Center	BE: Berg Eng.	EX: Exova	MSI: Metallurgical Ser.
Cert #1281.01	Cert #L1157-1	Cert #104.02	Cert #0510.01
2/28/15	2/4/14	6/30/14	12/31/14

Time 17:38 DATE IN: 7/20/13 \*not Included in our scope of accreditation FC 4.12.18F 7/15/10  
NOTES:

*Ken Rueff*

Ken Rueff  
Test Center Supervisor

There are no deviations from test methods unless noted. It should not be assumed that mechanical properties of raw material heat treated to a test standard will have the same properties of a finished testpiece whose original material characteristics may have been significantly altered.  
No mercury was used/added and no welding/weld repair was performed on this material while in the possession of TC Industries, Inc.  
This test report relates only to the items tested and shall not be reproduced, except in full, without the written permission of TC Industries Test Center.

Figure A-26. Cable End Threaded Rod, Test No. MWP-8



09/27/2007 10:02 3156893999 BENNETT BOLT WORKS PAGE 04  
SEP-28-2007 10:13AM FROM-Buck Co. HR 717-284-4321 T-131 P.004/004 F-840



BUCK COMPANY, INC.  
897 Lancaster Pike, Quarryville, PA 17566-9738  
Phone (717) 284-4114 Fax (717) 284-4321  
www.buckcompany.com greatcastings@buckcompany.com

### MATERIAL CERTIFICATION

Date 8-30-07 Form# CERT-7A Rev C 4-21-06  
CUSTOMER Bennett Bolt, Inc  
ORDER NUMBER 75590  
PATTERN NUMBER CGBBWITH REV. —

This is to certify that the castings listed conform to the following specifications and comply in all respects with the drawing or ordered requirements. All Quality Assurance provisions and / or Quality Assurance requirements and / or supplementary Quality Assurance provisions have been completed and accepted. SPC data is on file and available upon request.

Type Material: malleable Iron  
Specifications: Asm-A47  
Grade or Class: 32510  
Heat Number: 904

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES  
Tensile Str. PSI 45,502  
Yield Str. PSI 45,032  
Elongation 22

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES  
Brinell Hardness 163  
PCS SHIPPED 20  
1 of 1

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS  
Total Carbon 3.70  
Silicon 2.84  
Manganese 0.34  
Sulfur 0.016  
Phosphorus 0.020  
Chromium 0.25  
Magnesium 0.19  
Copper 0.52

DATE SHIPPED 8-30-07  
John U Budul  
Quality Assurance Representative

Quality Castings  
ISO 9001:2000 CERTIFIED  
Ferritic and Pearlitic Malleable Iron, Gray and Ductile Iron, Brass, Aluminum

Figure A-27. Bennett Cable End Fitter, Test No. MWP-8



Phone (717) 284-4114 Fax (717) 284-4321

www.buckcompany.com

greatcastings@buckcompany.com

MWP Cable Wedges R#14-0455 July 2014 SMT

## MATERIAL CERTIFICATION

Date 12/4/12

Form# CERT-7A Rev C 4-21-06

CUSTOMER Bennett Bolt

ORDER NUMBER 6010328

PATTERN NUMBER W1 Wedge

REV: Orig

This is to certify that the castings listed conform to the following specifications and comply in all respects with the drawing or ordered requirements. All Quality Assurance provisions and / or Quality Assurance requirements and / or supplementary Quality Assurance provisions have been completed and accepted. SPC data is on file and available upon request.

Type Material: Malleable Iron

Specifications: ASTM - A97

Grade or Class: 32510

Heat Number: BRI

### MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

Tensile Str. PSI 51,300

Yield Str. PSI 35,200

Elongation 11

### PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Brinell Hardness 126

PCS SHIPPED 5,123

1 of 1

### CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

Total Carbon 2.62

Silicon 1.69

Manganese .84

Sulfur .125

Phosphorus .019

Chromium .038

Magnesium .001

Copper .483

DATE SHIPPED 12/3/12

Lolita Lopez  
Quality Assurance Representative

Quality Castings  
ISO 9001: 2008 CERTIFIED  
Ferritic and Pearlitic Malleable Iron, Gray and Ductile Iron, Brass, Aluminum

Figure A-28. Cable Wedges, Test No. MWP-8



10/05/99 15:05 ☎14409920360

KEN FORGING

002/002



OCTOBER 5, 1999

BENNETT BOLT WORKS, INC.  
12 ELBRIDGE STREET  
JORDAN, NY 13080

4CMwP Turnbuckles  
R# 14-0325 White Paint  
Bennett Bolt Lot# 21331/18305  
COC Feb 2014 SMT

CERIFICATION OF CONFORMANCE

THIS LETTER IS TO ADVISE THE TURNBUCKLES NOTED BELOW ARE  
MANUFACTURED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BY KEN FORGING,  
INC,

THESE TURNBUCKLES ARE MANUFACTURED IN COMPLIANCE WITH  
FEDERAL SPECIFICATION FF-T-791 1b TYPE I

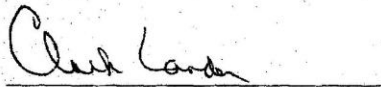
PURCHASED ORDER NO. 7158

PART NUMBER: TB109-G TB110-G

QUANTITY SHIPPED: 8PCS. 100PCS

DATE SHIPPED: 9/8/99

KEN FORGING, INC.



1049 Griggs Road • Post Office Box 277 • Jefferson, OH 44047  
(440) 993-8091 • Fax: (440) 992-0360

Figure A-29. Bennet Short Threaded Turnbuckle, Test No. MWP-8

**Certificate of Quality**  
**BEKAERT CORPORATION Van Buren, Arkansas**

1881 BEKAERT DRIVE  
VAN BUREN, AR 72956

DATE: 06/03/2010

TEL (479) 474-5211 FAX (479) 474-9075  
TELEX 537439

Customer Midwest Roadside Safety Facility  
Our Order No 4060145416 0010  
Product 3/4" 3X7 CL A GALV GUIDERAIL SHORTS  
Customer Part No  
MFG SMP No AST3043SE10S

Customer Order No sample  
Qty 3 Carriers

Customer Spec No ASTM A 741

nished g#	Diameter in	Lay Length (in.)	Breaking Load lbf	Adherence Appearance of Wires	Steel Ductility
609409	0.79	6	46525	Pass	Pass
609459	0.75	7	46548	Pass	Pass
609513	0.75	7.3	49219	Pass	Pass

Material was melted and made in the U.S.A.  
The undersigned certifies that the results are actual results and conform to the specification indicated  
contained in the records of this Corporation.

  
Process Control Manager

Notary Public

Commission Expires

Figure A-30. Bekaert Wire Rope, Test No. MWP-8



## **Appendix B. Vehicle Center of Gravity Determination**

Test: MWP-8		Vehicle: Kia	Rio
-------------	--	--------------	-----

Vehicle CG Determination		
VEHICLE	Equipment	Weight (lb.)
+	Non-ballasted Car (curb)	2398
+	Brake receivers/wires	5
+	Brake Actuator and Frame	7
+	Nitrogen Cylinder	22
+	Strobe/Brake Battery	5
+	Hub	19
+	Data Acquisition Tray	13
-	Battery	-31
-	Oil	-5
-	Interior	-49
-	Fuel	0
-	Coolant	-9
-	Washer fluid	-5
-	Water Ballast	32
	Misc.	
	Misc.	

Estimated Total Weight (lb.)	2402
------------------------------	------

Roof Height (in.)	57 1/2
Wheel base (in.)	98 1/2

Center of Gravity	1100C MASH Targets	Test Inertial	Difference
Test Inertial Weight (lb.)	2420 (+/-)55	2419	-1.0
Longitudinal CG (in.)	39 (+/-)4	37.38	-1.61968
Lateral CG (in.)	NA	0	NA
Vertical CG (in.)	NA	#REF!	NA

Note: Long. CG is measured from front axle of test vehicle  
Note: Lateral CG measured from centerline - positive to vehicle right (passenger) side  
Note: Cells Highlighted in Red do not meet target requirements

CURB WEIGHT (lb.)		
	Left	Right
Front	788	740
Rear	423	447
FRONT	1528 lb.	
REAR	870 lb.	
TOTAL	2398 lb.	

TEST INERTIAL WEIGHT (lb.)		
	Left	Right
Front	736	765
Rear	472	446
FRONT	1501 lb.	
REAR	918 lb.	
TOTAL	2419 lb.	

Figure B-1. Vehicle Mass Distribution, Test No. MWP-8



## **Appendix C. Static Soil Tests**

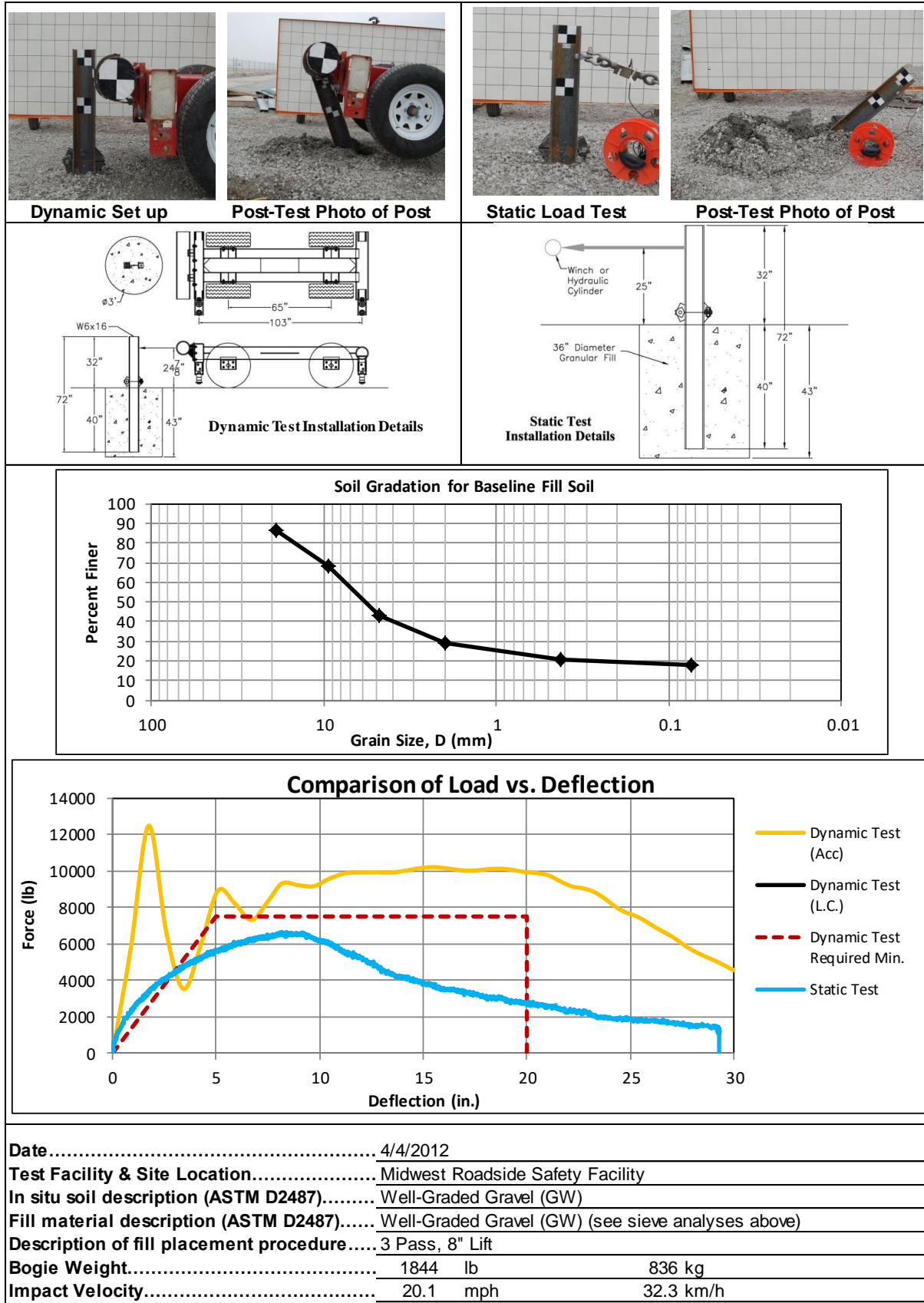


Figure C-1. Soil Strength, Initial Calibration Tests, Test No. MWP-8



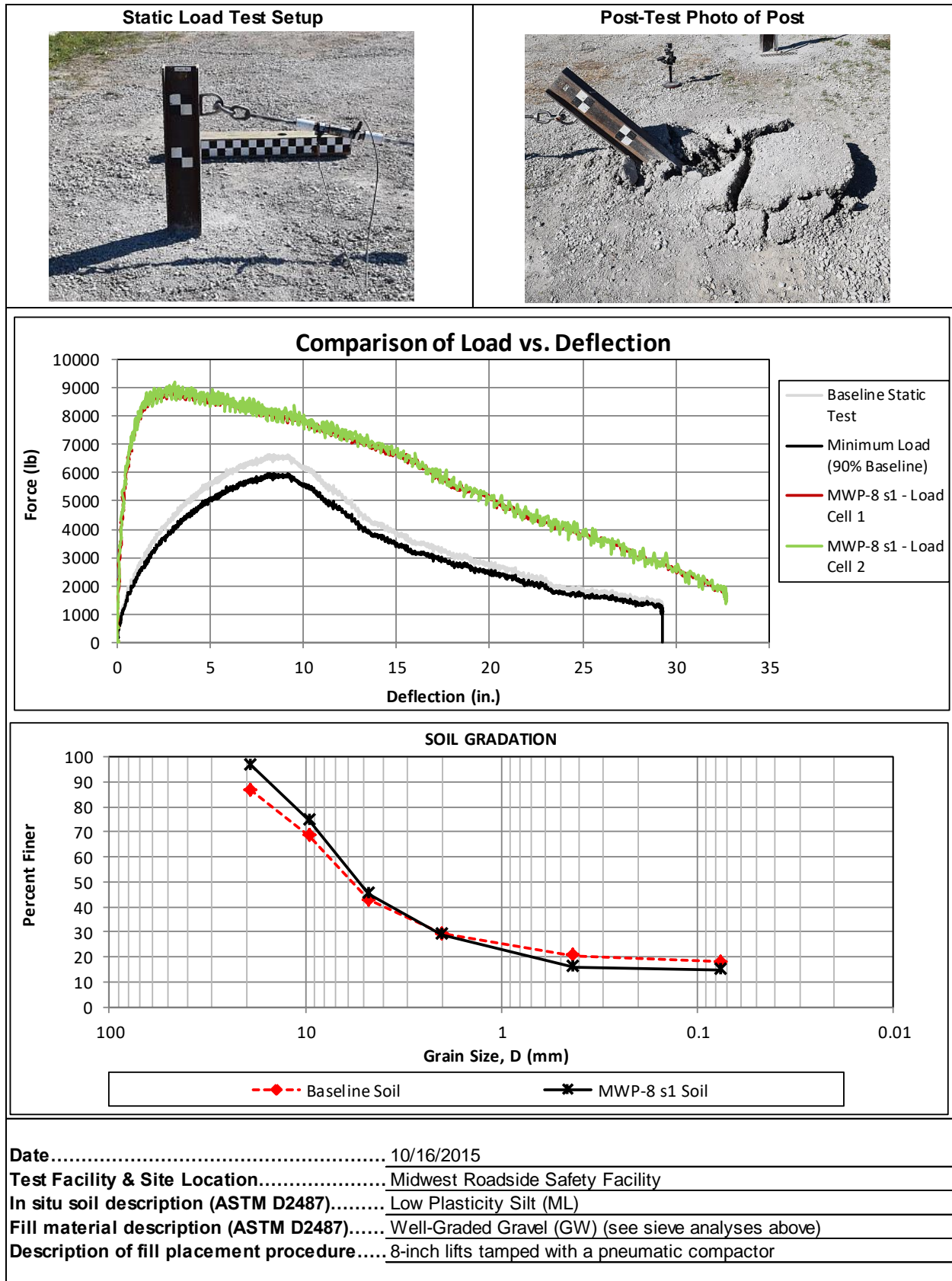


Figure C-2. Static Soil Test, Test No. MWP-8

## **Appendix D. Vehicle Deformation Records**



VEHICLE PRE/POST CRUSH  
FLOORPAN - SET 1

TEST: MWP-8  
VEHICLE: Kia Rio

POINT	X (in.)	Y (in.)	Z (in.)	X' (in.)	Y' (in.)	Z' (in.)	$\Delta X$ (in.)	$\Delta Y$ (in.)	$\Delta Z$ (in.)
1	28.566	-21.592	4.639	28.551	-21.558	4.826	-0.015	0.034	0.187
2	30.610	-17.401	3.058	30.578	-17.400	3.301	-0.032	0.001	0.243
3	33.174	-12.259	0.515	33.169	-12.223	0.736	-0.006	0.037	0.222
4	31.191	-5.192	-1.687	31.159	-5.152	-1.474	-0.032	0.040	0.213
5	28.367	-18.087	-1.238	28.356	-18.063	-0.975	-0.010	0.024	0.263
6	30.755	-14.519	-1.218	30.730	-14.521	-0.995	-0.025	-0.002	0.223
7	30.702	-10.518	-1.811	30.714	-10.542	-1.568	0.012	-0.025	0.243
8	30.029	-3.894	-2.543	30.025	-3.870	-2.322	-0.003	0.024	0.220
9	25.000	-18.487	-4.249	25.000	-18.422	-4.032	0.000	0.065	0.217
10	24.833	-14.478	-4.233	24.843	-14.511	-3.986	0.010	-0.033	0.247
11	25.017	-10.302	-4.698	25.009	-10.342	-4.471	-0.008	-0.040	0.228
12	24.668	-3.845	-5.095	24.706	-3.859	-4.869	0.038	-0.014	0.226
13	21.765	-18.596	-5.046	21.805	-18.563	-4.832	0.040	0.033	0.214
14	21.522	-13.949	-5.089	21.488	-13.915	-4.869	-0.033	0.033	0.220
15	21.205	-9.621	-5.563	21.259	-9.587	-5.285	0.053	0.034	0.277
16	20.160	-4.636	-5.680	20.169	-4.652	-5.255	0.010	-0.016	0.425
17	16.140	-22.412	-4.809	16.131	-22.382	-4.611	-0.010	0.030	0.198
18	15.653	-15.842	-4.910	15.665	-15.838	-4.699	0.012	0.004	0.212
19	16.159	-11.295	-5.251	16.178	-11.280	-5.037	0.019	0.015	0.214
20	15.649	-4.635	-5.878	15.658	-4.689	-5.398	0.008	-0.054	0.480
21	9.800	-22.546	-4.442	9.833	-22.541	-4.226	0.034	0.004	0.216
22	9.087	-16.417	-4.476	9.100	-16.377	-4.269	0.013	0.040	0.207
23	8.983	-10.324	-4.830	9.008	-10.327	-4.483	0.025	-0.004	0.347
24	8.671	-5.048	-5.608	8.693	-5.045	-5.222	0.021	0.003	0.386
25	2.488	-21.638	-0.443	2.484	-21.571	-0.229	-0.004	0.068	0.214
26	1.988	-16.547	-0.484	1.986	-16.549	-0.272	-0.002	-0.002	0.212
27	1.979	-11.016	-0.818	1.945	-11.046	-0.603	-0.034	-0.029	0.214
28	2.440	-4.492	-1.557	2.395	-4.410	-1.338	-0.045	0.082	0.220

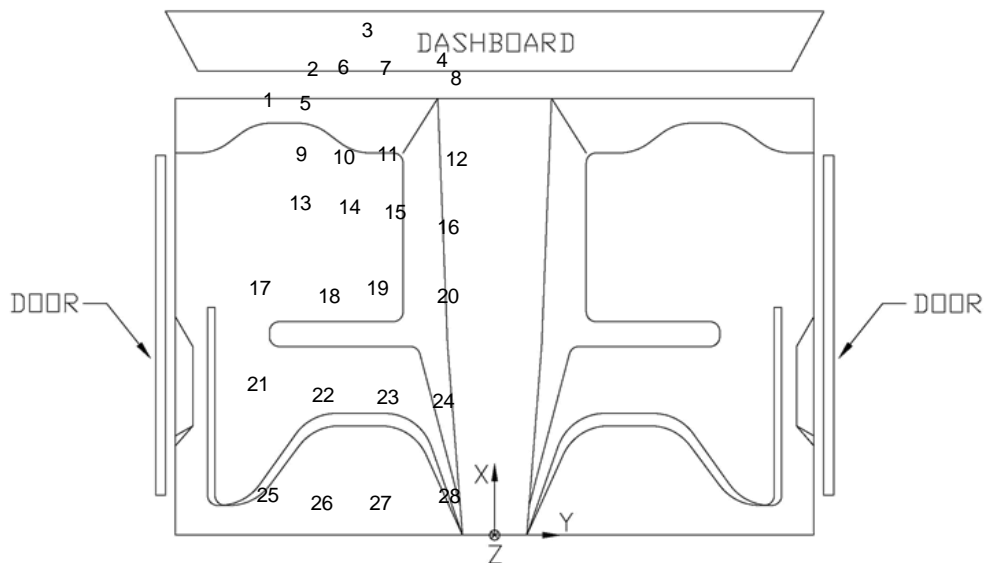


Figure D-1. Floorpan Deformation Data – Set 1, Test No. MWP-8

VEHICLE PRE/POST CRUSH  
FLOORPAN - SET 2

TEST: MWP-8  
VEHICLE: Kia Rio

POINT	X (in.)	Y (in.)	Z (in.)	X' (in.)	Y' (in.)	Z' (in.)	$\Delta X$ (in.)	$\Delta Y$ (in.)	$\Delta Z$ (in.)
1	45.408	-28.419	4.420	45.181	-28.359	4.410	-0.227	0.060	-0.010
2	47.400	-24.184	3.153	47.143	-24.161	3.151	-0.257	0.023	-0.002
3	49.942	-18.787	0.899	49.702	-18.744	0.921	-0.240	0.043	0.022
4	47.861	-11.654	-0.860	47.713	-11.776	-0.850	-0.148	-0.121	0.010
5	45.151	-24.588	-1.199	44.894	-24.513	-1.229	-0.257	0.074	-0.030
6	47.484	-20.984	-0.981	47.276	-20.972	-0.971	-0.208	0.012	0.010
7	47.439	-17.026	-1.303	47.188	-16.971	-1.317	-0.251	0.055	-0.014
8	46.700	-10.331	-1.626	46.462	-10.311	-1.644	-0.238	0.020	-0.018
9	41.745	-24.799	-4.213	41.540	-24.762	-4.222	-0.205	0.037	-0.009
10	41.584	-20.846	-3.937	41.375	-20.853	-3.918	-0.209	-0.007	0.019
11	41.688	-16.632	-4.166	41.503	-16.596	-4.146	-0.184	0.036	0.020
12	41.384	-10.148	-4.116	41.141	-10.144	-4.134	-0.243	0.004	-0.018
13	38.577	-24.855	-4.984	38.354	-24.828	-5.007	-0.224	0.027	-0.023
14	38.209	-20.229	-4.741	37.975	-20.183	-4.756	-0.234	0.046	-0.015
15	37.948	-15.843	-4.940	37.737	-15.887	-4.895	-0.211	-0.043	0.045
16	36.848	-10.960	-4.738	36.620	-10.967	-4.556	-0.228	-0.007	0.182
17	32.946	-28.729	-4.948	32.672	-28.718	-4.992	-0.274	0.011	-0.043
18	32.472	-22.207	-4.640	32.187	-22.228	-4.667	-0.286	-0.021	-0.027
19	32.896	-17.662	-4.703	32.648	-17.629	-4.721	-0.249	0.032	-0.018
20	32.325	-10.937	-4.898	32.091	-10.981	-4.678	-0.234	-0.044	0.219
21	26.578	-28.969	-4.561	26.397	-28.935	-4.590	-0.181	0.035	-0.029
22	25.886	-22.825	-4.214	25.639	-22.820	-4.247	-0.248	0.005	-0.033
23	25.667	-16.719	-4.187	25.465	-16.696	-4.093	-0.202	0.022	0.095
24	25.308	-11.470	-4.636	25.140	-11.447	-4.505	-0.169	0.023	0.131
25	19.312	-28.283	-0.473	19.092	-28.297	-0.504	-0.221	-0.014	-0.031
26	18.744	-23.292	-0.195	18.568	-23.302	-0.229	-0.176	-0.010	-0.035
27	18.691	-17.749	-0.183	18.487	-17.766	-0.217	-0.204	-0.017	-0.034
28	19.133	-11.092	-0.520	18.878	-11.187	-0.545	-0.255	-0.094	-0.025

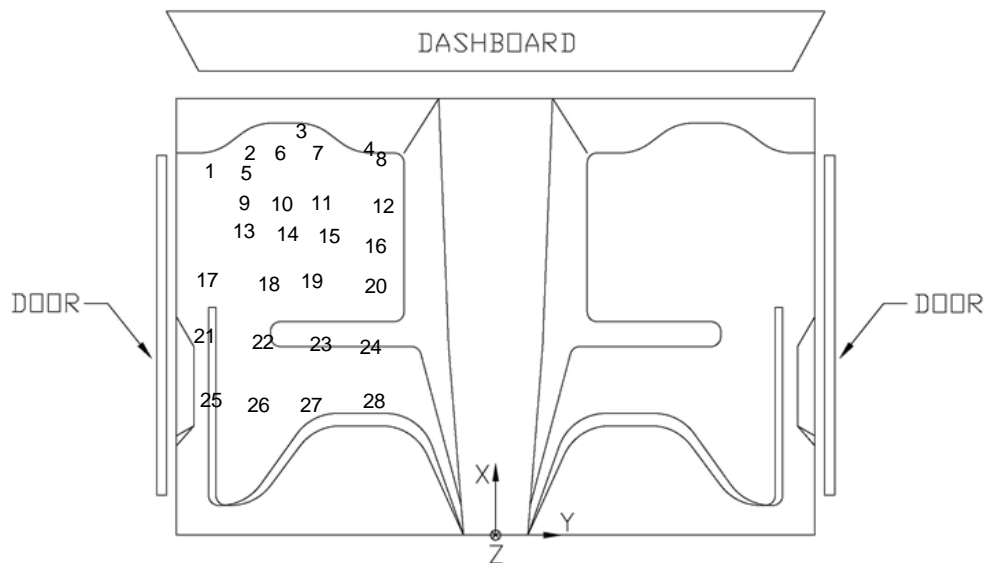


Figure D-2. Floorpan Deformation Data – Set 2, Test No. MWP-8



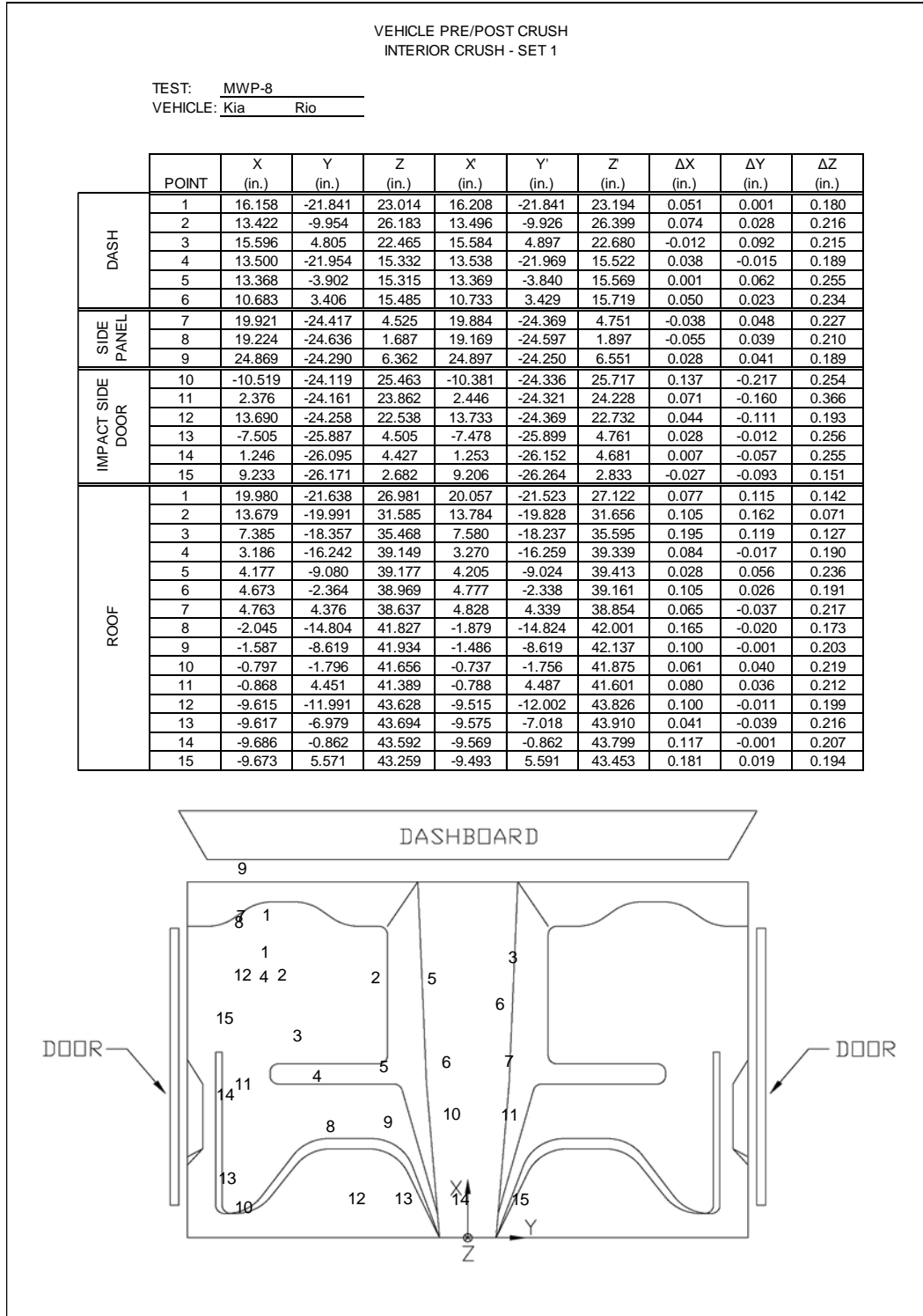


Figure D-3. Occupant Compartment Deformation Data – Set 1, Test No. MWP-8

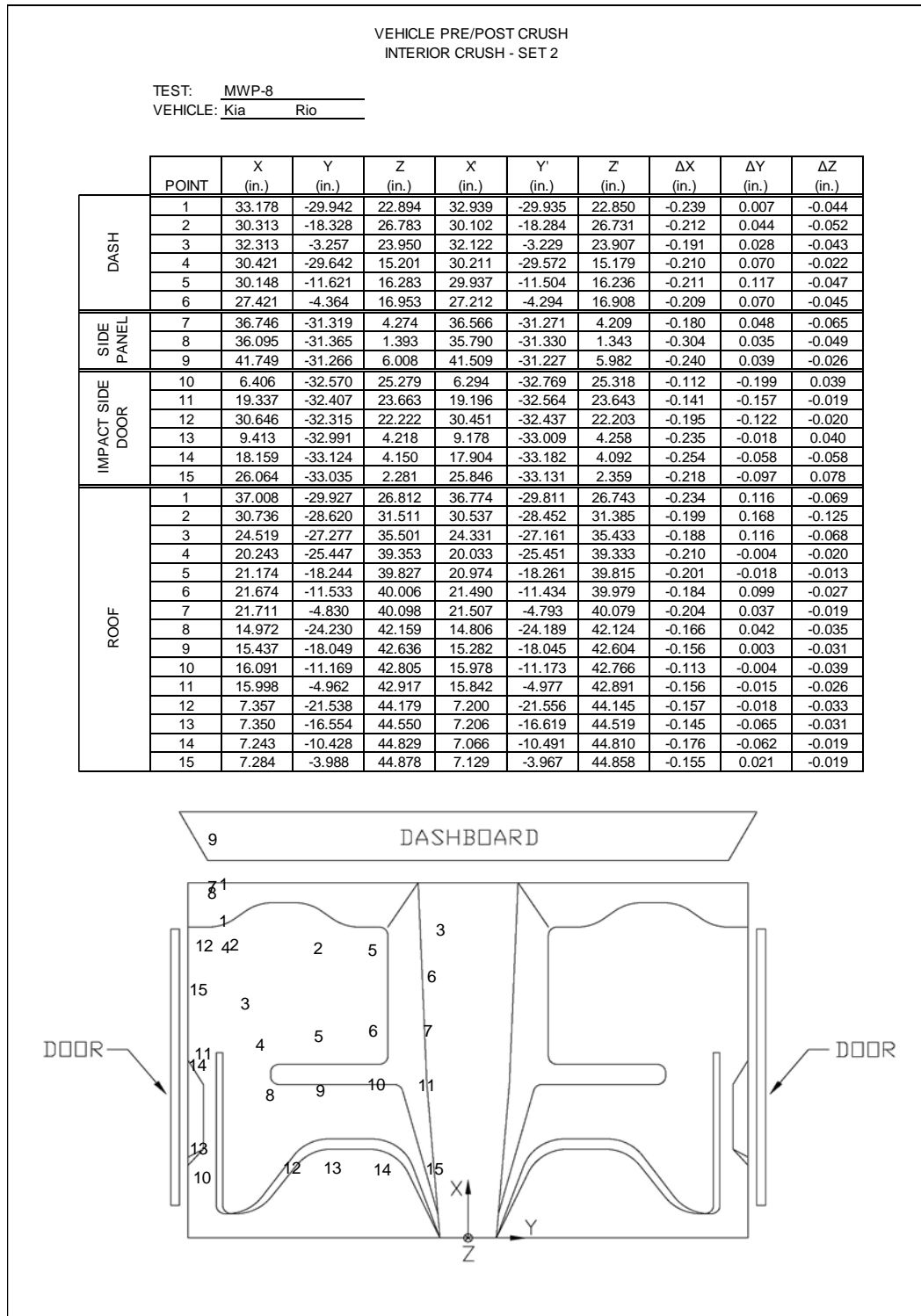


Figure D-4. Occupant Compartment Deformation Data – Set 2, Test No. MWP-8

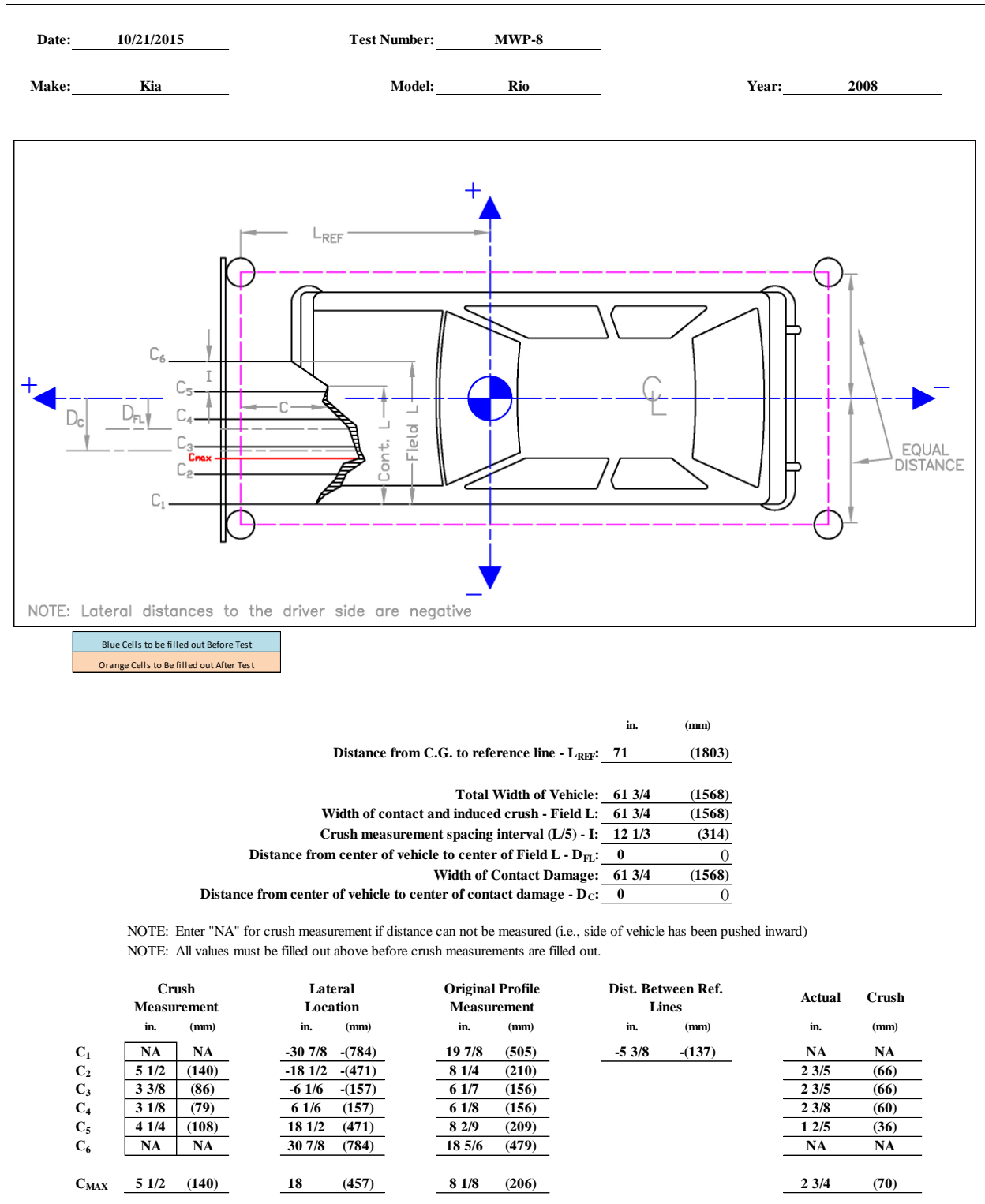


Figure D-5. Exterior Vehicle Crush (NASS) - Front, Test No. MWP-8



Date: <u>42298</u>	Test Number: <u>MWP-8</u>	
Make: <u>Kia</u>	Model: <u>Rio</u>	Year: <u>2008</u>

Blue Cells to be filled out Before Test
Orange Cells to be filled out After Test

	in.      (mm)
Distance from centerline to reference line - L <sub>REF</sub> :	<u>37.5</u> (953)
Total Vehicle Length: <u>167.25</u> (4248)	
Width of contact and induced crush - Field L:	<u>167.25</u> (4248)
Crush measurement spacing interval (L/5) - I:	<u>33.45</u> (850)
Distance from vehicle c.g. to center of Field L - D <sub>FL</sub> :	<u>-13 1/2</u> -(343)
Width of Contact Damage:	<u>167.25</u> (4248)
Distance from vehicle c.g. to center of contact damage - D <sub>C</sub> :	<u>-13 1/2</u> -(343)

NOTE: Enter "NA" for crush measurement if distance can not be measured (i.e., front of vehicle has been pushed inward or tire has been removed)

NOTE: All values must be filled out above before crush measurements are filled out.

	Crush Measurement		Longitudinal Location		Original Profile Measurement		Dist. Between Ref. Lines	Actual	Crush
	in.	(mm)	in.	(mm)	in.	(mm)			
C <sub>1</sub>	NA	NA	-97.12	-(2467)	26.00	(660)	1.5 (38)	NA	NA
C <sub>2</sub>	5.25	(133)	-63.67	-(1617)	4.00	(102)		-0.3	-(6)
C <sub>3</sub>	4.625	(117)	-30.22	-(768)	3.63	(92)		-0.5	-(13)
C <sub>4</sub>	4.875	(124)	3.2303	(82)	3.75	(95)		-0.4	-(10)
C <sub>5</sub>	5	(127)	36.68	(932)	3.25	(83)		0.3	(6)
C <sub>6</sub>	NA	NA	70.13	(1781)	21.75	(552)		NA	NA
C <sub>MAX</sub>	10	(254)	54	(1372)	4.56	(116)		3.9	(100)

Figure D-6. Exterior Vehicle Crush (NASS) - Side, Test No. MWP-8

## **Appendix E. Accelerometer and Rate Transducer Data Plots, Test No. MWP-8**

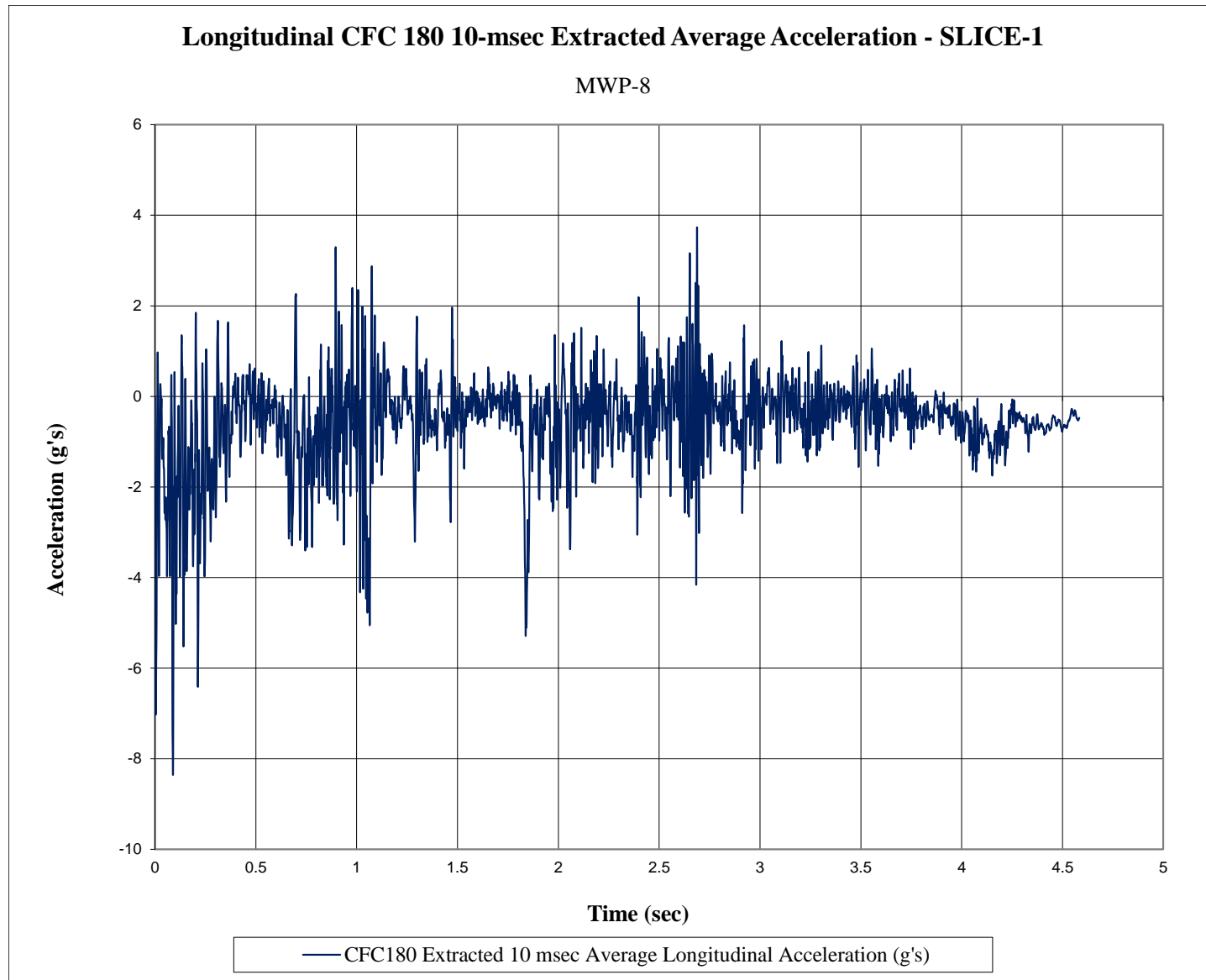


Figure E-1. 10-ms Average Longitudinal Acceleration (SLICE-1), Test No. MWP-8



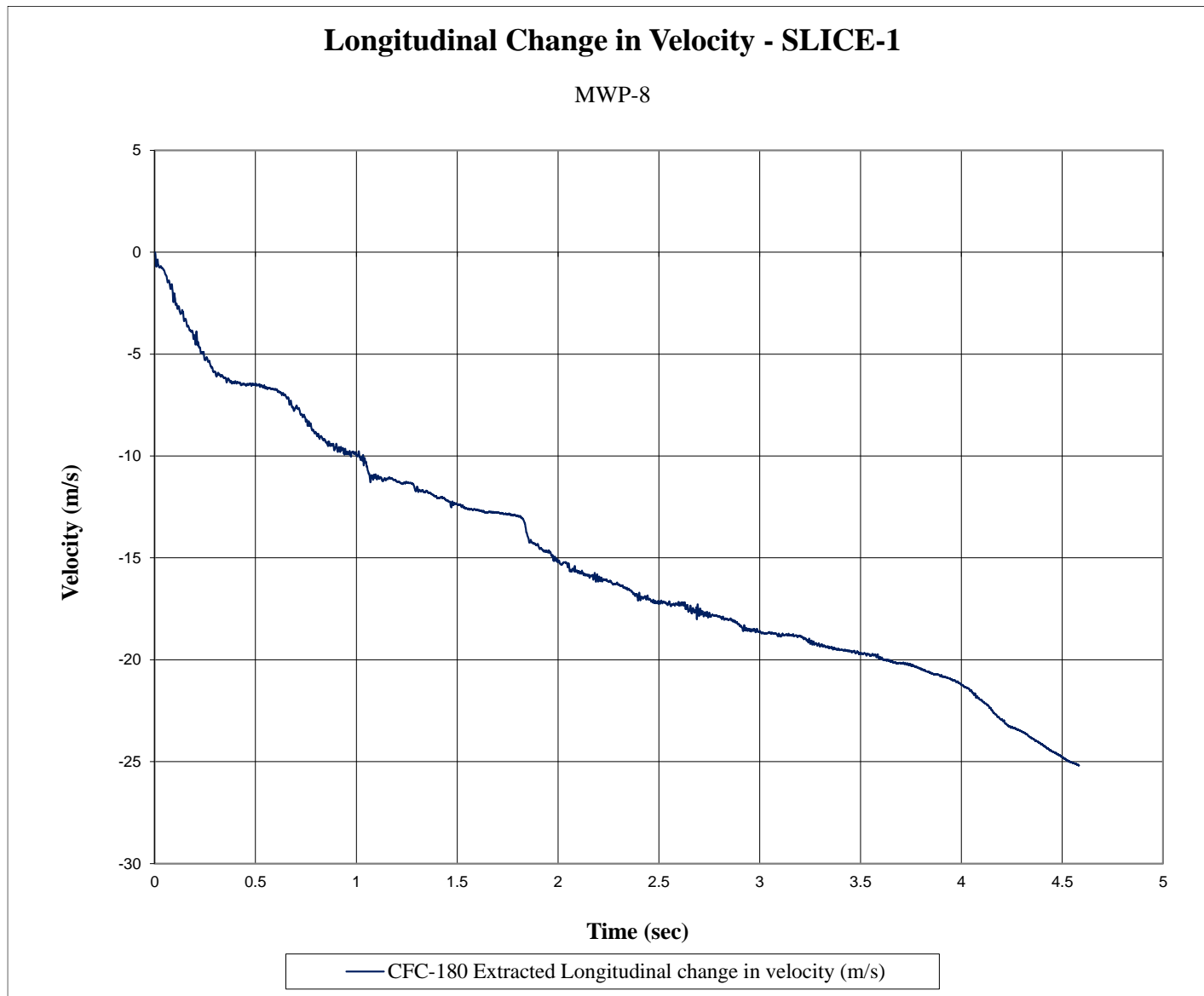


Figure E-2. Longitudinal Change in Velocity (SLICE-1), Test No. MWP-8

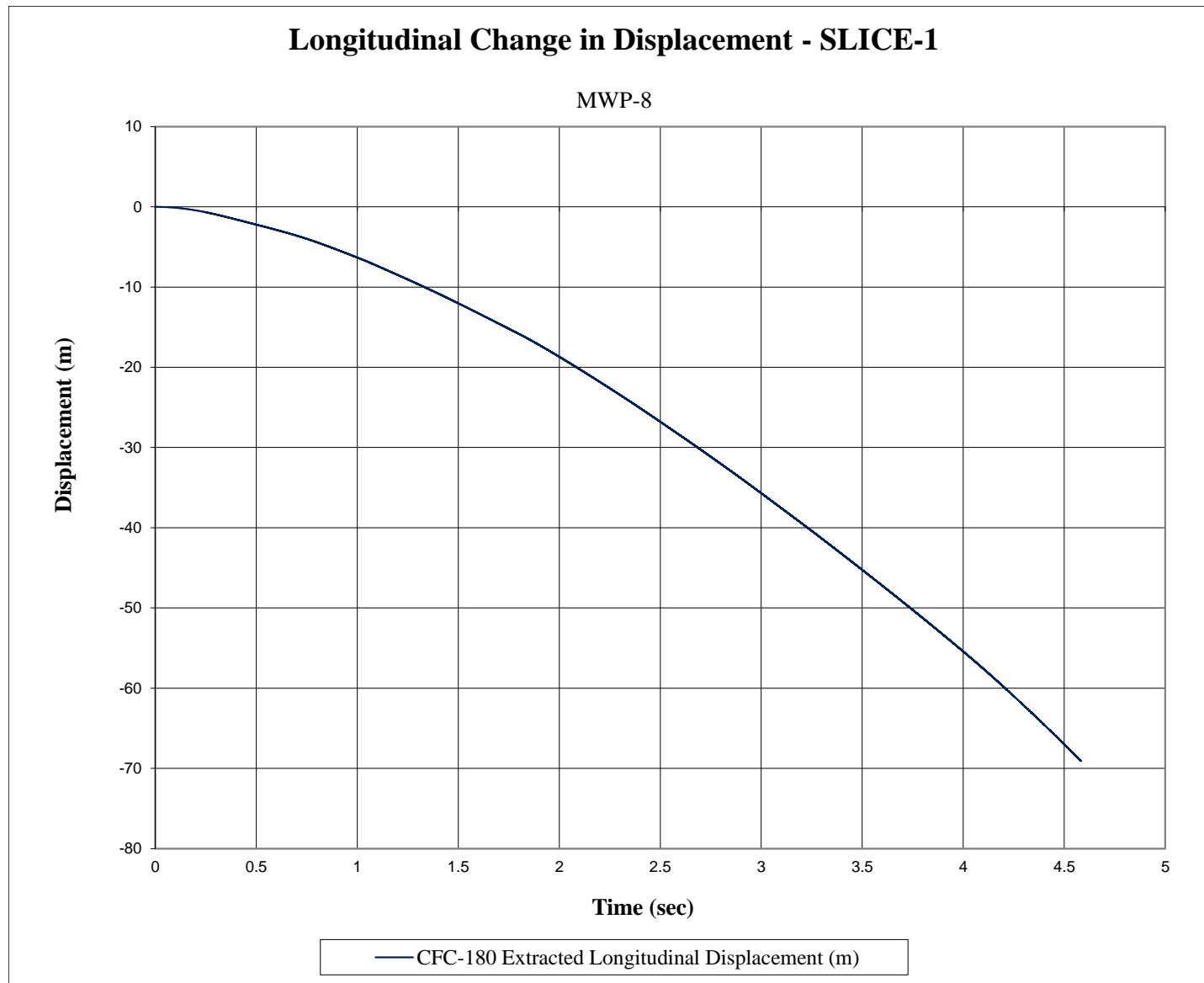


Figure E-3. Longitudinal Occupant Displacement (SLICE-1), Test No. MWP-8

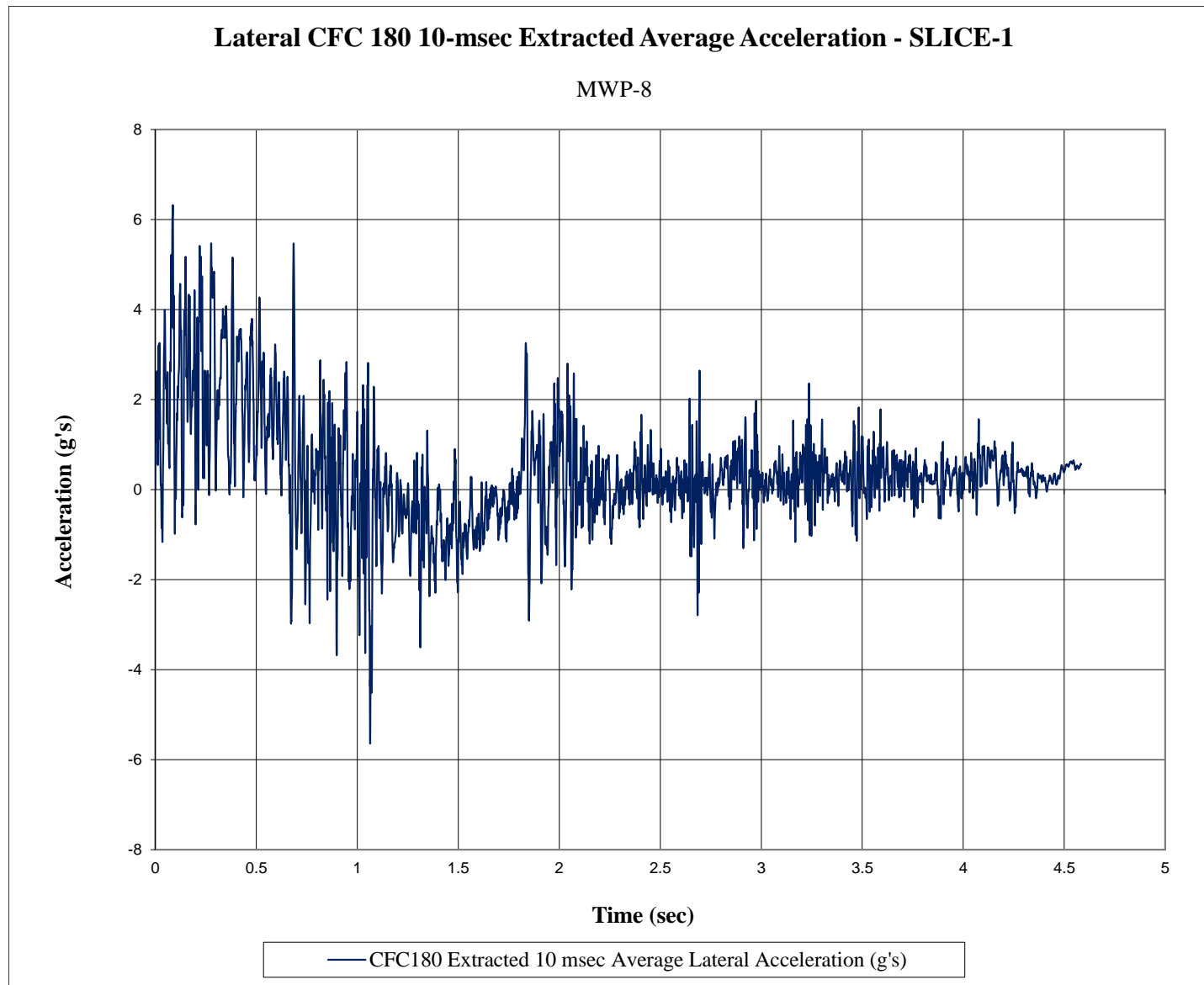


Figure E-4. 10-ms Average Lateral Acceleration (SLICE-1), Test No. MWP-8



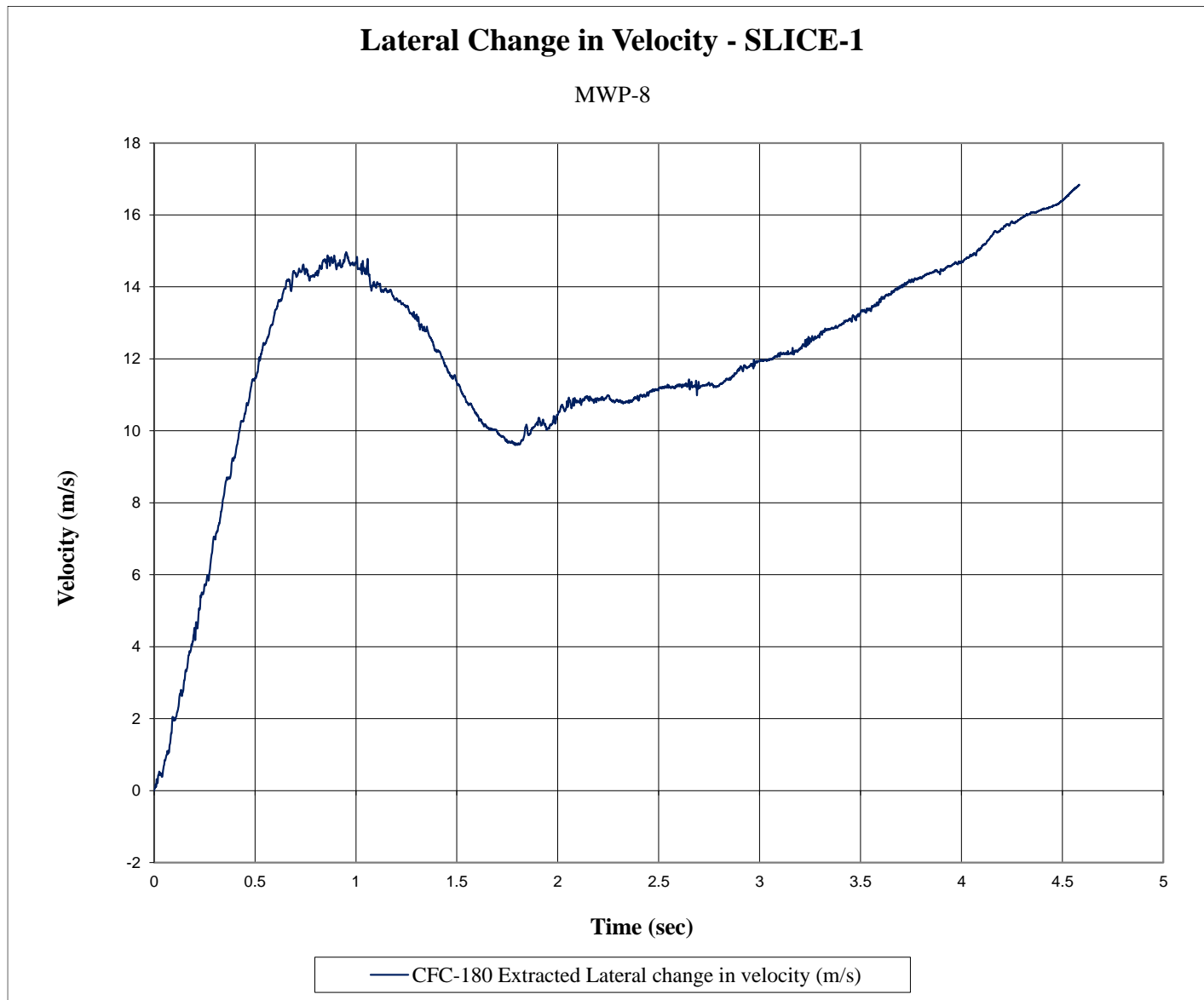


Figure E-5. Lateral Change in Velocity (SLICE-1), Test No. MWP-8

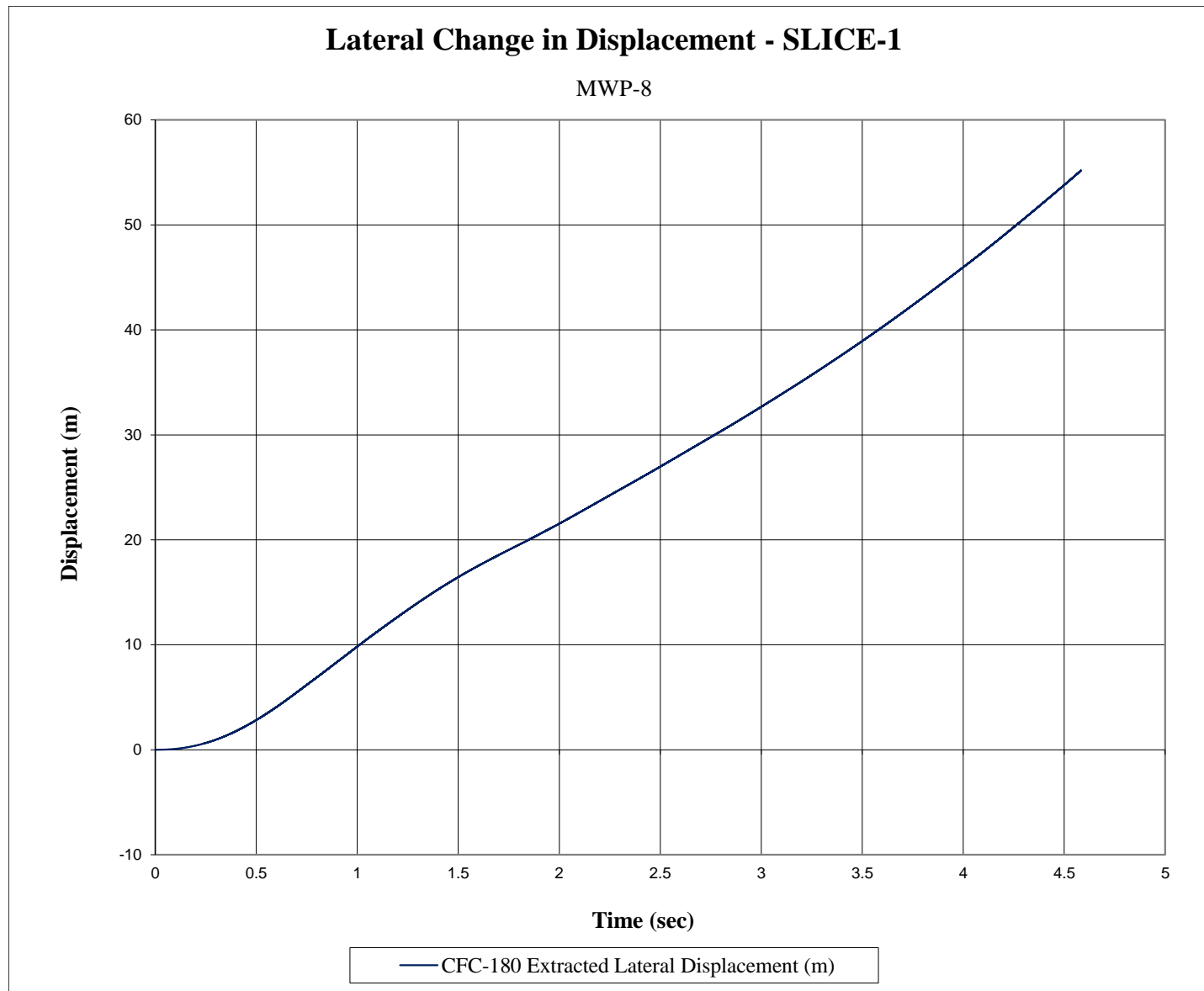


Figure E-6. Lateral Occupant Displacement (SLICE-1), Test No. MWP-8

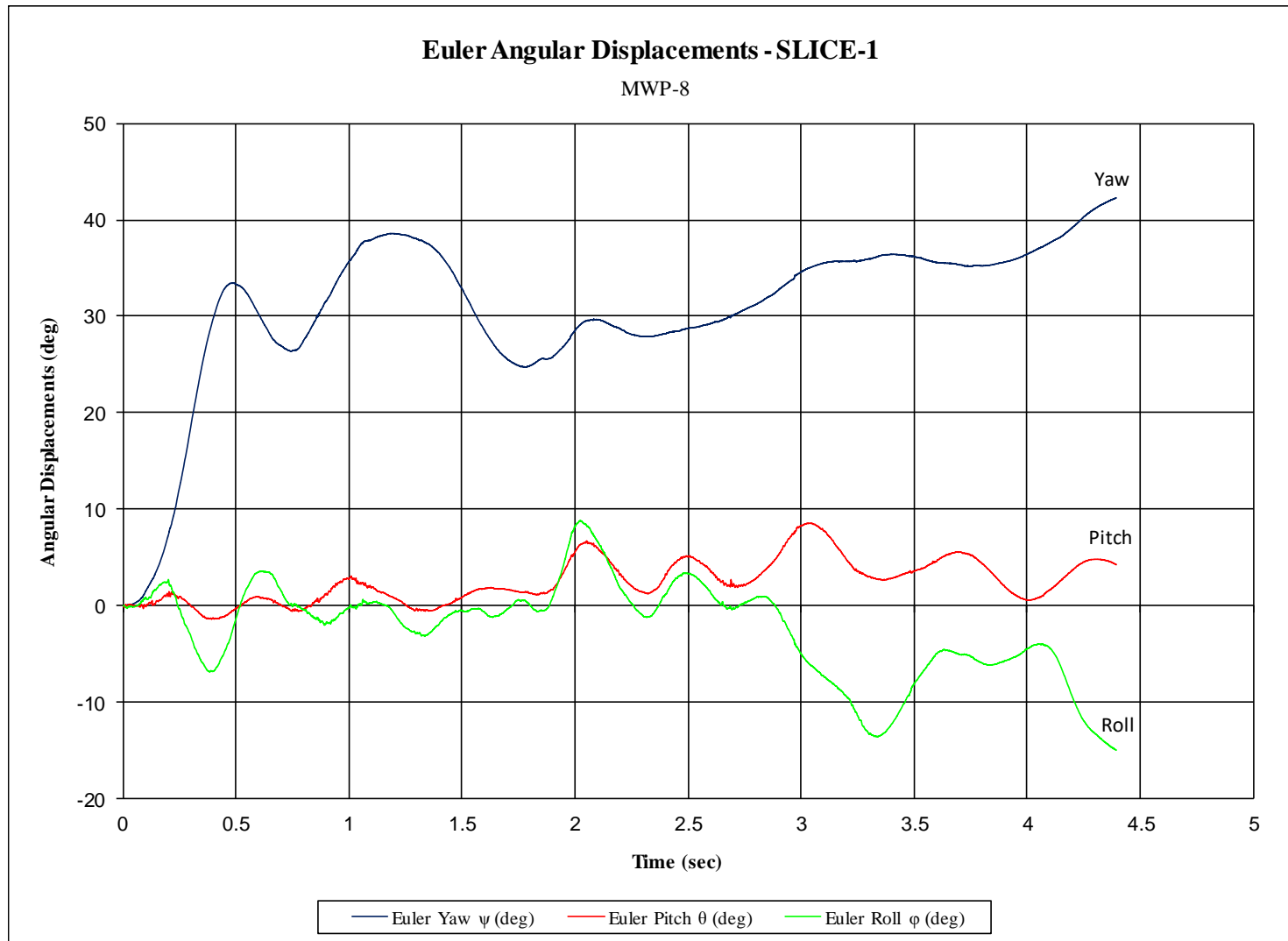


Figure E-7. Vehicle Angular Displacements (SLICE-1), Test No. MWP-8



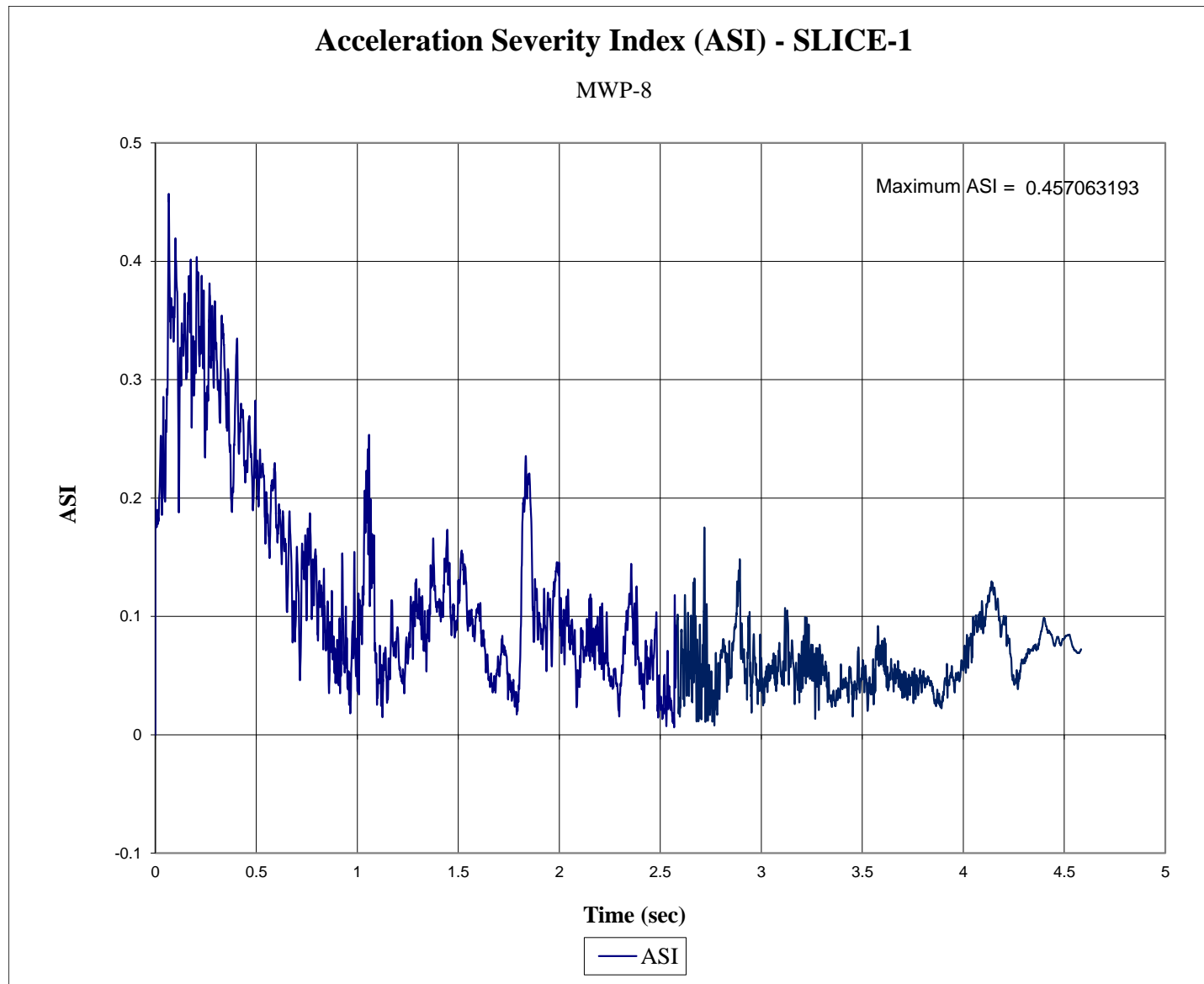


Figure E-8. Acceleration Severity Index (SLICE-1), Test No. MWP-8

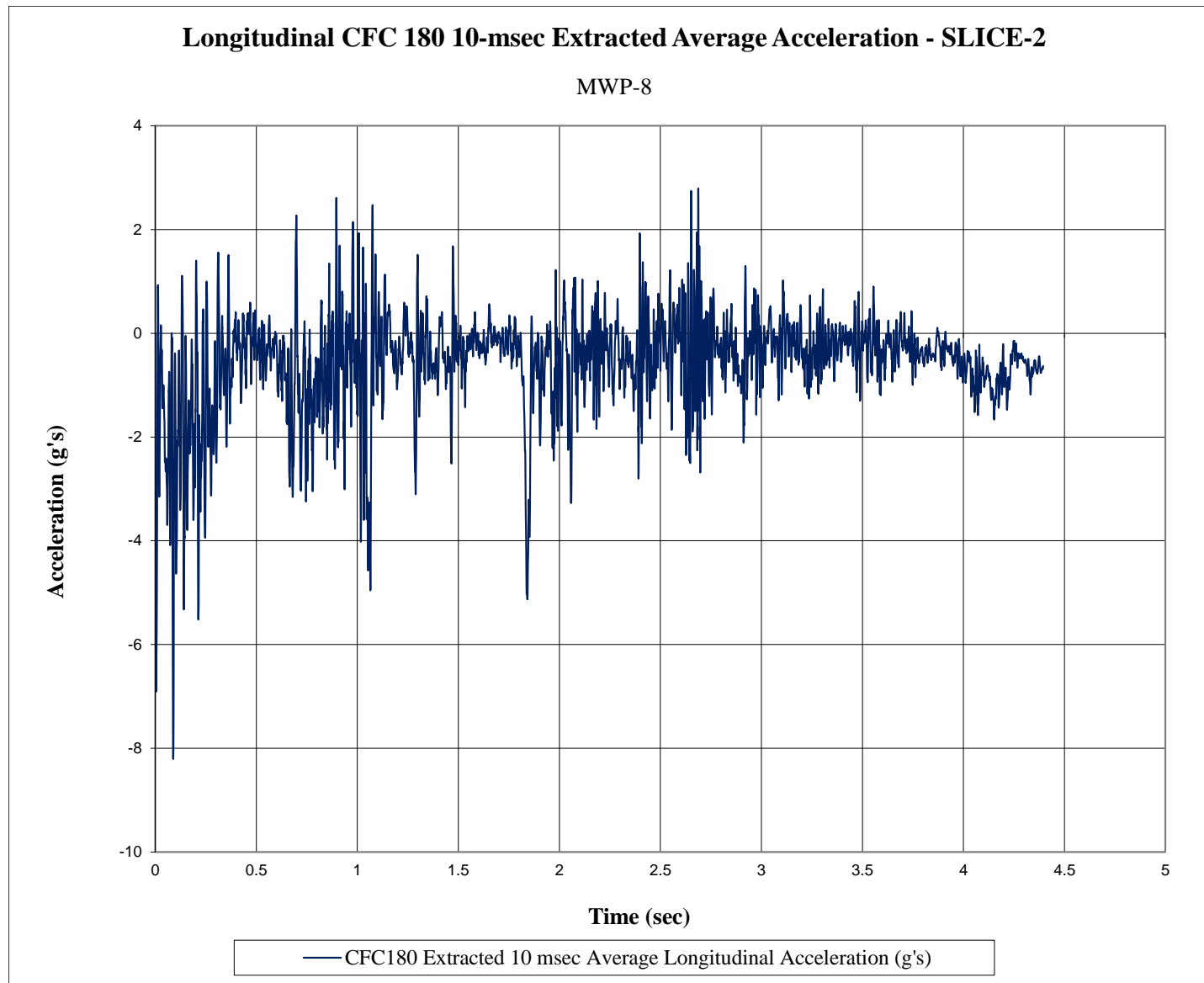


Figure E-9. 10-ms Average Longitudinal Acceleration (SLICE-2), Test No. MWP-8

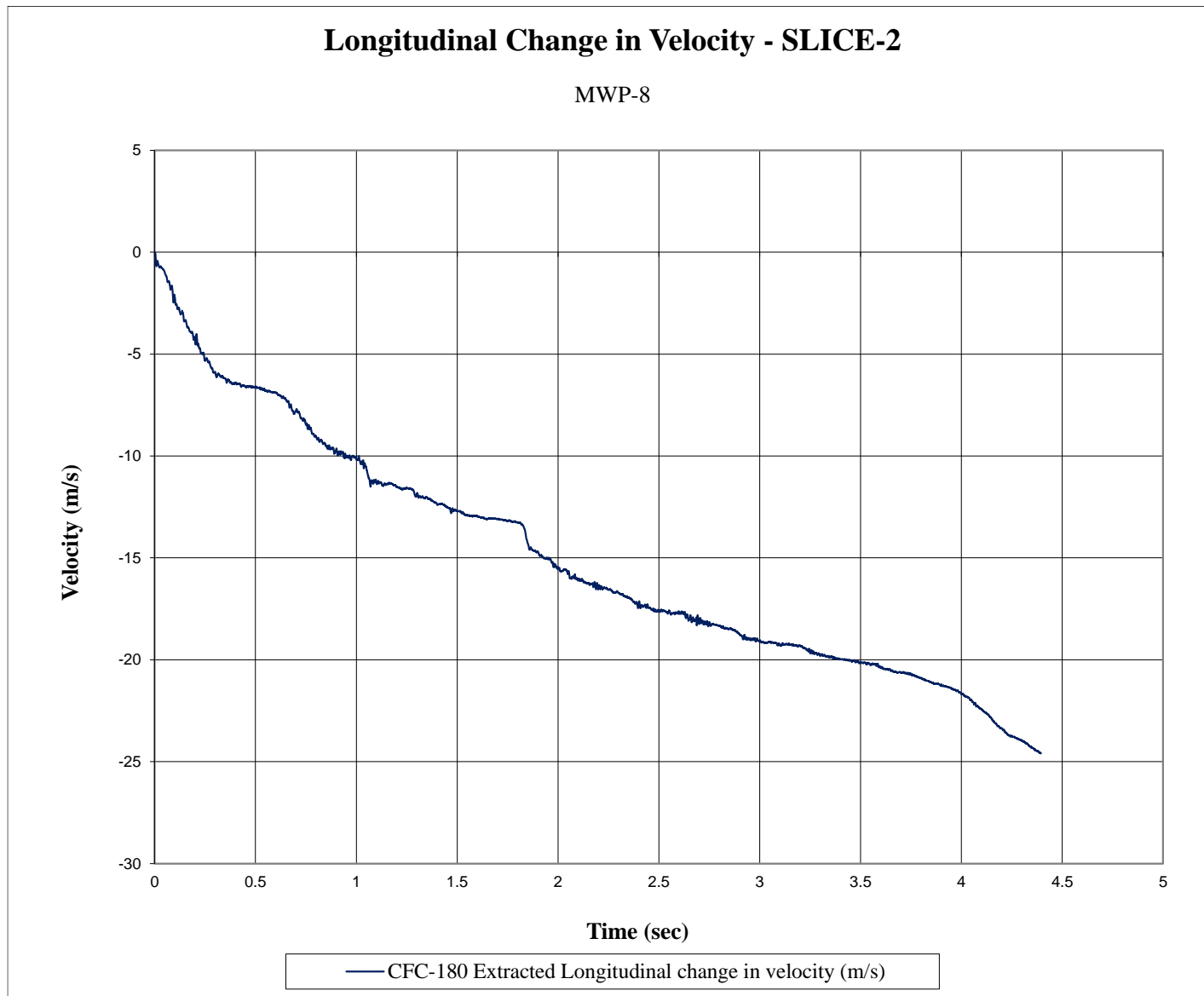


Figure E-10. Longitudinal Change in Velocity (SLICE-2), Test No. MWP-8



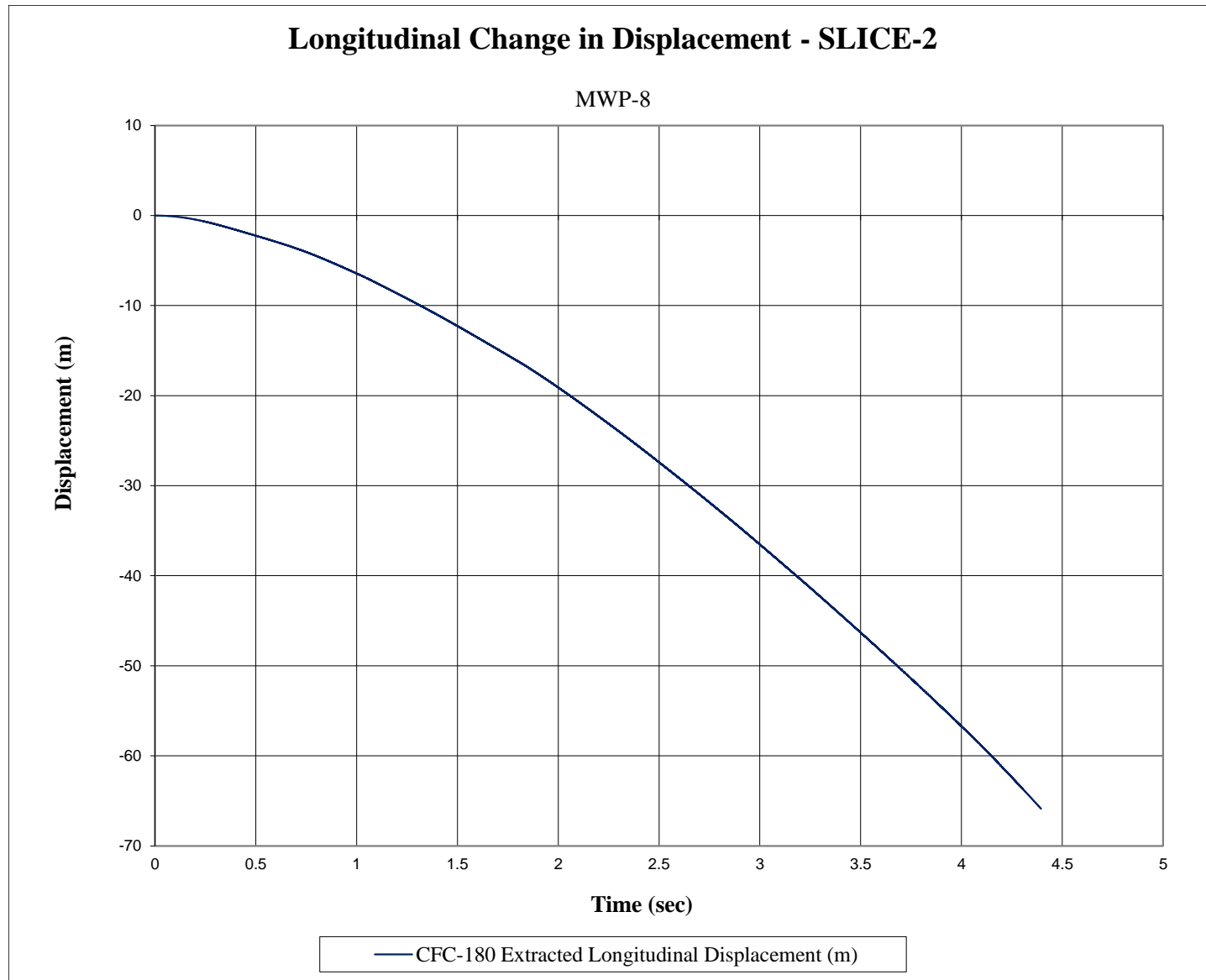


Figure E-11. Longitudinal Occupant Displacement (SLICE-2), Test No. MWP-8

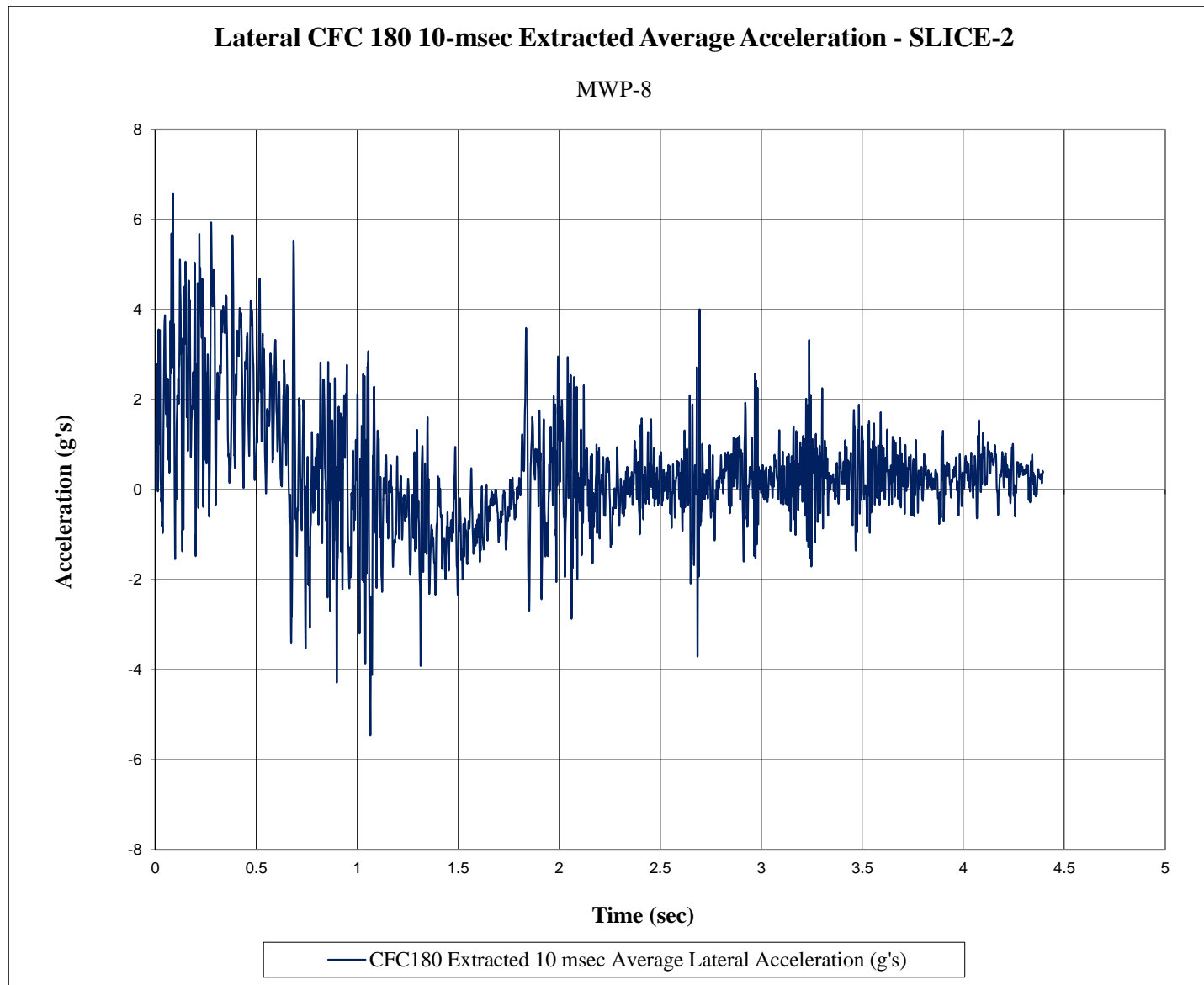


Figure E-12. 10-ms Average Lateral Acceleration (SLICE-2), Test No. MWP-8

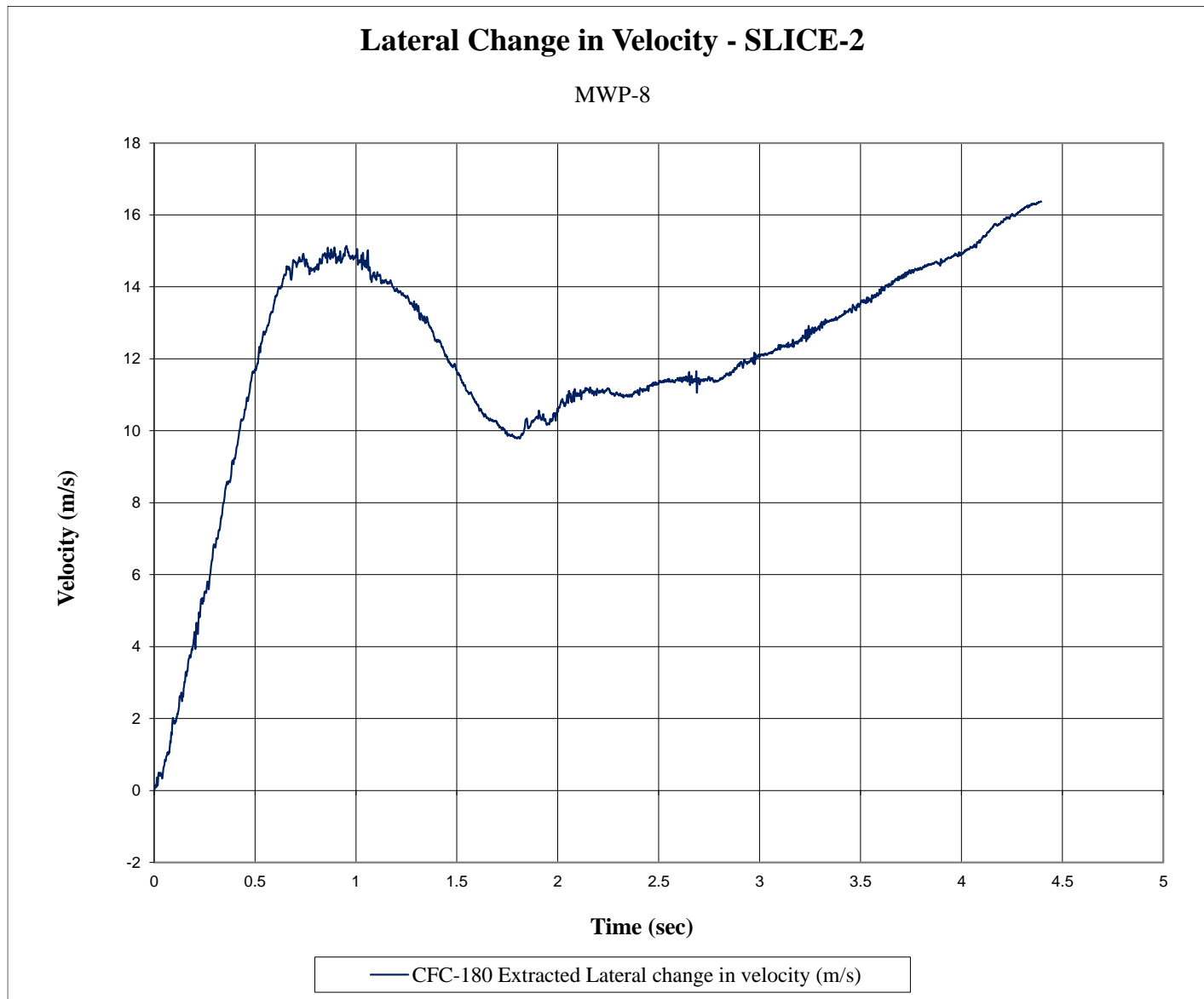


Figure E-13. Lateral Change in Velocity (SLICE-2), Test No. MWP-8



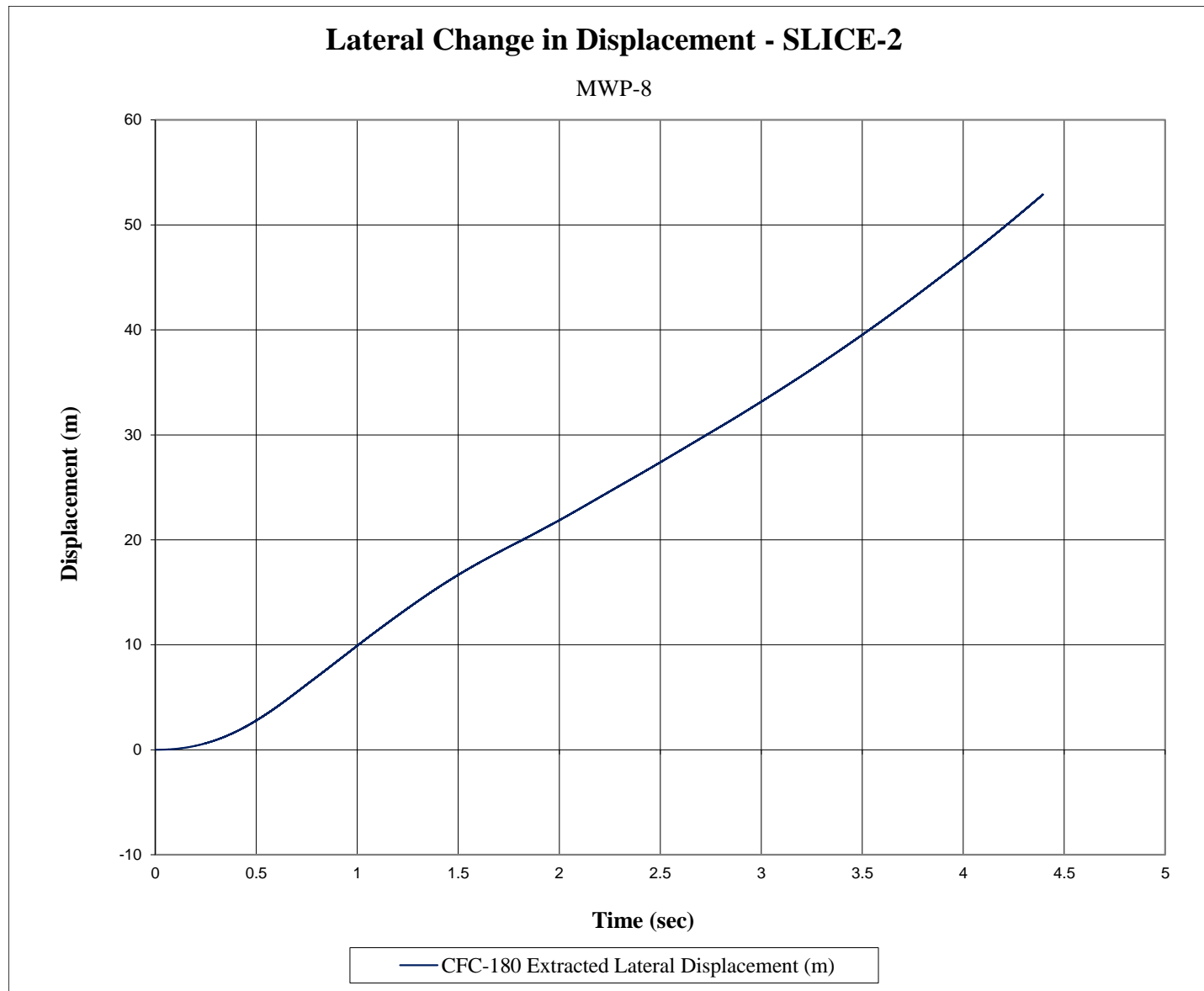


Figure E-14. Lateral Occupant Displacement (SLICE-2), Test No. MWP-8

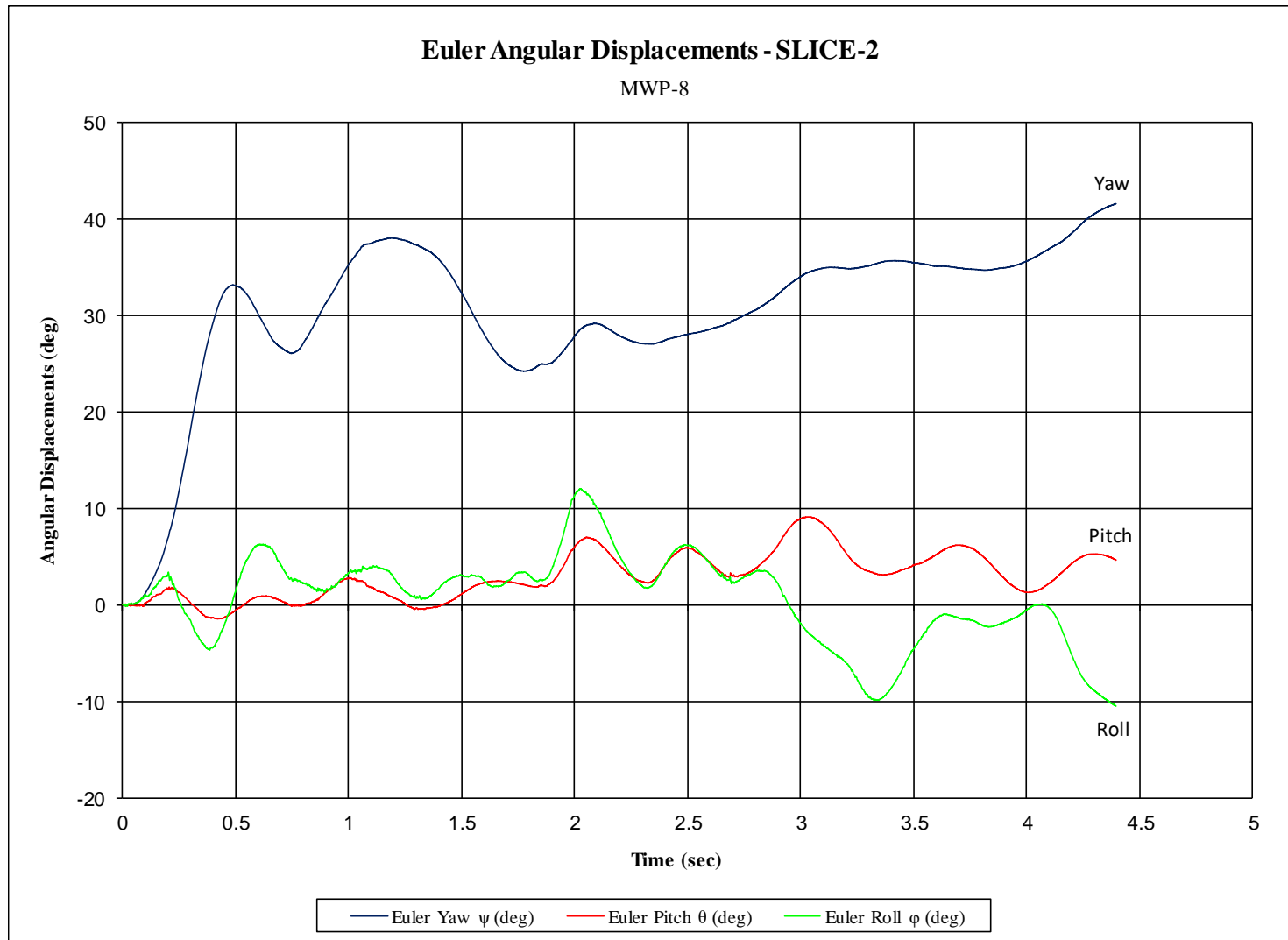


Figure E-15. Vehicle Angular Displacements (SLICE-2), Test No. MWP-8

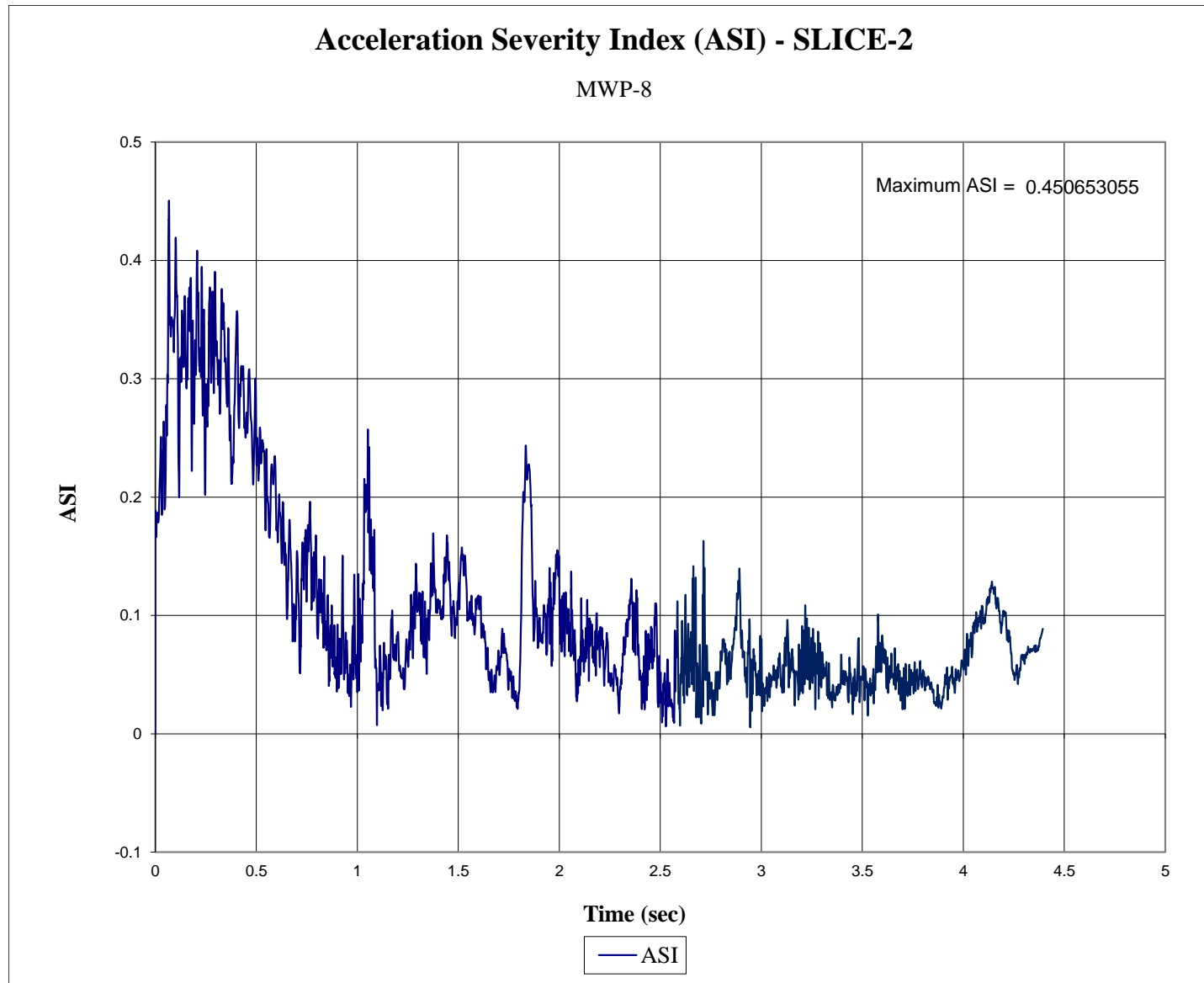


Figure E-16. Acceleration Severity Index (SLICE-2), Test No. MWP-8



## **Appendix F. Load Cell and String Potentiometer Data**

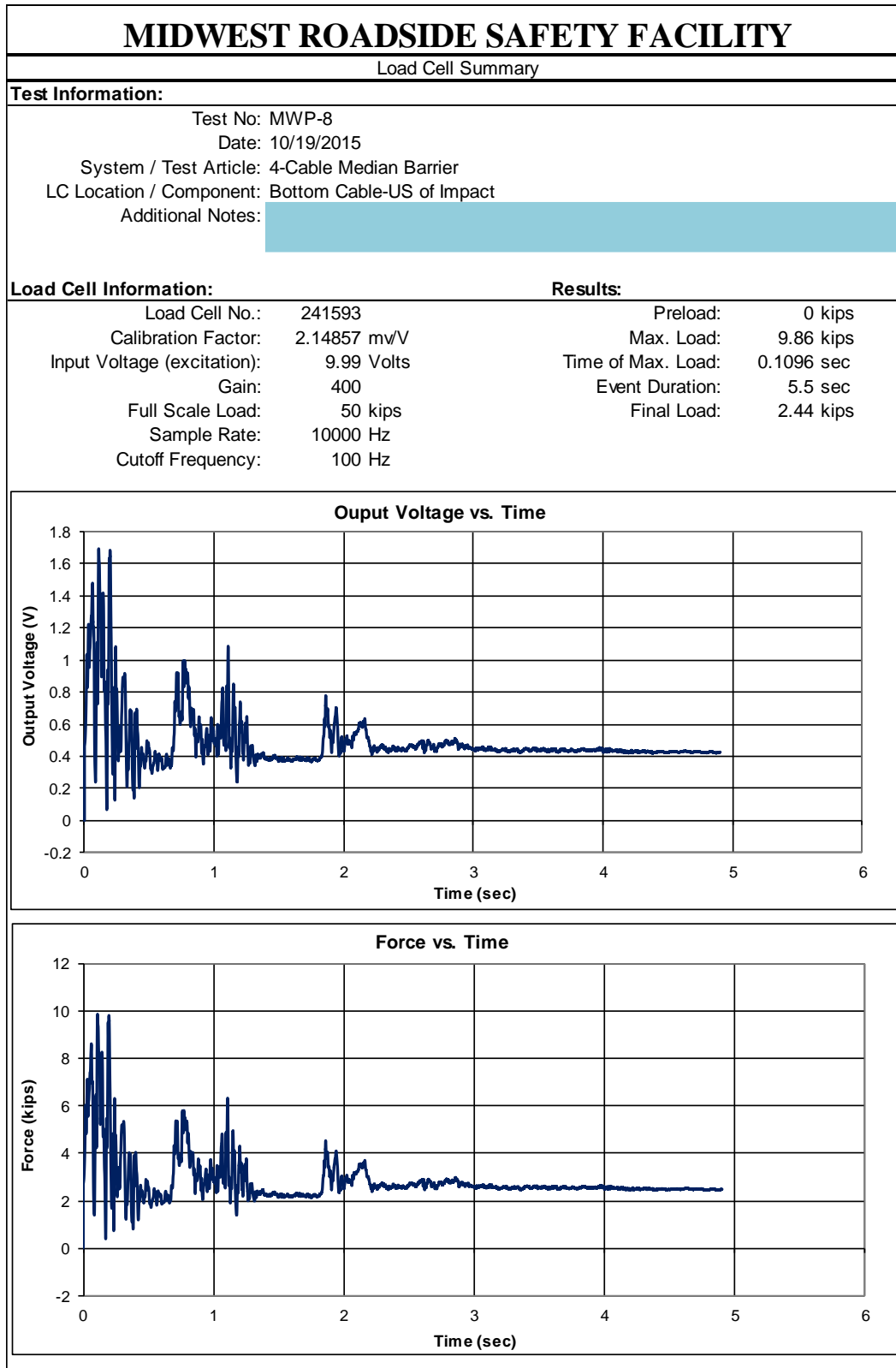


Figure F-1. Load Cell Data, Cable No. 1, Test No. MWP-8

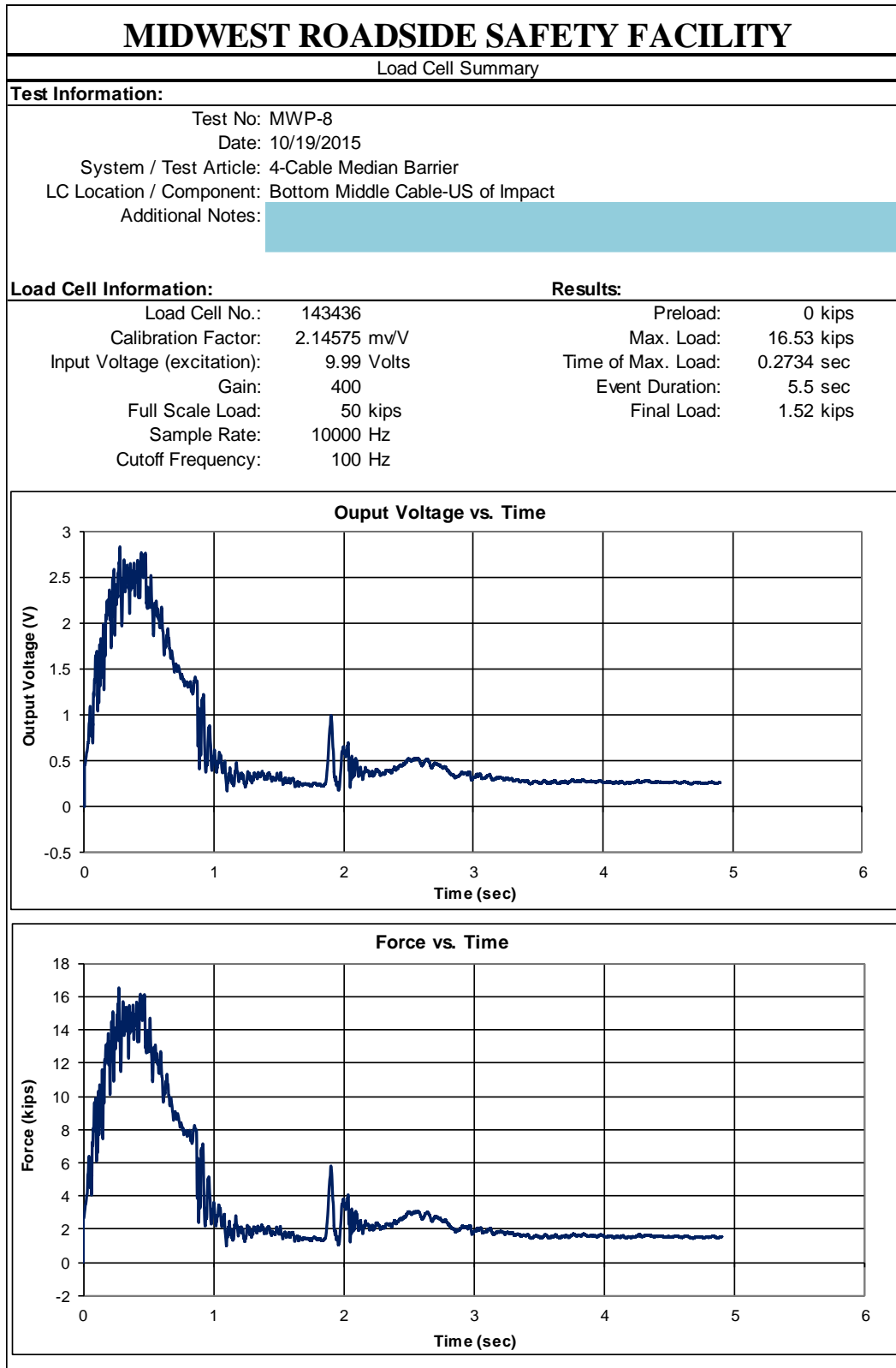


Figure F-2. Load Cell Data, Cable No. 2, Test No. MWP-8



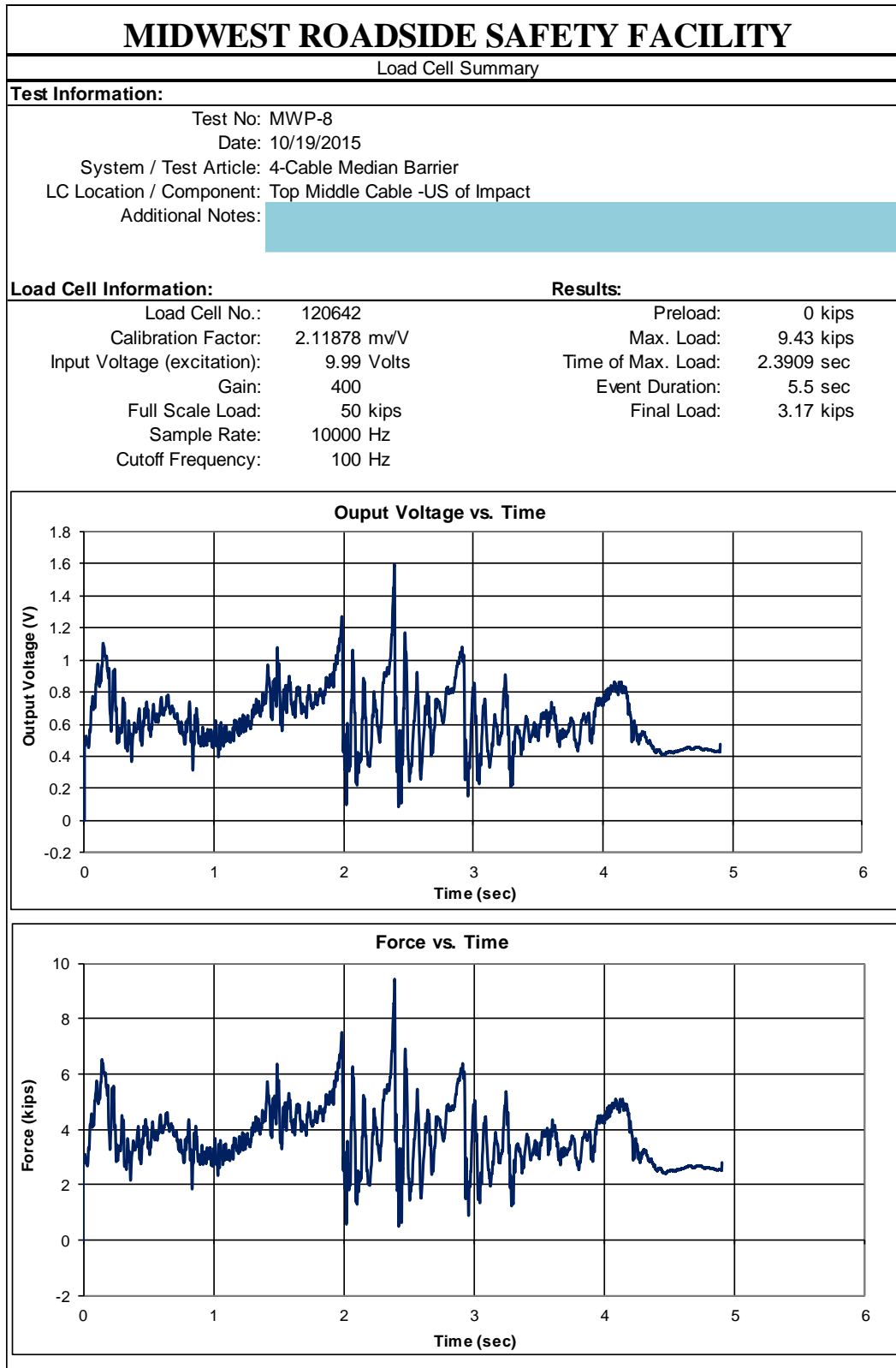


Figure F-3. Load Cell Data, Cable No. 3, Test No. MWP-8

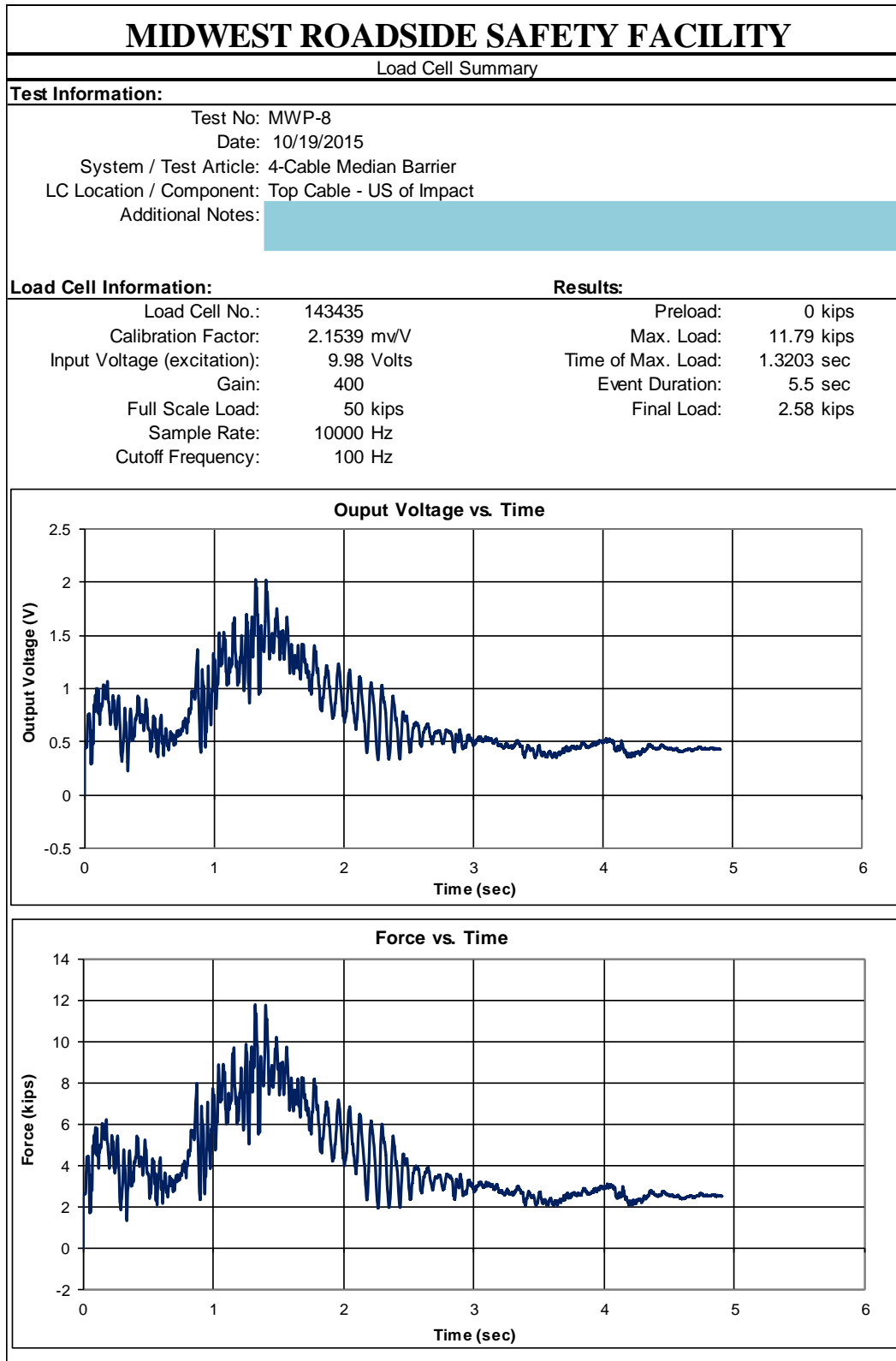


Figure F-4. Load Cell Data, Cable No. 4, Test No. MWP-8

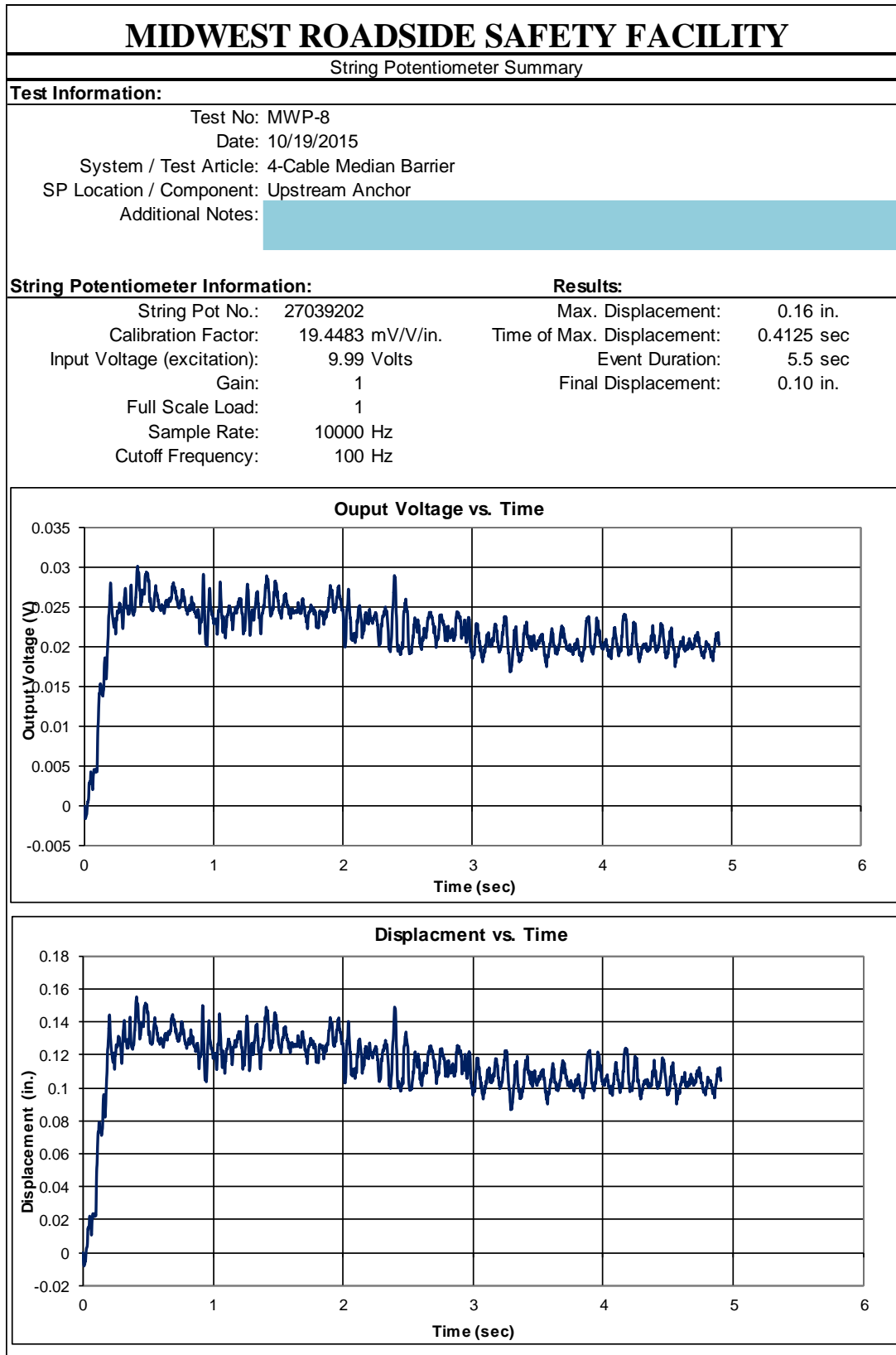


Figure F-5. String Potentiometer Data, Upstream Anchor, Test No. MWP-8



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